

-- Miscellaneous.Mesa Edited by Sandman on October 11, 1977 9:45 AM

DIRECTORY

```

AltoDefs: FROM "altodefs",
BcdDefs: FROM "bcddefs",
ControlDefs: FROM "controldefs",
FrameDefs: FROM "framedefs",
ImageDefs: FROM "imagedefs",
InlineDefs: FROM "inlinedefs",
MiscDefs: FROM "miscdefs",
Mopcodes: FROM "mopcodes",
OsStaticDefs: FROM "osstaticdefs",
ProcessDefs: FROM "processdefs",
SegmentDefs: FROM "segmentdefs",
TrapDefs: FROM "trapdefs";

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DEFINITIONS FROM ControlDefs;

Miscellaneous: PROGRAM

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IMPORTS FrameDefs, SegmentDefs
EXPORTS FrameDefs, ImageDefs, InlineDefs, MiscDefs, TrapDefs
SHARES ControlDefs, ImageDefs = BEGIN

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PORTI: MACHINE CODE = INLINE [Mopcodes.zPORTI];

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gftrover: CARDINAL ← 0; -- okay to start a 0 because incremented before used

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NoGlobalFrameSlots: PUBLIC SIGNAL [CARDINAL] = CODE;

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EnterGlobalFrame: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [frame: GlobalFrameHandle, nslots: CARDINAL] RETURNS [entryindex:
**GFTIndex] =

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BEGIN
  gft: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF GFTItem = REGISTER[GFTreg];
  sd: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF CARDINAL = REGISTER[SDreg];
  i, imax, n, epoffset: CARDINAL;
  i ← gftrover; imax ← sd[sGFTLength] - nslots; n ← 0;
  DO
    IF (i ← IF i>=imax THEN 1 ELSE i+1) = gftrover
      THEN SIGNAL NoGlobalFrameSlots[nslots];
    IF gft↑[i].frame # NULLFrame
      THEN n ← 0
      ELSE IF gft↑[i].epbase = NULLEpBase
        THEN n ← 0
        ELSE IF (n ← n+1) = nslots THEN EXIT;
    ENDOLOOP;
  entryindex ← (gftrover+i)-nslots+1; epoffset ← 0;
  FOR i IN [entryindex..gftrover] DO
    gft↑[i] ← GFTItem[frame, epoffset];
    epoffset ← epoffset + eprange;
  ENDOLOOP;
  RETURN
END;

```

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RemoveGlobalFrame: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [frame: GlobalFrameHandle] =

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BEGIN
  gft: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF GFTItem = REGISTER[GFTreg];
  sd: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF CARDINAL = REGISTER[SDreg];
  i: CARDINAL;
  FOR i ← frame.gftindex.gftindex, i+1
  WHILE i<sd[sGFTLength] AND gft↑[i].frame=frame DO
    gft↑[i] ← GFTItem[NULLFrame, NULLEpBase];
  ENDOLOOP;
  RETURN
END;

```

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ReleaseFrame: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [frame:GlobalFrameHandle] =

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BEGIN
  updateLinks: PROCEDURE [f:GlobalFrameHandle]
  RETURNS [BOOLEAN] = BEGIN
    IF f # frame THEN
      BEGIN
        IF f.pc = 0 AND (f+globalbase).accesslink = frame THEN
          (f+globalbase).accesslink ← NULLFrame;
        IF f.ownerlink = frame THEN
          f.ownerlink ← frame.ownerlink;
        IF f.bindentry = frame THEN

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        f.bindentry ← frame.bindlink;
        IF f.bindlink = frame THEN
            f.bindlink ← frame.bindlink;
        END;
        RETURN[FALSE]
    END;
    [] ← FrameDefs.EnumerateGlobalFrames[updateLinks];
    RemoveGlobalFrame[frame];
    Free[frame];
    RETURN
END;

DeletedFrame: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [gfi: GFTIndex] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
BEGIN
    gft: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF GFTItem = REGISTER[GFTreg];
    RETURN[gft[gfi] = [frame: NULLFrame, epbse: NULLEpBase]];
END;

LockCode: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [link: UNSPECIFIED] =
BEGIN
    FrameDefs.SwapInCode[FrameDefs.GlobalFrame[link]];
    RETURN
END;

UnlockCode: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [link: UNSPECIFIED] =
BEGIN
    SegmentDefs.Unlock[FrameDefs.GlobalFrame[link].codesegment];
    RETURN
END;

CodeSegment: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [frame: FrameHandle]
RETURNS [codeseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle] =
BEGIN
    codeseg ← frame.accesslink.codesegment;
    IF codeseg # NIL AND codeseg.class # code THEN ERROR;
    RETURN
END;

StackError: PUBLIC ERROR [FrameHandle] = CODE;

StackErrorTrap: PROCEDURE =
BEGIN
    state: StateVector;
    state ← STATE;
    ERROR StackError[GetReturnFrame[]];
END;

NullPort: PortHandle = LOOPHOLE[0];

PortFault: PUBLIC ERROR = CODE;
LinkageFault: PUBLIC ERROR = CODE;
ControlFault: PUBLIC SIGNAL [source: FrameHandle] RETURNS [ControlLink] = CODE;

ControlFaultTrap: PROCEDURE =
BEGIN
    errorStart, savedState: StateVector;
    p, q: PortHandle;
    sourceFrame, self: FrameHandle;
    savedState ← STATE;
    self ← REGISTER[Lreg];
    IF PortCall[self.returnlink] THEN
        BEGIN
            p ← LOOPHOLE[self.returnlink];
            WITH pdest:p SELECT plink FROM
                plink => q ← pdest.port;
            ENDCASE;
            WITH pf:p.pendingFrame SELECT frame FROM
                frame => sourceFrame ← pf.frameLink;
            ENDCASE;
            IF q = NullPort THEN
                errorStart.stk[0] ← LinkageFault
            ELSE
                BEGIN
                    q ← Port[TrapLink,plink[p]];
                    errorStart.stk[0] ← PortFault;
                END;
            END;
        END;
    END;
END;

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errorStart.stk[1] ← 0;
errorStart.instbyte ← 0;
errorStart.stkptr ← 2;
errorStart.Y ← sourceFrame.returnlink;
errorStart.X ← (REGISTER[SDreg]+sError)↑;
IF savedState.stkptr = 0 THEN
  RETURN WITH errorStart -- RESPONDING port
ELSE
  BEGIN
    p.pendingFrame ← ControlLink[frame[self]];
    TRANSFER WITH errorStart;
    PORTI;
    p.pendingFrame ← ControlLink[frame[sourceFrame]];
    savedState.Y ← p;
    WITH dp:p SELECT plink FROM
      plink => savedState.X ← dp.port;
    ENDCASE;
    RETURN WITH savedState;
  END;
END
ELSE
  BEGIN
    savedState.Y ← self.returnlink;
    savedState.X ← SIGNAL ControlFault[savedState.Y];
    RETURN WITH savedState
  END;
END;

PortCall: PROCEDURE [source: ControlLink] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
  BEGIN
    portcall: BOOLEAN ← FALSE;
    WITH cLink: source SELECT representation FROM
      representation =>
        BEGIN
          WHILE cLink.type = indirecttag DO
            source ← LOOPHOLE[cLink,indirect ControlLink].indirectLink↑;
          ENDOLOOP;
          IF cLink.type = frametag THEN
            IF FrameDefs.ReturnByte[LOOPHOLE[cLink,frame ControlLink].frameLink,0] = Mopcodes.zPORTI
              THEN portcall ← TRUE;
          END;
        ENDCASE;
    RETURN[portcall]
  END;

UnboundProcedure: PUBLIC SIGNAL [dest: UnboundDesc] RETURNS [ControlLink] = CODE;

UnboundProcedureTrap: PROCEDURE [dest: UnboundDesc] =
  BEGIN
    state: StateVector;
    state ← STATE;
    state.Y ← GetReturnLink[];
    state.X ← SIGNAL UnboundProcedure[dest];
    RETURN WITH state
  END;

Copy: PROCEDURE [oldframe: GlobalFrameHandle] RETURNS [newframe: GlobalFrameHandle] =
  BEGIN
    gft: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..1) OF GFTItem = REGISTER[GFTreg];
    codeseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle ← oldframe.codesegment;
    cp: POINTER TO CsegPrefix;
    gfti: GFTIndex;
    oldgfti: GFTIndex ← oldframe.gftindex.gftindex;
    i, size: CARDINAL ← 0;
    procvar: POINTER TO ProcDesc;
    FrameDefs.LockCode[oldframe];
    [newframe, size, cp] ← AllocGlobalFrame[codeseg];
    -- initialize control fields
    InlineDefs.COPY[from: oldframe, to: newframe, nwords: SIZE[global FrameBase]];
    gfti ← InitializeGlobalFrame[newframe, cp];
    -- initialize global proc vars
    procvar ← LOOPHOLE[newframe+cp.linkbase];
    InlineDefs.COPY[from: oldframe+cp.linkbase, to: procvar, nwords: cp.nlinks];
    THROUGH [0..cp.nlinks) DO
      IF procvar.gftindex IN [oldgfti .. oldgfti+cp.ngfi)
        THEN procvar.gftindex ← procvar.gftindex-oldgfti+gfti;

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    procvar ← procvar+1;
  ENDLOOP;
  FrameDefs.UnlockCode[oldframe];
  RETURN
END;

```

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AllocGlobalFrame: PROCEDURE [cseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle] RETURNS
[frame: GlobalFrameHandle, size: CARDINAL, cp: POINTER TO CsegPrefix] =
BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
codebase: POINTER;
cp ← codebase ← FileSegmentAddress[cseg];
size ← cp.EntryVector[MainBodyIndex].framesize;
IF size = maxallocslot
  THEN size ← (codebase+cp.EntryVector[MainBodyIndex].initialpc-1)↑;
frame ← ControlDefs.Alloc[size];
RETURN
END;

```

```

InitializeGlobalFrame: PROCEDURE [frame: GlobalFrameHandle, cp: POINTER TO CsegPrefix]
RETURNS [gfti: GFTIndex] =
BEGIN
frame.accesslink ← frame;
(frame+globalbase).accesslink ← NULLFrame;
frame.pc ← ControlDefs.WordPC[0];
frame.returnlink ← ControlLink[frame[NULLFrame]];
frame.codebase ← LOOPHOLE[1];
gfti ← FrameDefs.EnterGlobalFrame[frame, cp.ngfi];
frame.gftindex ← ProcDesc[gftindex: gfti, epoffset: 0, tag: 0];
frame.ownerlink ← NULLFrame;
frame.bindex ← frame;
RETURN
END;

```

```

UnNew: PROCEDURE [frame: GlobalFrameHandle, freeframe: BOOLEAN] =
BEGIN
alone: BOOLEAN ← TRUE;
cseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle ← frame.codesegment;
sseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle ← frame.symbolsegment;
RemoveAllTraces: PROCEDURE [f: GlobalFrameHandle] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
BEGIN
othercseg: SegmentDefs.FileSegmentHandle ← f.codesegment;
IF f#frame THEN
BEGIN
IF cseg=othercseg THEN alone ← FALSE;
IF f.ownerlink = frame THEN f.ownerlink ← frame.ownerlink;
IF f.bindex = frame THEN f.bindex ← frame.bindex;
IF f.bindlink = frame THEN f.bindlink ← frame.bindlink;
IF (f+globalbase).accesslink = frame THEN
(f+globalbase).accesslink ← NULLFrame;
END;
RETURN[FALSE];
END;
[] ← FrameDefs.EnumerateGlobalFrames[RemoveAllTraces];
IF alone THEN
BEGIN OPEN SegmentDefs;
DeleteFileSegment[cseg ! SwapError => CONTINUE];
IF sseg#NIL THEN DeleteFileSegment[sseg ! SwapError => CONTINUE];
END;
FrameDefs.RemoveGlobalFrame[frame];
IF freeframe THEN ControlDefs.Free[frame];
END;

```

```
-- data shuffling
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```

SetBlock: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [p: POINTER, v: UNSPECIFIED, l: CARDINAL] =
BEGIN
IF l=0 THEN RETURN; p↑ ← v;
InlineDefs.COPY[from:p, to:p+1, nwords:l-1];
END;

```

```

READ: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [a: UNSPECIFIED] RETURNS [UNSPECIFIED] =
BEGIN RETURN [MEMORY[a]] END;

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```

WRITE: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [a, v: UNSPECIFIED]=
BEGIN MEMORY[a] ← v; RETURN END;

```

```

StringInit: PROCEDURE [coffset, n, offset: CARDINAL] =
BEGIN OPEN ControlDefs;
  l: FrameHandle = GetReturnFrame[];
  g: GlobalFrameHandle = l.accesslink;
  p: POINTER = l + offset;
  i: CARDINAL;
  FrameDefs.LockCode[g];
  InlineDefs.COPY [
    from:g.codebase+coffset, to:p, nwords:n];
  FOR i IN [0..n] DO
    (p+i)↑ ← (p+i)↑ + g;
  ENDOLOOP;
  FrameDefs.UnlockCode[g];
  RETURN
END;

-- procedure lists

UserCleanupList: POINTER TO ImageDefs.CleanupItem ← NIL;

AddCleanupProcedure: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [item: POINTER TO ImageDefs.CleanupItem] =
BEGIN
  ProcessDefs.DisableInterrupts[];
  RemoveCleanupProcedure[item];
  item.link ← UserCleanupList;
  UserCleanupList ← item;
  ProcessDefs.EnableInterrupts[];
END;

RemoveCleanupProcedure: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [item: POINTER TO ImageDefs.CleanupItem] =
BEGIN
  prev, this: POINTER TO ImageDefs.CleanupItem;
  IF UserCleanupList = NIL THEN RETURN;
  ProcessDefs.DisableInterrupts[];
  prev ← this ← UserCleanupList;
  IF this = item THEN UserCleanupList ← this.link
  ELSE UNTIL (this ← this.link) = NIL DO
    IF this = item THEN
      BEGIN prev.link ← this.link; EXIT END;
    prev ← this;
  ENDOLOOP;
  ProcessDefs.EnableInterrupts[];
END;

UserCleanupProc: PUBLIC ImageDefs.CleanupProcedure =
BEGIN -- all interrupts off if why = finish or abort
  this, next: POINTER TO ImageDefs.CleanupItem;
  this ← UserCleanupList;
  UserCleanupList ← NIL;
  WHILE this # NIL DO
    next ← this.link;
    this.proc[why] ! ANY => IF why <= Abort THEN CONTINUE;
    AddCleanupProcedure[this];
    this ← next;
  ENDOLOOP;
  SELECT why FROM
    Finish => ImageDefs.StopMesa[];
    Abort => ImageDefs.AbortMesa[];
  ENDCASE;
END;

-- Image Version

ImageVersion: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS [version: BcdDefs.VersionStamp] =
BEGIN OPEN ControlDefs, SegmentDefs;
  sd: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0] OF ControlLink = REGISTER[SDreg];
  imagefile: FileHandle ← FrameDefs.GlobalFrame[sd[sCsegSwappedOut]].codesegment.file;
  headerseg: FileSegmentHandle ← NewFileSegment[imagefile, 1, 1, Read];
  image: POINTER TO ImageDefs.ImageHeader;
  SwapIn[headerseg];
  image ← FileSegmentAddress[headerseg];
  IF image.versionident # ImageDefs.VersionID THEN ERROR;
  version ← image.version;
  Unlock[headerseg];
  DeleteFileSegment[headerseg];
  RETURN

```

END;

-- signed and mixed mode division

DIVMOD: MACHINE CODE [n,d: CARDINAL] RETURNS [QR] = INLINE [Mopcodes.zDIV];
 LDIVMOD: MACHINE CODE [nlow,nhigh,d: CARDINAL] RETURNS [QR] = INLINE [Mopcodes.zLDIV];
 QR: TYPE = RECORD [q, r: INTEGER];
 PQR: TYPE = POINTER TO QR;

```
-- DivSU: PROCEDURE =
-- BEGIN
--   neg: BOOLEAN;
--   state: ControlDefs.StateVector;
--   p: PQR;
--   state ← STATE;
--   state.X ← ControlDefs.GetReturnLink[];
--   p ← @state.stk[state.stkptr-2];
--   IF neg ← (p.q < 0) THEN p.q ← -p.q;
--   p↑ ← DIVMOD[p.q,p.r];
--   IF neg THEN
--     BEGIN
--       p.q ← -p.q;
--       p.r ← -p.r;
--     END;
--   RETURN WITH state
-- END;
```

```
LongSignDivide: PROCEDURE [numhigh: INTEGER, pqr: PQR] =
  BEGIN
    negnum,negden: BOOLEAN ← FALSE;
    IF negden ← (pqr.r < 0) THEN pqr.r ← -pqr.r;
    IF negnum ← (numhigh < 0) THEN
      BEGIN
        IF pqr.q = 0 THEN numhigh ← -numhigh
        ELSE BEGIN pqr.q ← -pqr.q; numhigh ← InlineDefs.BITNOT[numhigh] END;
      END;
    pqr↑ ← LDIVMOD[nlow: pqr.q, nhigh: numhigh, d: pqr.r];
    -- following assumes TRUE = 1; FALSE = 0
    IF InlineDefs.BITXOR[LOOPHOLE[negnum],LOOPHOLE[negden]] # 0 THEN
      pqr.q ← -pqr.q;
    IF negnum THEN pqr.r ← -pqr.r;
    RETURN
  END;
```

```
-- DivUS: PROCEDURE =
-- BEGIN
--   state: ControlDefs.StateVector;
--   p: PQR;
--   state ← STATE;
--   state.X ← ControlDefs.GetReturnLink[];
--   p ← @state.stk[state.stkptr-2];
--   LongSignDivide[numhigh: 0, pqr: p];
--   RETURN WITH state
-- END;
```

```
DivSS: PROCEDURE =
  BEGIN
    state: ControlDefs.StateVector;
    p: PQR;
    state ← STATE;
    state.X ← ControlDefs.GetReturnLink[];
    p ← @state.stk[state.stkptr-2];
    LongSignDivide[numhigh: (IF p.q<0 THEN -1 ELSE 0), pqr: p];
    RETURN WITH state
  END;
```

-- Unsigned Compare

```
USC: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [a1, a2: WORD] RETURNS [INTEGER] =
  BEGIN
    RETURN [SELECT LOOPHOLE[a1, CARDINAL] FROM
      > LOOPHOLE[a2, CARDINAL] => 1,
      < LOOPHOLE[a2, CARDINAL] => -1,
      FNDCase => 0];
  END;
```

```
-- Get Network Number
```

```
wordsPerPup: INTEGER = 280;
Byte: TYPE = [0..255];
```

```
PupHeader: TYPE= MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  eDest, eSource: Byte,
  eWord2, pupLength: INTEGER,
  transportControl, pupType: Byte,
  pupID1, pupID2: INTEGER,
  destNet, destHost: Byte,
  destSocket1, destSocket2: INTEGER,
  sourceNet, sourceHost: Byte,
  sourceSocket1, sourceSocket2: INTEGER,
  xSum: CARDINAL];
```

```
Pup: TYPE= MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  head: PupHeader,
  junk: ARRAY [0..300] OF WORD];
```

```
EthernetDeviceBlock: TYPE = MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  EPLocMicrocodeStatus, EPLocHardwareStatus: Byte,
  EBLocInterruptBit: WORD,
  EELocInputFinishCount: INTEGER,
  ELLocCollisionMagic: WORD,
  EILocInputCount: INTEGER,
  EILocInputPointer: POINTER,
  EOLocOutputCount: INTEGER,
  EOLocOutputPointer: POINTER];
```

```
-- StartIO is Mesa bytecode used to control Ethernet interface
StartIO: MACHINE CODE [WORD] = INLINE [Mopcodes.zSTARTIO];
outputCommand: WORD = 1;
inputCommand: WORD = 2;
resetCommand: WORD = 3;
```

```
timer: POINTER TO INTEGER = LOOPHOLE[430B];
```

```
GetNetworkNumber: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS[CARDINAL] =
  BEGIN
    myHost: Byte ← OsStaticDefs.OsStatics.SerialNumber;
    then: INTEGER ← timer↑;
    now: INTEGER;
    device: POINTER TO EthernetDeviceBlock ← LOOPHOLE[600B];
    xpup: Pup;
    pup: POINTER TO Pup = @xpup;
    gatewayRequest: PupHeader ← [
      eDest: 0,          eSource: myHost,
      eWord2: 1000B,    pupLength: 22,
      transportControl: 0, pupType: 200B,
      pupID1:,          pupID2:,
      destNet: 0,       destHost: 0,
      destSocket1: 0,   destSocket2: 2,
      sourceNet: 0,     sourceHost: myHost,
      sourceSocket1: 0, sourceSocket2: 2,
      xSum: 177777B];
    device.EBLocInterruptBit ← 0;
    StartIO[resetCommand];
    device↑ ← F ethernetDeviceBlock[
      EPLocMicrocodeStatus: 0,
      EPLocHardwareStatus: 0,
      EBLocInterruptBit: 0,
      EELocInputFinishCount: 0,
      ELLocCollisionMagic: 0,
      EILocInputCount: 0,
      EILocInputPointer: pup,
      EOLocOutputCount: 13,
      EOLocOutputPointer: @gatewayRequest];
    StartIO[outputCommand];
    THROUGH [0..2) DO
      DO
        IF device.FPLocHardwareStatus#0 THEN
          BEGIN
            IF device.EPLocMicrocodeStatus = 0
              AND pup.head.eWord2 = 1000B
              AND wordsPerPup+2-device.FFLocInputFinishCount > 13
```

```
    AND pup.head.destSocket1 = 0
    AND pup.head.destSocket2 = 2
    AND pup.head.pupType = 201B
    THEN RETURN[pup.head.sourceNet];
device ← EthernetDeviceBlock[
    EPLocMicrocodeStatus: 0,
    EPLocHardwareStatus: 0,
    EBLocInterruptBit: 0 ,
    EELocInputFinishCount: 0,
    ELLocCollisionMagic: 0,
    EILocInputCount: wordsPerPup+2,
    EILocInputPointer: pup,
    EOLocOutputCount: 0,
    EOLocOutputPointer: NIL];
    StartIO[inputCommand];
    END;
    now ← timer↑;
    IF now-then > 14 THEN EXIT;
    ENDLOOP;
ENDLOOP;
RETURN[0];
END;
```

```
Init: PROCEDURE =
    BEGIN
    sd: POINTER TO ARRAY [0..0) OF UNSPECIFIED =
        REGISTER[SDreg];
    sd[sGoingAway] ← UserCleanupProc;
    sd[sUnbound] ← UnboundProcedureTrap;
    sd[sStackError] ← StackErrorTrap;
    sd[sControlFault] ← ControlFaultTrap;
    sd[sStringInit] ← StringInit;
    sd[sInPortInit] ← 0;
    sd[sOutPortInit] ← 0;
    sd[sDivSS] ← DivSS;
    -- sd[sDivSU] ← DivSU;
    -- sd[sDivUS] ← DivUS;
    sd[sCopy] ← Copy;
    sd[sUnNew] ← UnNew;
    END;
```

```
-- Main Body;
```

```
Init[];
```

```
END...
```