

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
DIGITAL COMPUTER LABORATORY
STATISTICAL LIBRARY

LIBRARY ROUTINE KSL 4.50 - 272

TITLE: Limited Information Estimation, Single Equation (LISE)
DESCRIPTION: The routine estimates parameters in economic models by the limited information single equation method. Consider the equation:

$$y_1 = B_{12}y_2 + B_{13}y_3 + \dots + C_{11}z_1 + C_{12}z_2 + \dots + U_1$$

The routine estimates the B's and C's and also calculates their standard errors.

A parameter tape specifies which of the endogenous and exogenous variables are to be included in the equation under study. To find estimates for other structural equations on the same data, it is necessary only to use a different parameter tape.

METHOD OF USE:

	<u>Stops</u>
1. Master tape	343KS
2. Data tape I	24108
3a. Parameter tape	24108
3b. Parameter tape	24108
etc.	
4. Data tape II, move wh. sw. up and down	24108
5a. Parameter tape	24108
5b. Parameter tape	24108
etc.	

To read an additional parameter tape using the same data at stop 24108, raise the black switch.

To read a different data tape at stop 24108, move the white switch up and down.

PREPARATION OF DATA TAPES:

The data tape consists of a set of one or more covariance matrices (See also section on conversion for correlations). Each covariance matrix in the set must have the same number of elements. The elements are punched as signed

fractions, and the matrix is punched in triangular form (for example, the output from K-8). Each matrix is terminated by punching an N symbol. The final matrix in the set is terminated by an N and a J.

The order of the covariance matrices, n , must be less than or equal to 14. The largest number of matrices in any set, S , can be determined from the following inequality:

$$S(n^2 + n) < 18,600.$$

It is desirable for greater accuracy to scale each variable so that the elements of the matrix are as large as possible. If all elements in a matrix are scaled by the same constant, the results are unchanged.

PREPARATION OF PARAMETER TAPES:

Each parameter tape determines one structural equation and operates in turn on each of the covariance matrices in the set (1, 2, ..., S). The parameters for different equations in the same model may follow one another on the same tape.

<u>Parameter tape</u>	<u>Meaning</u>
+ $a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_f$ N	The a's represent the row numbers of the covariance matrices which are to be the endogenous variables in the equation.
+ $b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_g$ N	The b's represent the row numbers of the covariance matrices which are to be the exogenous variables in the system.
+ $c_1 + c_2 + \dots + c_h$ N	The c's represent the row numbers of the covariance matrices which are to be the exogenous variables in the equation.
+ t N	t is the number of observations used.

The limits of f , g , h , and t , for this routine are as follows:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2 \leq f \leq 6 & 1 + f + g < t \\ 2 \leq g \leq 8 & f + g \leq n \\ 0 \leq h \leq 6 & \end{array}$$

CONVERSIONS WHEN CORRELATIONS ARE USED:

The method used is sensitive to widely varying values of the elements of the covariance matrices. Sometimes submatrices generated by the routine are nearly singular. The standard errors in particular are either very large or cannot be calculated at all. For these cases, the substitution of correlations for covariances often will enable the routine to find results. If $b_{12}, b_{13}, \dots, c_{11}, c_{12}, \dots$ are the estimates using correlations, the estimates for covariances are:

$$B_{12} = \frac{\sigma_{y_1}}{\sigma_{y_2}} b_{12}, \quad B_{13} = \frac{\sigma_{y_1}}{\sigma_{y_3}} b_{13}, \quad \dots,$$

$$C_{11} = \frac{\sigma_{y_1}}{\sigma_{z_1}} c_{11}, \quad C_{12} = \frac{\sigma_{y_1}}{\sigma_{z_2}} c_{12}, \quad \dots$$

The standard errors use the same transformations as the estimates.

MATHEMATICAL METHOD:

Let $M_{y^*y^*}, M_{y^*z}, M_{zz}, M_{y^*z^*},$ and $M_{z^*z^*}$ be covariance submatrices specified by the parameter tape where the y^* 's are the endogenous variables, the z 's are exogenous in the system, and the z^* 's are exogenous in the equation.

Let W and R be defined as follows:

$$W = M_{y^*y^*} - M_{y^*z} M_{zz}^{-1} M_{y^*z}$$

$$R = M_{y^*z} M_{zz}^{-1} M_{y^*z} - M_{y^*z^*} M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}$$

The eigenvector, u , associated with the largest eigenvalue, λ , of the equation, $(W - \lambda R) u = 0$, provides estimates

for the B's as follows:

$$B_{12} = -\frac{u_2}{u_1}; \quad B_{13} = -\frac{u_3}{u_1}; \quad \dots$$

If the vector, v, is formed from the product,

$$\left(-M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}' \right) u = v,$$

then estimates for the C's are found as follows:

$$C_{11} = -\frac{v_1}{u_1}; \quad C_{12} = -\frac{v_2}{u_1}; \quad \dots$$

To find the standard errors of the estimates, first calculate the value of the scalar,

$$K = \frac{1}{(t - f - h) (u_1)^2} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\lambda} \right) u' W u$$

where $(t - f - h)$ is the number of degrees of freedom. Next delete the first row and first column of $J = (W u) (W u)'$ to form $J_{1,1}$. Similarly delete the first row and column of R to form $R_{1,1}$ and the first column of $\left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}' \right)$ to form $\left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}' \right)_{0,1}$. (These are the rows and columns associated with the eigen-element, u_1). Then:

$$F(u) = \left[R_{1,1} - \frac{1}{\lambda u' W u} J_{1,1} \right]^{-1} \text{ and}$$

$$F(v) = \left[\left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}' \right)_{0,1} F(u)' \left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{y^*z^*}' \right)_{0,1}' + M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} \right]$$

$K F(u)$ and $K F(v)$ are matrices of variances and covariances for the estimates of the B's and the C's. The square roots of the diagonal elements are the standard errors.

APPROXIMATE TIME ESTIMATES:

1. Read master tape: 90 seconds.
2. Read set of covariance matrices: 1 to 6 seconds per matrix depending upon the order of the matrix and the number of digits per element.
3. Calculate estimates and punch results: 8 to 20 seconds per matrix depending upon the size of f, g, and h.

INDICATIONS OF FAILURES: FF If the master tape stops on FF from location 3KK, a sum check failure has occurred. Clear machine and try to read the master tape again.

Symbols indicating failures may be punched in the results. The meaning of these is described below:

- 0/XXX The number of elements in a subsequent covariance matrix does not agree with the number in the first matrix of the set. The matrix number, XXX, is in sexadecimals. Matrix XXX will be omitted and replaced by the next matrix in the set. The machine will not stop, but will continue to read the remainder of the matrices in the set.
- 1/ A submatrix, M_{zz} , $M_{z^*z^*}$, R, or $F_{(u)}^{-1}$ is singular or nearly singular. The routine will not stop but will continue with the next problem.
- 2/ During matrix multiplication overflow on an element occurred. Any results already punched are correct. Scale down the covariance matrix and rerun. Routine will skip to the next problem.
- 3/ Failure in rescaling W, R, or $R^{-1}W$. Scale the covariance matrix down and try again. Routine will skip to the next problem.
- 4/ Failure in adjusting estimates or standard errors to proper scaling for printing. Try a correlation matrix instead of a covariance matrix. Routine will skip to next problem.
- 5/ Failure in forming $F_{(u)}^{-1}$. The value of λ is probably near zero. Routine will skip to the next problem.

- 6/ Trial vector of $(R^{-1}W - \lambda I) u = 0$ has not converged after 30 iterations. Routine will accept a trial vector and continue with the same problem.
- 7/ Failure in rescaling elements of $F(v)$. Routine will skip to the next element of $F(v)$.

DATE	December 1, 1959
SUBMITTED BY	<i>Kenneth Dickerson</i>
APPROVED BY	<i>J. Snyder</i>

ns

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 1	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			J			
			LIMITED INFORMATION ESTIMATION			
17			0017K 00F 0030F			Max. No. trials for eigenvalue routine
			0020K			
20			00900F 00900F			
21			00864F 00864F			
22			00716F 00716F			
23			00680F 00680F			
24			00800F 00800F			
25			00764F 00764F			
26			001008F 001008F			
27			00972F 00972F			
28			00F 00F			
29			00936F 00936F			
30			001F 001F			
31			0050F 0050F			
32			0060F 0060F			
33			0070F 0070F			
34			0031F 0031F			
35			0032F 0032F			
36			0033F 0033F			
37			50F 74F			
38			00F00 0100 0000 0000J			10^{-2}
39			00F00 1000 0000 0000J			10^{-1}
40			00F00 0000 0050 0000J			Tolerance on root
41			00724F 00724F			
42			00752F 00752F			
43			00758F 00758F			
44			20F 00F			2^{-2}
45			80F 00F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 2	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			0088K			
88			00F 0096F			
89			00F 0098F			
90			00F 001F			
91			00F 003500F			Initial drum address for store of
92			40F 00F			set of covariances
93			00F 00F			
94			8511F 00F			
95			8611F 00F			
			00100K	from final		Put drum set I in memory
100	0	(MN1)	50200F 50L	interlude and		
			26(Y1) 002560F	5(ER1)		
			00125F 26200F			
	3		4118F 26200F			
			00K			Drum Set II to memory
104		(MN2)	50200F 50L	from .53(D2)		
			26(Y1) 002700F			
			00175F 26200F			
			00K	from 13,20(D7)		Drum Set III to memory
107		(MN3)	50200F 50L			
			26(Y1) 002900F			
			00125F 26200F			
			00K	from 24(D10)		Drum Set IV to memory
110		(MN4)	50200F 50L			
			26(Y1) 003080F			
			00175F 26200F			
			00K	from 24(D13)		Drum Set V to memory
113		(MN5)	50200F 50L			
			26(Y1) 003260F			
			0095F 26200F			
			00K	from 11(D17)		Drum Set VI to memory
116		(MN6)	50200F 50L			
			26(Y1) 003380F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 3	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
119		(ER0)	0058F 26200F 00K 922F 92451F F518F 0028F 8212F 92961F 92135F 26202F	from 224 in Set I	Number of elements in covariance matrix in error	
123	0	(ER1)	00K 9266F 92451F 92135F 92515F F559F 4259F L018F 324L 26(MN2) L56L 402(MN1) 26(MN1)	from 99(M14) from 10(D16), 34(D18)	Matrix is singular.	
	6		00125F 24(D2)			
130		(ER2)	00K 92130F 22(ER1)	from 8,17(M2)	Overflow in matrix multiplication routine	
131		(ER3)	00K 92194F 22(ER1)	from 8(+1)	Failure in rescaling W, R, or $R^{-1}W$.	
132		(ER4)	00K 92258F 22(ER1)	from 301 in Set IV, V, VI	Failure in adjusting values for printing	
133		(ER5)	00K 92322F 22(ER1)	from 212 in Set V	Failure in forming $F(u)^{-1}$	
134	0	(S1)	00K K5F 4211L 413F L526F 464L 424L 4611L 5069F L1F L4F 368L L54L 0020F 4611L 464L 264L F54L 424L	from 20(D5), 6(D8) 11(D14)	Subroutine to find smallest scaler in a set.	

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 4	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
146	0	(S2)	F53F 423F	from 25,29(D5),13(D8) 13(D14)	Subroutine to rescale all rows of an inverted matrix consistently	
			L045F 364L			
	L11		L5F 22F			
			00K			
			K5F 4215L			
			413F L516L			
			424L L517L			
			427L 428L			
			414F L5F			
			101F 66F			
			35F 405F			
			505F 75F			
			001F 40F			
	10		F57L 427L			
			428L F54F			
			424F L045F			
			367L F55L			
	425L F53F					
	423F L045F					
	364L 22F					
	00F 00F	location of smallest scaler				
	17	00F 00F	location of matrix			
164	0	(M1)	00K	from 10,17,39,46(D6) 20(D8),8(D9)	Matrix multiplication subroutine Locations preset:	
			K5F 427L			
			413F L515F			
			4057F 502L			
			26(M2) L515F			8,12,16,23(D10)
			4257F L511F			10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15
			L457F 4657F			209,216(Set VI)
			F53F 423F			
			L012F 32F			
			8			222L 00F
173	0	(M2)	00K	from 3(M1)	Vector-matrix multiplication	
			K5F 4213L			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 5	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			411F 5069F			
			L557F 405L			
			412F 41F			
			2L5L S5F			
			00F 00F			
			4058F 3615L			
			L5F 3614L			
			L458F 36(ER2)		Overflow on element	
	10		40F L55L			
			L410F 405L			
			F52F 422F			
			L013F 3618L			
			224L 22F			
			L458F 269L			
			L5F 3216L			
			2614L L458F			
			369L 26(ER2)		Overflow on element	
			L5F 40F		Preset to store product	
			F518L 4218L			
193	20		L557F L411F			
			4257F F51F			
			421F L014F			
	23		3213L 262L			
			00200K		Set I	
200	0		50F L595F	from 3(MN1)		
			L491F 4010L			
			50F 502L			
			26(N12) 40F		Read set of covariance matrices	
			L521(N12) 4018L		and store on drum	
			4019L 1020F			
			4293F 4217L			
			L516L 405L			
			L520F 429L			
			50F L5F			
	10		00F 00F	drum address		

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 6	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			F510L 4010L			
			F59L 429L			
			L017L 329L			
			F518F 4218F		Problem counter at 18	
			222L 00F			
			2620L 00F			
			J0F L5F			
			00F 00F			
			00F 00F			
220	20		L519L L018L			
			401F L3F		Test for J: Stop on 24108	
			3623L 24(D2)			
			L31F 368L			
	24		26(ERO) 00F		Error in number of elements	
225		(N12)	00K		Input routine (N12)	
			00K			
264	0	(D2)	5251F 50L		Read parameters:	
			26(N12) L521(N12)		$+a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_f N$	
			L035L 1020F			
			4050F 413F		f at 50	
			5261F 504L			
			26(N12) L521(N12)			
			L036L 1020F		$+b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_g N$	
			4060F 413F		g at 60	
			5271F 508L			
			26(N12) L521(N12)			
	10		L037L 1020F		$+c_1 + c_2 + \dots + c_h N$	
			4070F L5L		h at 70	
			1020F 4213L			
			4214L L5F			
			F069F 40F			
			F513L 4213L			
			4214L F53F			
			423F L050F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 7	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
284	19		3619L 2213L			
	20		L54L 1020F			
				4221L 4222L		
			413F L5F			
			F069F 40F			
			F521L 4221L			
			4222L F53F			
			423F L060F			
			3627L 2221L			
			L58L 1020F			
			4229L 4230L			
			413F L5F			
		30		F069F 40F		
			F529L 4229L			
			4230L F53F			
			423F L070F			
			3638L 2229L			
			4051F L521(N12)			
			4061F L521(N12)			
			4071F L521(N12)			
			5219F 5038L			
304	39		26(N12) 41F			+t N
	40		50F F5F			
				6650F 40F		
			S5F 5042L			
			26(R1) 4077F			$\sqrt{1/f}$ at 77
			5069F L519F			
			L050F L070F			
			0020F 4019F			
			5069F 1918F			
			6619F S5F			
		4019F 5050F			$\left(\frac{1}{t-f-h}\right)$ at 19	
	50		7550F S5F			f^2 at 49
			4049F 4159F			
			L594F L491F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 8	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
317	53		4087F 26(MN2)	Initial drum address at 87		
381		(R1)	00381K	Square root routine		
390		(Y1)	00K	Drum transfer routine		
430	0	(A)	00K			
			L51L 422L	Auxiliaries for (M14)		
			418F 40115(M14)			
			L5F 40F	Preset: 2(A) - loc. X		
			L52L L430F			
			402L F58F	5,12(A) - size X		
			428F L0F			
			3221(M14) 262L	9(A) - loc. X ⁻¹		
	7		L51L 0020F			
			469L 418F	15(A) - store of scalars		
			L5F 40F			
	10		L59L L430F			
			409L F58F			
			428F L0F			
			3614L 269L			
			L59L 4615L			
			L5F 40F			
			F515L 4215L			
	17		26106(M14) 00F			
448			00K(M14)	Inversion routine (M14)		
			Insert (M14)			
			00900K	First interlude:		
900	0		L5F 4013L			
			L520F 46202F	Store Set I on drum and		
			L510L 4619(M14)	adapt (M14) for scaling		
			0020F 4699(M14)			
			L592F 40111(M14)	by powers of 2.		
			L511L 4021(M14)			
			L512L 40105(M14)			
			J0200F 507L			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 9	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			26(Y1) 002560F			
			00125F 26999F			
	10		0044F 00(ER1)			
			26(A) L37F			
	12		367(A) 2280(M14)			
			26900N			
			00200K			
200			L587F 402(D3)	from 3(MN2)	Set II	
					Set drum address for matrix S	
			00K			
201	0	(D3)	L593F 4231L		Form submatrices	
			L520F 423L			
			8511F 00F			
			10F 40F		C_{ij} at 900	
			F52L 402L			
			F53L 423L			
			L031L 362L			
			L521F 4222(D4)			
			L534F 421(D4)			
			423(D4) L531F			
	10		4229(D4) 4626(D4)			
			5069F 5011L			
			26(D4) L522F		$M_{y^*y^*}$ at 864	
			4222(D4) L535F			
			421(D4) L532F			
			4229(D4) 5015L			
			26(D4) L524F		M_{zy^*} at 716	
			4222(D4) L535F			
			423(D4) L532F			
			4626(D4) 5019L			
221	20		26(D4) L370F		M_{zz} at 800; Test: $h \neq 0$	
			36(D5) L525F			
			4222(D4) L536F			
			421(D4) 423(D4)			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 10	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			L533F 4229(D4)			
			4626(D4) 5025L			
			26(D4) L523F			M_{z**} at 764
			4222(D4) L534F			
			423(D4) L531F			
			4626(D4) 5029L			
	30		26(D4) 26(D5)			M_{z*y*} at 680
	31		90F 40F			
			00K			
233	0	(D4)	K5F 4232L			Extraction subroutine:
			4110F F5F			
			424L 5069F			preset: 1(D4) add. of col. numbers
			4111F F5F			3(D4) add. of row numbers
			425L L5F			22(D4) store of M_{rc}
			408F L5F			
			409F L58F			26(D4) loc. of e
			L49F 405F			29(D4) loc. of r
			L15F 3231L			
			L59F 407F			
	10		L58F 406F			
			L09F 3614L			
			L59F 406F			
			L58F 407F			
			4112F 4113F			
			F512F L413F			
			4013F F512F			
			4212F L06F			
			3619L 2615L			
252	19		L513F L47F			
253	20		L420F 4221L			
			5069F L5F			
			5069F 40F			
			F522L 4222L			store of M_{rc}
			F55L 425L			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 12	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			26(82) L370F			
			36(D6) L570F			
			4245F L527F			
			4217(S2) 5028L			
295	29		26(S2) 26(D6)			
			00K			
296	0	(D6)	L524F 4218(M2) from 29(D5)			
			L537F 4015F			
			L520F 4615F			
			L522F 4215F			
			L530F 4010F			
			4011F L550F			
			4210F 4014F			
			L560F 4012F			
			4013F 0020F			
			4611F 509L			
	10		26(M1) L520F			
			4218(M2) L524F			$M_{zz}^{-1} M_{zy}^* \times 2^{-s-2}$ at 800
			4215F L522F			
			4615F L550F			
			4012F 0020F			
			4610F L530F			
			4011F 5016L			
			26(M1) L596F			$M_{yz} M_{zz}^{-1} M_{zy}^* \times 2^{-s-2}$ at 900
			404F F569F			
			4046F L54F			
316	20		001F 404F			
			3622L 2223L			
			F546F 4246F			$s \times 2^{-39}$ at 46
			2219L 417F			
			L542F 4225L			
			L577F 40F			
			F525L 4225L			$\sqrt{1/f}$ at 752
			F57F 427F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 13	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
	30		1050F 3229L 2625L 152(D3) 4087F L370F 36(D7) 1525F 4218(M2) 1527F 4615F 1523F 4215F 1570F 4012F 4013F 0020F 4611F 1530F 4610F 5069F 5038L	drum order at 87 Test: $h \neq 0$		
336	39		26(M1) 1529F	$M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} x 2^{-s-2} \text{ at } 764$		
	40		4218(M2) 1525F 4215F 1523F 4615F 1530F 4011F 1550F 4012F 0020F 4610F 5045L			
342	46		26(M1) 26(D7)	$M_{y^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} x 2^{-s-2} \text{ at } 936$		
343	0	(D7)	00K 1549F 4245F 1521F 426L 428L 1546F 427L 1520F 468L 4615L 4616L 413F 414F 15F 102F 10F 10F 40F 158L 1430F 408L 426L F53F 423F 1045F 326L L370F 36(MN3)	from 31,46(D6)		
	10			$W x 2^{-s-2} \text{ at } 864$		

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 15 4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym			
			4011F L550F		
			4210F 4012F		
			4013F 4014F		
			4245F 0020F		
			4611F 505L		
			26(S1) 4097F		2 ^{-r} at 97
			F588F 4216(S2)		
			L524F 4217(S2)		
			4615F L522F		
	10		4218(M2) L521F		
			4215F L526F		
			425(S2) 5012L		
			26(S2) L597F		
			404F F569F		
			4047F L54F		
			001F 404F		
			3618L 2219L		
			F547F 4247F		r x 2 ⁻³⁹ at 47
			2215L 5019L		
234	20		26(M1) F569F		R ⁻¹ W x 2 ^{-r-2} at 716
			F469F 406F		
			L522F 405F		
			4116F L549F		
			4245F 5024L		
	25		26(K1) 4116F		R ⁻¹ W x 2 ^{-r} at 716
			00K		
240	0	(D9)	L542F 4215F	from 25(D8)	
			L522F 4615F		
			L530F 4010F		
			4214F 416F		
			L56F 408F		
			L543F 4218(M2)		
			4211L 4611L		
			4622L 507L		

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 17	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			L570F 4012F			
			L370F 328L		Tests: $h \neq 0$	
			5069F 507L			
			26(M1) L541F			
			4218(M2) L521F		$\sqrt{x} 2^{-s-2}$ at 758	
	10		4615F L550F			
			4012F 5011L			
			26(M1) F51L		$W_u x 2^0$ at 724	
			4218(M2) F569F			
			4012F L541F			
			4615F 5015L			
			26(M1) L530F		$u' W_p x 2^0$ at 80	
			4011F 4213F			
			L441F 4215F			
			4615F L524F			
296	20		4218(M2) L550F			
			F069F 4012F			
			4014F 5022L			
			26(M1) 92770F		$J_{11} x 2^0$ at 800	
	24		922F 26(MN4)			
			00K			
301	0	(K1)	K5F 4220L	from 203,205,25(D8)		
			L55F 425L			
			4215L 4216L		Rescaling subroutine	
			L56F 0020F			
			4616L 413F		Preset: loc. M at 5	
			414F L7F			
			40F L5F		scaling value at 6	
			001F 328L			
			26(ER3) 40F			
310	9		F54F 424F		(ER3) indicates overflow	
311	10		L06F 3211L			
			226L F55L			
			425L F53F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 18	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			423F L045F			
			365L 413F			
			5069F L5F			
			00F 40F			
			F515L 4215L			
			4216L F53F			
			423F L045F			
321	20		3615L 22F			
			00922K			
922	0		L5F 404L	Third interlude		
			J0200F 501L			
			26(Y1) 002900F			
			00125F 26999F			
	4		26922N			
			00200K	Set IV		
200	0		92643F F559F	from 3(MN4)		
			J23F 501L			
			26(P16) 92259F			
			92965F 92258F	Print problem number		
			92582F 92322F			
			92707F 92835F			
			92961F 5086F			
			7539F 40(N)			
			F569F 40(X)			
			L597F 40(D)			
	10		L539F 40(10)			
			5069F 5011L	Change $\lambda \times 2^{-r}$ to $\lambda \times 10^{-x}$		
			26300F L5(F)			
			4615L L5(N)			
			66(D) S5F			
			J4F 5015L			
			26(P16) 92135F	Print root		
			92515F 92259F			

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 19	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
220	20		92194F 92706F 92322F 92514F 92643F 5069F 92387F 92322F 92194F 92706F 92131F 92515F 92194F 92770F 9267F 92707F			
226	26		92643F 92965F 00K	from 226		
227	0	(D11)	L579F 40(D) L542F 422L 413F 50F 7539F 40(N) F569F 40(X) 5069F 505L 26300F L5(F) 469L L5(N) 66(D) 85F 54F 509L			
	10		26(P16) 92965F F52L 422L F53F 423F L050F 3214L 222L L370F 3617(D12) 92131F 92515F 92259F 92194F 92451F 92578F 92707F		Print: $B_{1_i} = -\frac{u_i}{u_1} \times 10^{-x_i}$	
	19		92643F 92965F 00K		Test: $h \neq 0$	
247	0	(D12)	L546F 422L L543F 424L L579F 10F	from 19(D11)		

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 20	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			40(D) 5069F			
			413F 50F			
			7539F 002F			
			40(N) F569F			
			40(X) 507L			
			26300F L5(F)			
			4611L L5(N)			
	10		66(D) S1F			
			54F 5011L			
			26(P16) 92965F			
			F54L 424L			
			F53F 423F			
			L070F 3216L			
			224L 5069F			
	17		92135F 92515F			
			00K			
265	0	(D13)	92259F 92706F	from 17(D12)		
			92322F 92707F			
			92643F 92961F			
			92259F 92194F			
			92262F 92578F			
			92258F 92706F			
			92131F 92515F			
			92194F 92770F			
			9267F 92707F			
			92643F 92993F			
275	10		92965F L520F			
276	11		4216L F450F			
			0020F 4616L			
			L550F F069F			
			4245F 413F			
			5069F 414F			
			L5F 40F			
			L516L L430F			

$$\text{Print: } C_{1_i} = -\frac{v_i}{u_i} \times 10^{-x_i}$$

$R_{11} \times 2^\circ$ at 900

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 21	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
285	20		4016L F54F 424F L045F 3616L L516L L430F 4616L F53F 423F L045F 3615L			
289	24		26(MN5) OOF			
300	0		00300K K5F 4210L L3(D) 36(ER4) L7(N) L2(D) 364L 267L F5(X) 42(X) 50(N) 75(10) 40(N) 262L 50(100) 75(X) L5(4) L4(X) S4F 0020F	from 212(SetIV),6(D11) 8(D12),11,16(D15) 22(D18)		
	10	(N) (D) (4) (100) (X) (F) (10) (P16)	46(F) 22F OOF OOF OOF OOF OOF 004F OOF 00100F OOF OOF OOF OOF OOF OOF OOK		numerator denominator	
927	0		00927K L5F 404L J0200F 50LL 26(Y1) 00308OF 00175F 26999F 26927N		Fourth interlude	
	4					

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 22	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
200	0		00200K F547F F469F 0020F 4610L L520F 4214L L524F 429L L529F 462(A) 4216L 5086F	from 3(MN5)	Set V	
207	6		7580F 4081F		$\lambda u' Wu \times 2^{-r}$ at 81	
	7		5045F 7545F S5F 4245F 413F L5F			
	10		10F 401F L71F L281F 36(ER5) L51F 6681F S5F 401F L5F 102F L01F 5069F 40F F59L 429L F514L 4214L F516L 4216L		$R_{11} = \frac{J_{11}}{\lambda u' Wu}$	
220	20		F53F 423F L045F 329L		$F(u)^{-1} \times 2^{-2}$ at 936	
222	0	(D14)	00K L526F 4215(A) 425(s2) L514F 4245F 428L 0020F 467L L51L 425(A) 4212(A) L520F 429(A) 4217(s2) J0F L57L 26(M14) 00F L589F 4216(s2)	from 221		$F(u) \times 2^{-f}$ at 900

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 23	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
	10		5069F 5010L 26(S1) 4098F 5069F 5012L 26(S2) L598F 404F F569F 4048F L54F 001F 404F 3618L 26(D15) F548F 2615L 00K		2^{-f} at 98	
	18				$f \times 2^{-39}$ at 48	
241	0	(D15)	5079F 7579F 1039F 7586F 40(D) L538F 40(10) F569F 40(X) L597F 102F 401F L586F 102F L41F 1039F 7580F 1039F 7519F 1039F 7538F 002F 40(N) 5011L 26300F L5(N) 66(D) S5F 40(N) L598F 40(D) 5015L	from 17(D14)	Form	
	10				$K = \frac{1}{(t - f - h)(u_1)^2} \frac{(\lambda+1)}{\lambda} u'Wu$	
	16		26300F L5(N)			
258	17		66(D) S5F 4082F L5(X) 4083F L5(F)		$K \times 10^{-2x_1} \times 2^f$ at 82 X_1 at 83	
	20		464(D16) 413F 00K			
262	0	(D16)	L520F 421L 41F 50F	From 20(D15)		

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 24	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
			7582F 502L 26(RL) 5069F 54F 504L 26(P16) 92965F L51L L450F 421L F53F 423F L045F 361L L370F 361(ER1) 92131F 92515F 92259F 92194F 92451F 92578F 92707F 92643F 92965F		Print standard errors of B's	
	10				Test: $h \neq 0$	
	14					
277	0	(D17)	00K L525F 423L L430F 463L 417F 418F L5F 40F L53L L430F 403L F58F 428F L014F 368L 263L L53L L430F 463L F57F 427F L070F	from 14(D16)		
	10					
288	11		36(MN6) 222L 00932K L5F 404L J0200F 501L 26(YL) 003260F 0095F 26999F			
	10					
932	0		26932N 00200K		Fifth interlude	
	4					
						Set VI

$$(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*})_{01} \times 2^{-s-2} \text{ at } 764$$

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 25 4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym			
200	0		L521F 4218(M2) from 3(MN6)		
			L525F 4215F		
			L520F 4215F		
			L530F 4010F		
			L550F F069F		
			4011F 4012F		
			4013F 0020F		
			4611F L570F		
	8		4014F 508L		
209	9		26(M1) L520F		
	10		4218(M2) L525F		
			4615F L521F		
			4215F L570F		
			4012F 4210F		
			L530F 4211F		
			5069F 5015L		
	16		26(M1) 413F		
			00K		
217	0	(D18)	L520F 428L from 216		
			4215L L527F		
			4217L F546F		
			F469F 406F		
			0020F 4616L		
			L596F 102F		
			40(D) L548F		
			0020F 4618L		
			413F L7F		
			40F 414F		
	10		L5F 001F		
			3612L 2635L		
			40F F54F		
			424F L06F		
			3615L 2610L		
			5069F L5F		

$$F'(u) \left[\begin{matrix} -1 \\ M_{z^*z^*} \\ M_{z^*y^*} \end{matrix} \right]_{01} \times 2^{-f-s-2}$$

at 864

$$\left[\begin{matrix} -1 \\ M_{z^*z^*} \\ M_{z^*y^*} \end{matrix} \right]_{01} F' \left[\begin{matrix} M_{z^*z^*} \\ M_{z^*y^*} \end{matrix} \right]_{01}$$

$$\times 2^{-f} \times 2^{-2s-4} \text{ at } 900$$

LOCATION			ORDER	NOTES	PAGE 26	4.50
Abs.	Rel.	Sym				
237	20		00F 401F	$\left[\left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} \right)_{01} F' \left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} \right)'_{01} + M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} \right]$		
			5069F L5F			
			10F L41F			
			1039F 7582F			
			40(N) L583F			
			40(X) 5021L			
			26300F L5(F)			
			4627L L5(N)			
			66(D) 40F			
			S5F 5025L			
			26(R1) 5069F			
			54F 5027L			
			26(P16) 92965F			
			L58L F470F			
			428L 4215L			
253	30		L517L F470F			
			4217L F53F			
			423F L070F			
			361(ER1) 228L			
			92450F 92451F			
937	0		92981F 2629L			
			00937K			
937	5		L3F 342L			
			FFF 262L			
			J0200F 502L			
			26(Y1) 003380F			
			0058F 26100F			
		N50885F N41915F				
		26937N				

$$\left[\left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} \right)_{01} F' \left(M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} M_{z^*y^*} \right)'_{01} + M_{z^*z^*}^{-1} \right]$$

Print standard errors for C's

7/ failure on rescaling

Final interlude:

Sum check: Stop on 343KS