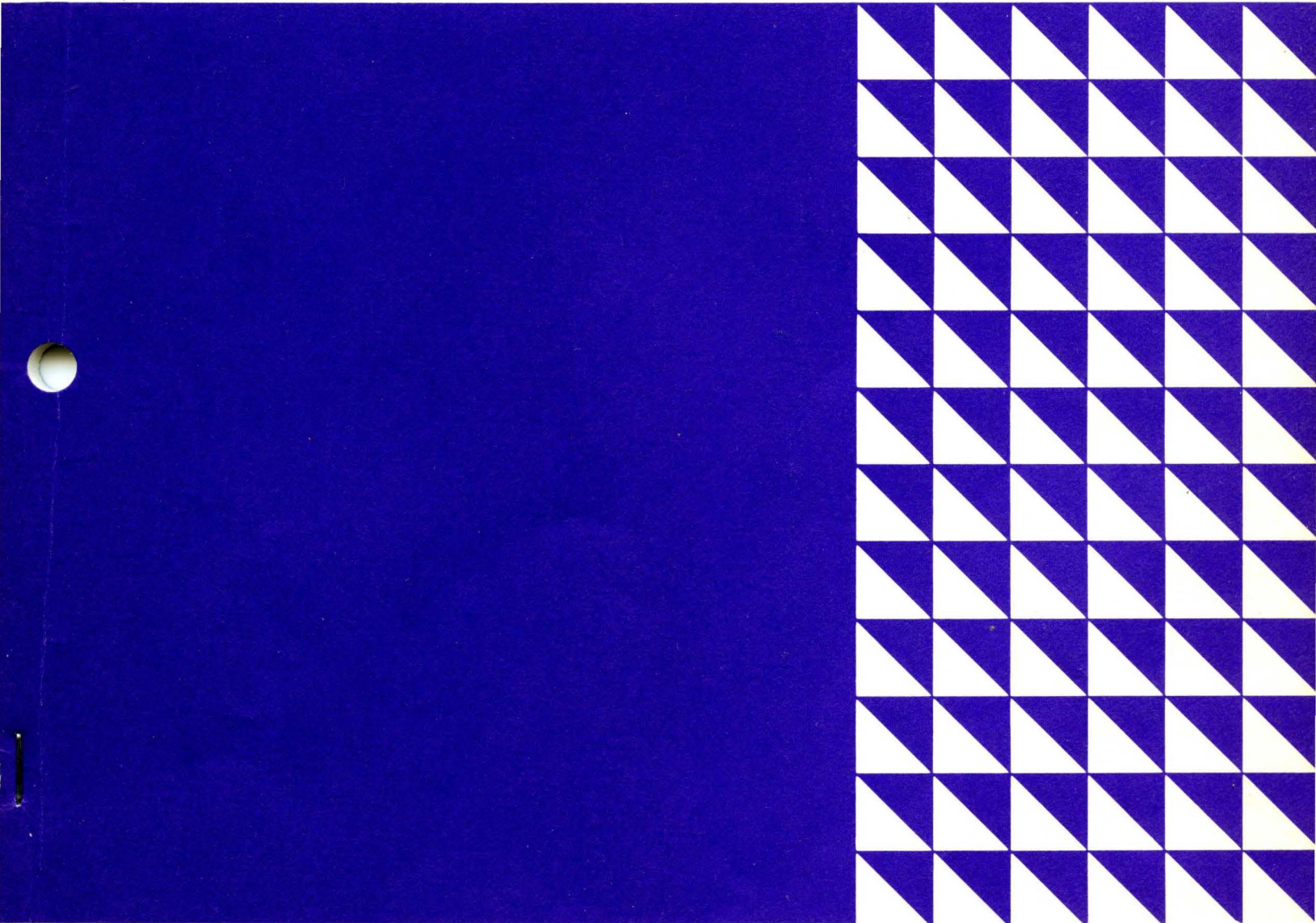


OS/VS Multiprogramming
Services



Student Materials



**OS/VS Multiprogramming
Services**

Student Materials

Major Revision (September 1975)

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PROGRAM ATTRIBUTES

| TYPE | PROGRAM ACTION | SYSTEM ACTION |
|-------------------|--|--|
| NOT REUSABLE | NONE. | ALWAYS LOADS NEW COPY. |
| SERIALLY REUSABLE | MUST RESTORE ANY WRITTEN INTO AREAS TO THEIR ORIGINAL CONDITION. | WILL ALLOW MULTIPLE TASKS (WITHIN THE SAME REGION) TO USE THE SAME COPY. ONLY ONE TASK AT A TIME CAN HAVE ACCESS. (VS2 ONLY) |
| REENTERABLE | MODULE CANNOT BE WRITTEN INTO. | WILL ALLOW MULTIPLE TASKS TO USE THE SAME COPY CONCURRENTLY. |

V.1.1

REENTERABLE CODING

USE "GETMAIN" FOR:

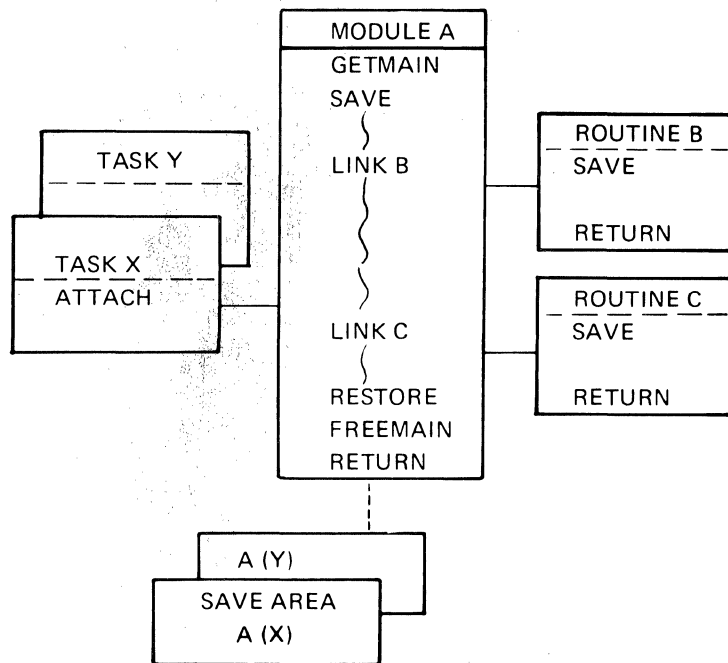
- SAVE AREAS
- WORK AREAS
- SWITCHES
- DCBs
- SYSTEM-MODIFIED MACRO
PARAMETER LISTS

CODE MACROS IN:

- REGISTER NOTATION
- LIST AND EXECUTE FORMS

V.1.2

REENTRANT CODE
USE OF SAVE



V.1.3

REENTERABLE SAVE AREA CHAINING

```

PROGNAME  SAVE      (14,12)
          LR        2,15
          USING     PROGNAME,2
          LR        3,1
          GETMAIN   R, LV = 72
          ST        13,4(1)
          ST        1,8(13)
          LR        13,1
  
```

...

V.1.4

GETMAIN MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] GETMAIN EC,LV=number,A=address[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

[symbol] GETMAIN EU,LV=number,A=address[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

[symbol] GETMAIN VC,LA=address,A=address[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

[symbol] GETMAIN VU,LA=address,A=address[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

[symbol] GETMAIN RC*LV=number[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

[symbol] GETMAIN RU*LV=number[,SP=number] [,BNDRY= $\left\{ \frac{\text{DBLWD}}{\text{PAGE}} \right\}$]]

NOTE: There are several additional forms of the macro. Refer to the reference manual.

*MVS Only

V.2.1

USE OF THE GETMAIN MACRO INSTRUCTION

| | | | |
|----------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | ... | | |
| | GETMAIN | EC,LV=16000,A=ANSWADD | CONDITIONAL REQUEST FOR 16000 BYTES |
| | LTR | 15,15 | TEST RETURN CODE |
| | BZ | PROCEED1 | IF 16000 BYTES ALLOCATED, PROCEED |
| | DELETE | EP=REENTMOD | IF NOT, FREE MAIN STORAGE |
| | GETMAIN | VU,LA=SIZES,A=ANSWADD | ATTEMPT TO GET SMALLER AMOUNT |
| | L | 4,ANSWADD+4 | LOAD AND TEST ALLOCATED LENGTH |
| | CH | 4,MIN | IF 8000 OR MORE, USE PROCEDURE 1 |
| | BNL | PROCEED1 | IF LESS THAN 8000, USE PROCEDURE 2 |
| PROCEED2 | ... | | |
| PROCEED1 | ... | | |
| MIN | DC | H'8000' | MINIMUM SIZE FOR PROCEDURE 1 |
| SIZES | DC | F'4000' | MINIMUM SIZE TO PROCEED AT ALL |
| | DC | F'16000' | SIZE OF AREA FOR MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY |
| ANSWADD | DC | F'0' | ADDRESS OF ALLOCATED AREA |
| | DC | F'0' | SIZE OF ALLOCATED AREA |

V.2.2

FREEMAIN MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] FREEMAIN E, LV=number, A=address [, SP=number]
[symbol] FREEMAIN L, LA=address, A=address [, SP=number]
[symbol] FREEMAIN R, LV=number, A=address [, SP=number]
[symbol] FREEMAIN R, LV=number, A=(1) [, SP=number]
[symbol] FREEMAIN V, A=address [, SP=number]

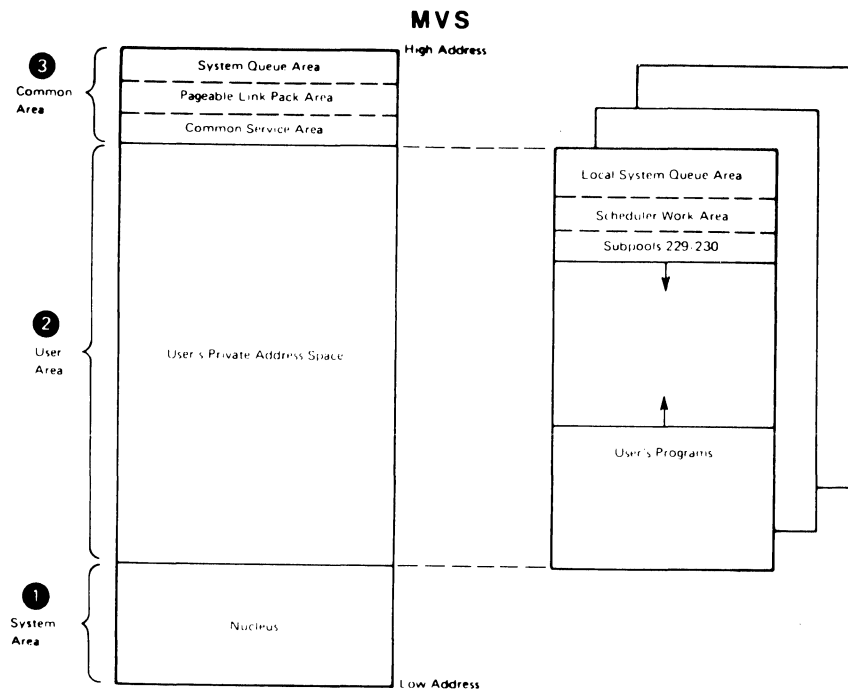
NOTE: There are several additional forms of the macro. Refer to the reference manual.

V.2.3

PGRLSE Macro Instruction

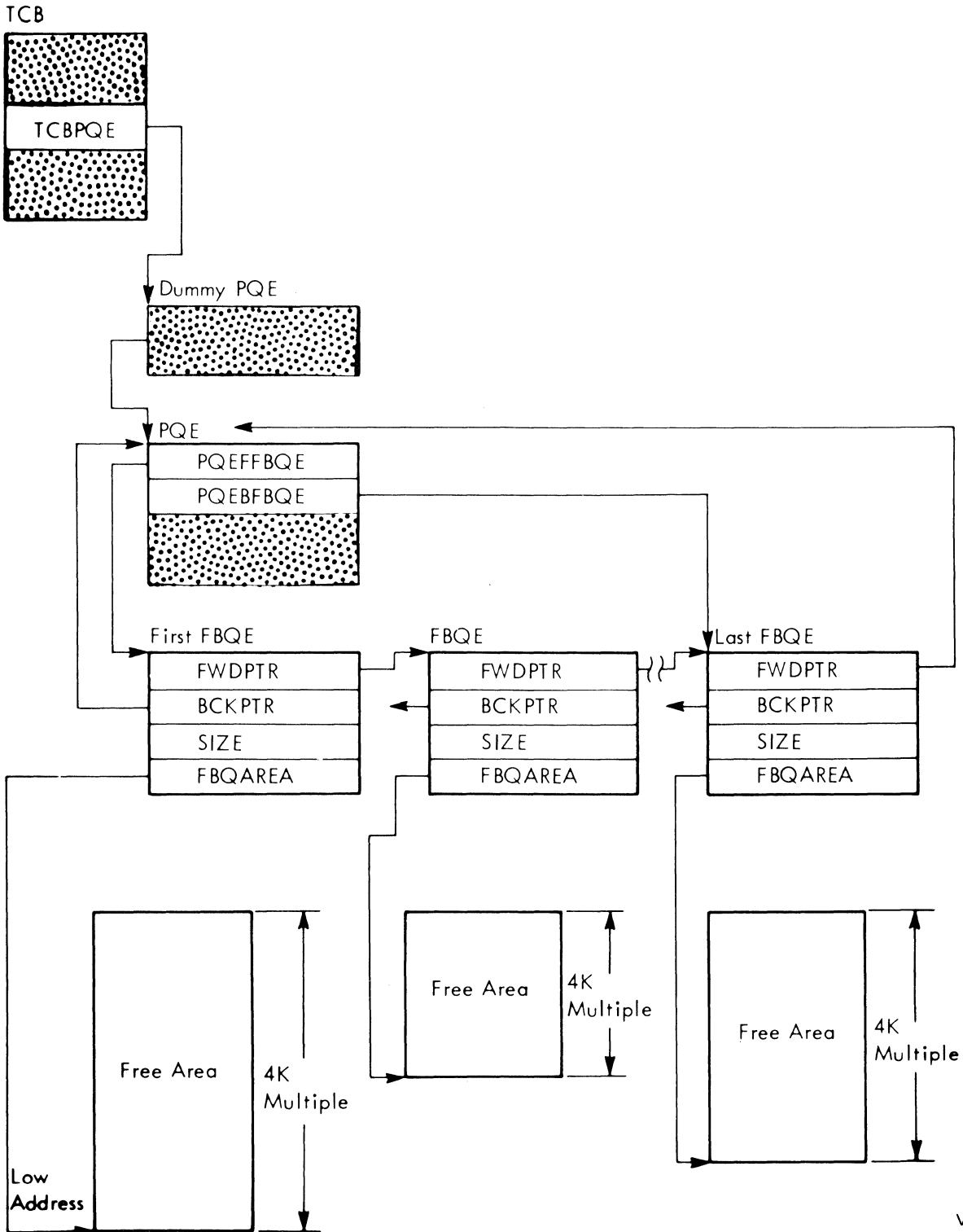
[symbol] PGRLSE LA= $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{addr1} \\ \text{(reg1)} \end{array} \right\}$, HA= $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{addr2} \\ \text{(reg2)} \end{array} \right\}$

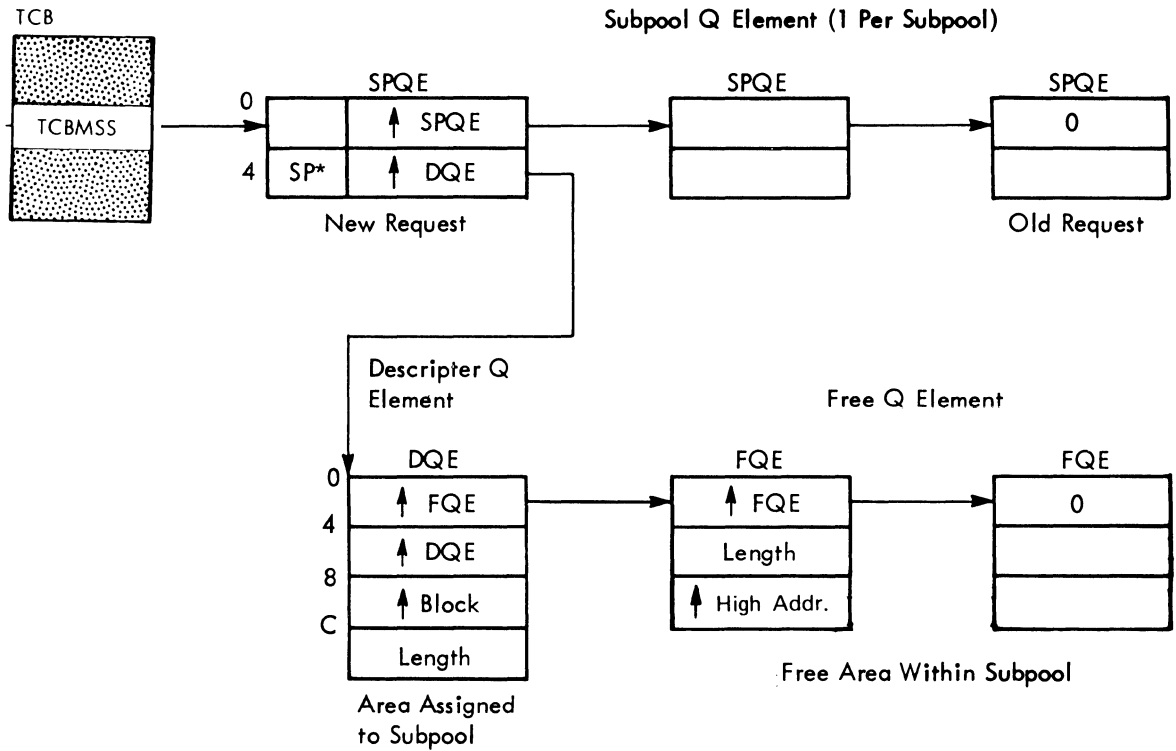
V.2.4



Virtual Storage Layout

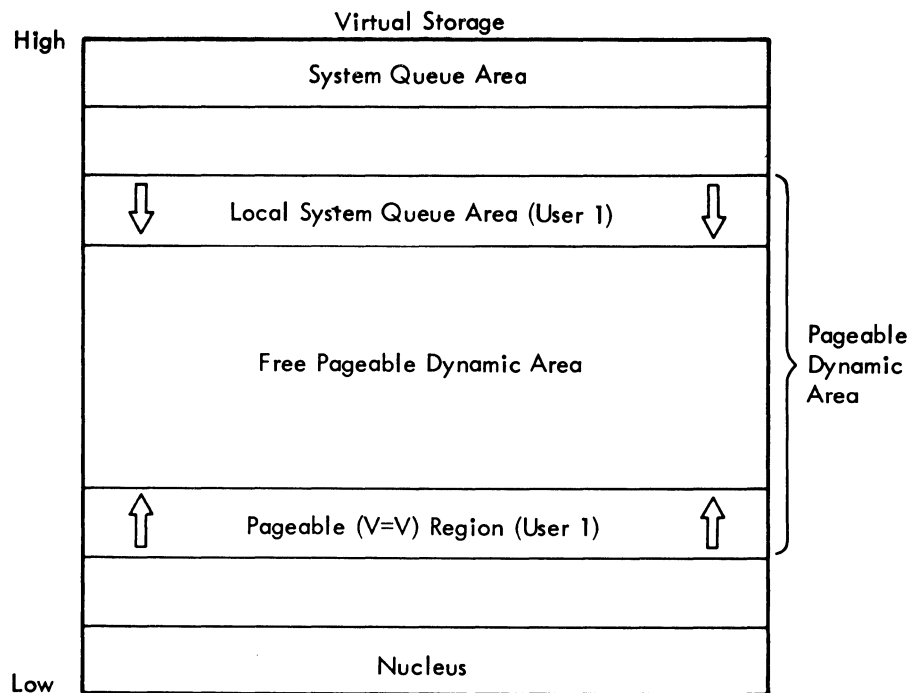
VIRTUAL STORAGE CONTROL BLOCKS – VS2





V.2.7

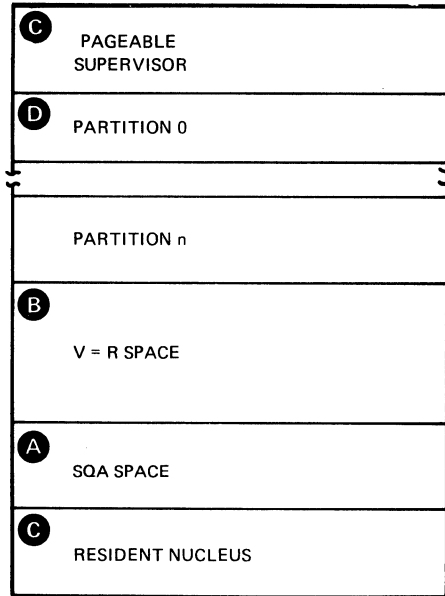
SVS



Note: These arrows indicate the direction (high to low or low to high) in which storage addresses are allocated for the respective areas.

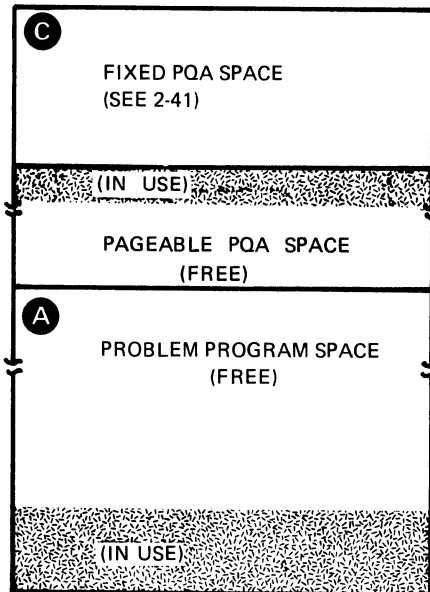
V.2.8

VIRTUAL STORAGE – VS1



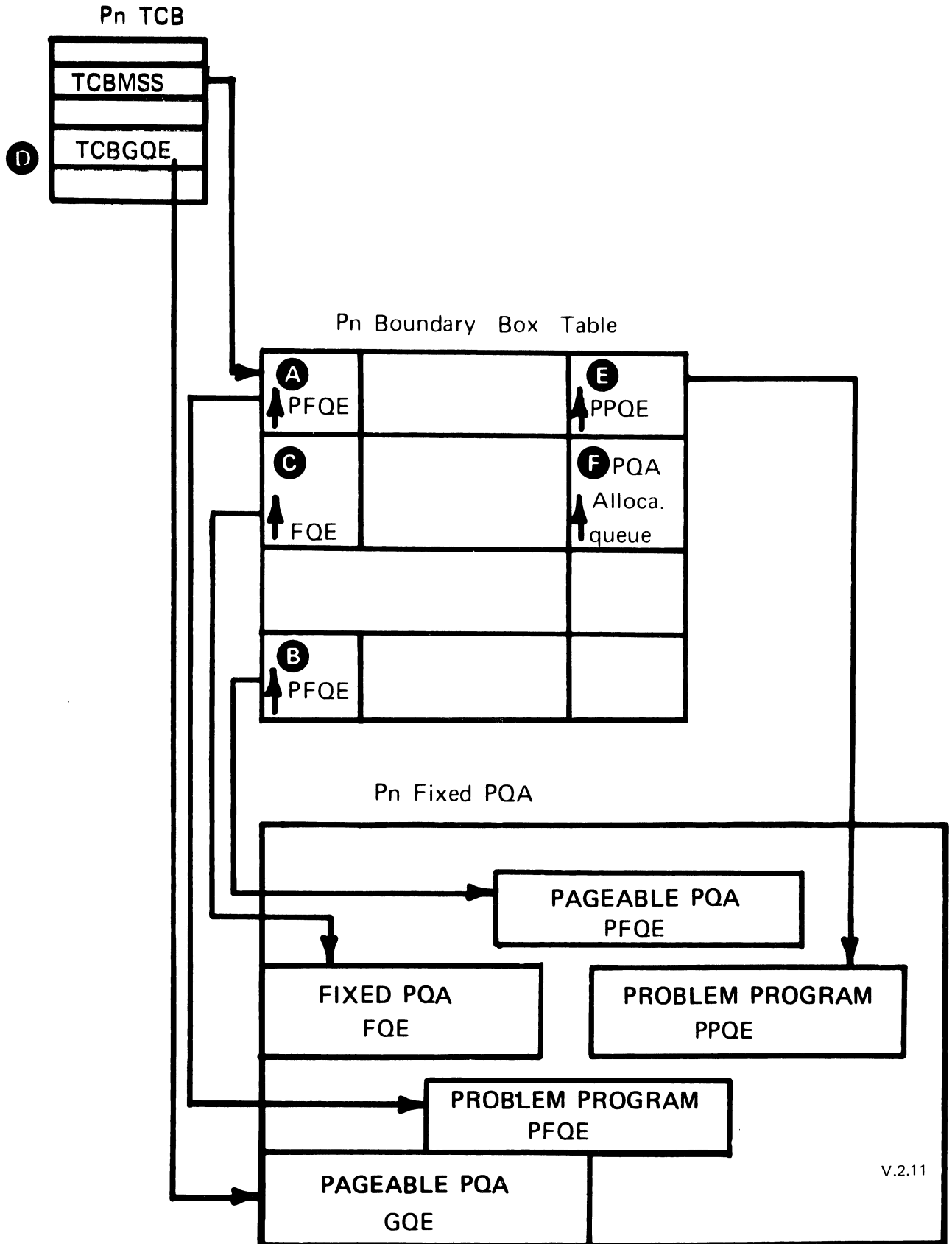
V.2.9

PARTITION n – VS1

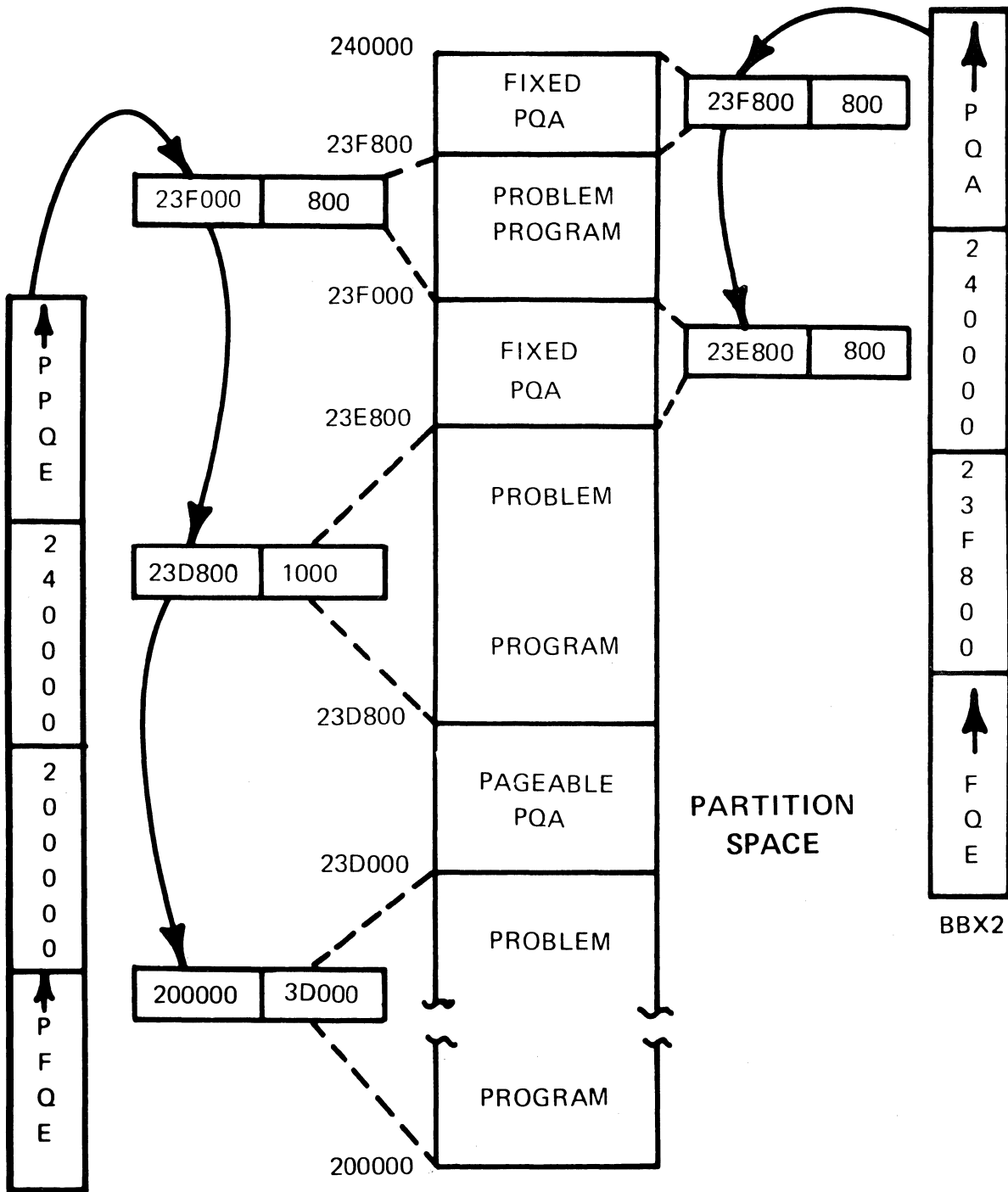


V.2.10

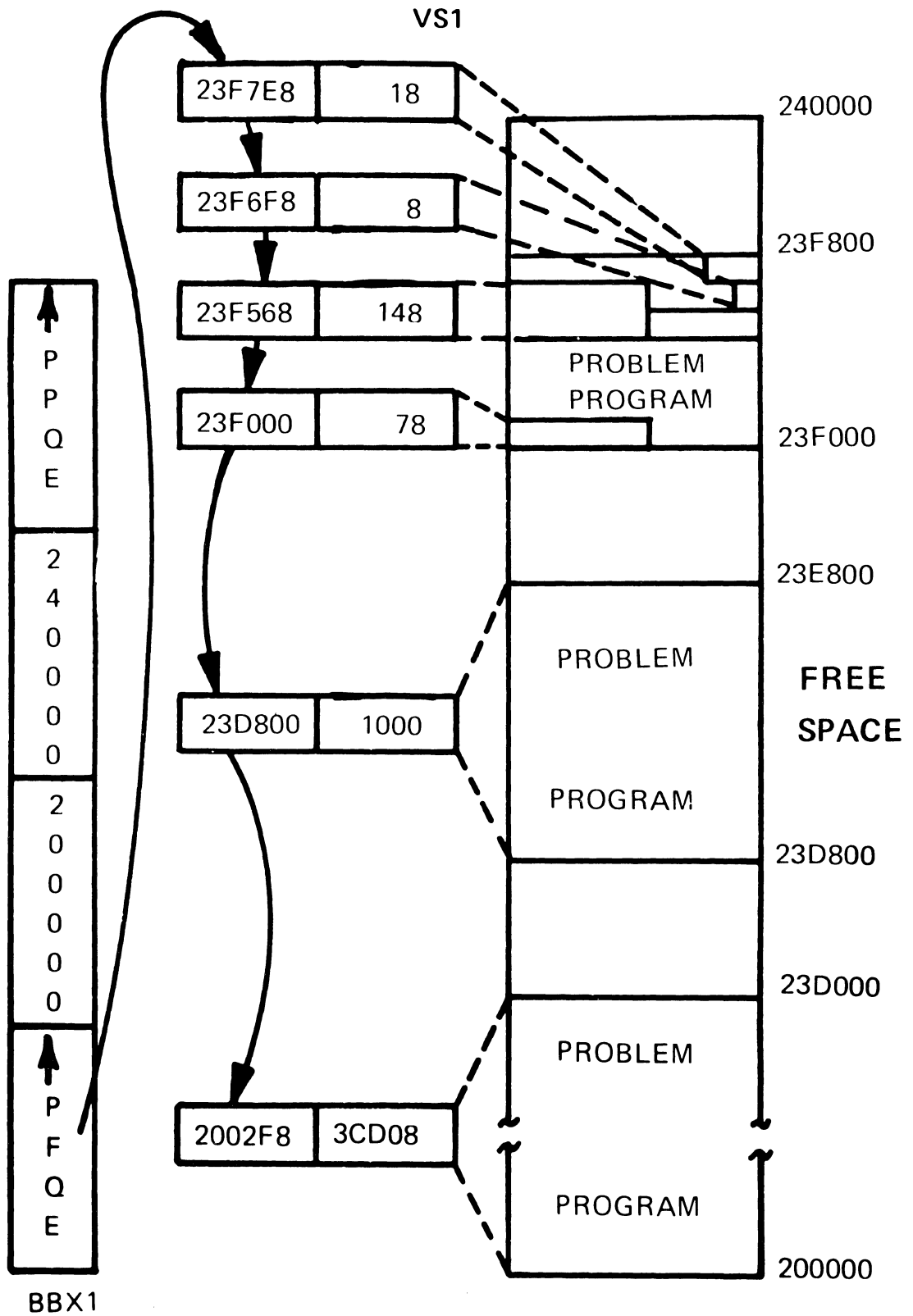
VIRTUAL STORAGE CONTROL BLOCKS – VS1



VS1



BBX1



WHY USE MACROS

- SAVE TIME
- LESS PROGRAMMER TRAINING
- EASIER UPDATE
- STANDARDIZATION
- LOCALITY OF REFERENCE

V.3.1

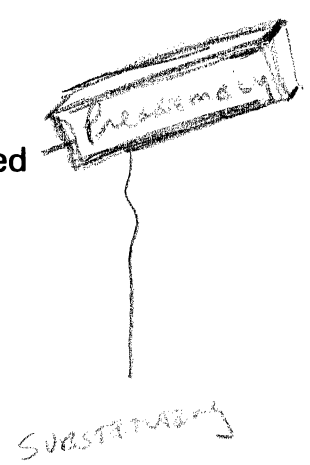
TERMINOLOGY

MACRO DEFINITION - pattern from which statements will be selected

MACRO INSTRUCTION - supplies specific data

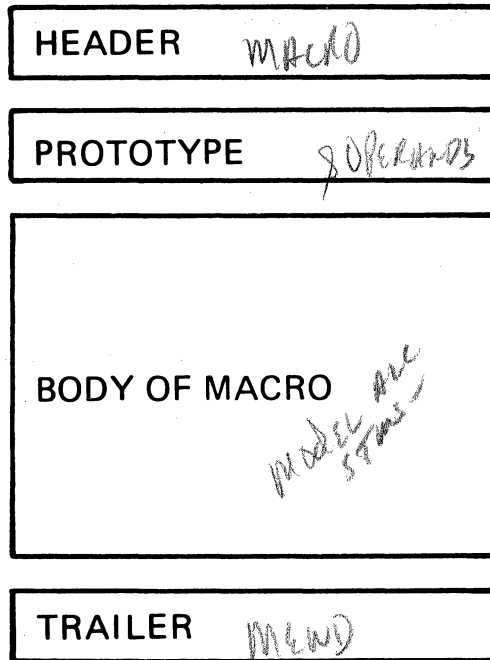
MACRO GENERATION - process of tailoring macro for the specific data supplied

PRE-ASSEMBLY - time when assembler processes macros



V.3.2

MACRO DEFINITION



V.3.3

MACRO and MEND STATEMENTS

| <i>capital</i> name | operation | operand |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| must be blank | MACRO | <i>Not listed</i> not required |
| blank or sequence symbol <i>Internal Symbol</i> | MEND ↑ <i>EXIT</i> | <i>Not listed</i> not required |

V.3.4

Prototype

Model for Macro Inst.

| & NAME | OPCODE | &OP1,&OP2, . . . | COMMENTS |
|--------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| # NAME | GET | OPT. IN AL @CCB, #WORK | - direct substitution |

consider scope of symbol - local or global.

VARIABLE SYMBOLS

~~&XXXXXX~~

&FLD1

&MULTPLR

&DIVDND

SYMBOLIC PARAMETERS - variable symbols declared in the prototype statement of a macro definition

KEYWORD PROTOTYPE

&NAM **MAC2** *only in operand fields*
 &OPER1=,&OPER2=2,&OPER3=ABC

INSTRUCTIONS

XYZ **MAC2** **OPER1=FLDA**

USES &OPER1=FLDA
 &OPER2=2
 &OPER3=ABC

ABC **MAC2** **OPER2=4,OPER3=RST**

USES &OPER1=null character string
 &OPER2=4
 &OPER3=RST

V.3.7

POSITIONAL and KEYWORD OPERANDS

&NAME **MCRO** *default value*
 &OP1,&OP2=7,&OP3,&OP4=

same {

- MCRO FLDA,OP2=6,FLDC,OP4=R
- MCRO FLDA,FLDC,OP4=R,OP2=6
- MCRO OP2=6,OP4=R,FLDA,FLDC
- MCRO OP4=R,FLDA,OP2=6,FLDC

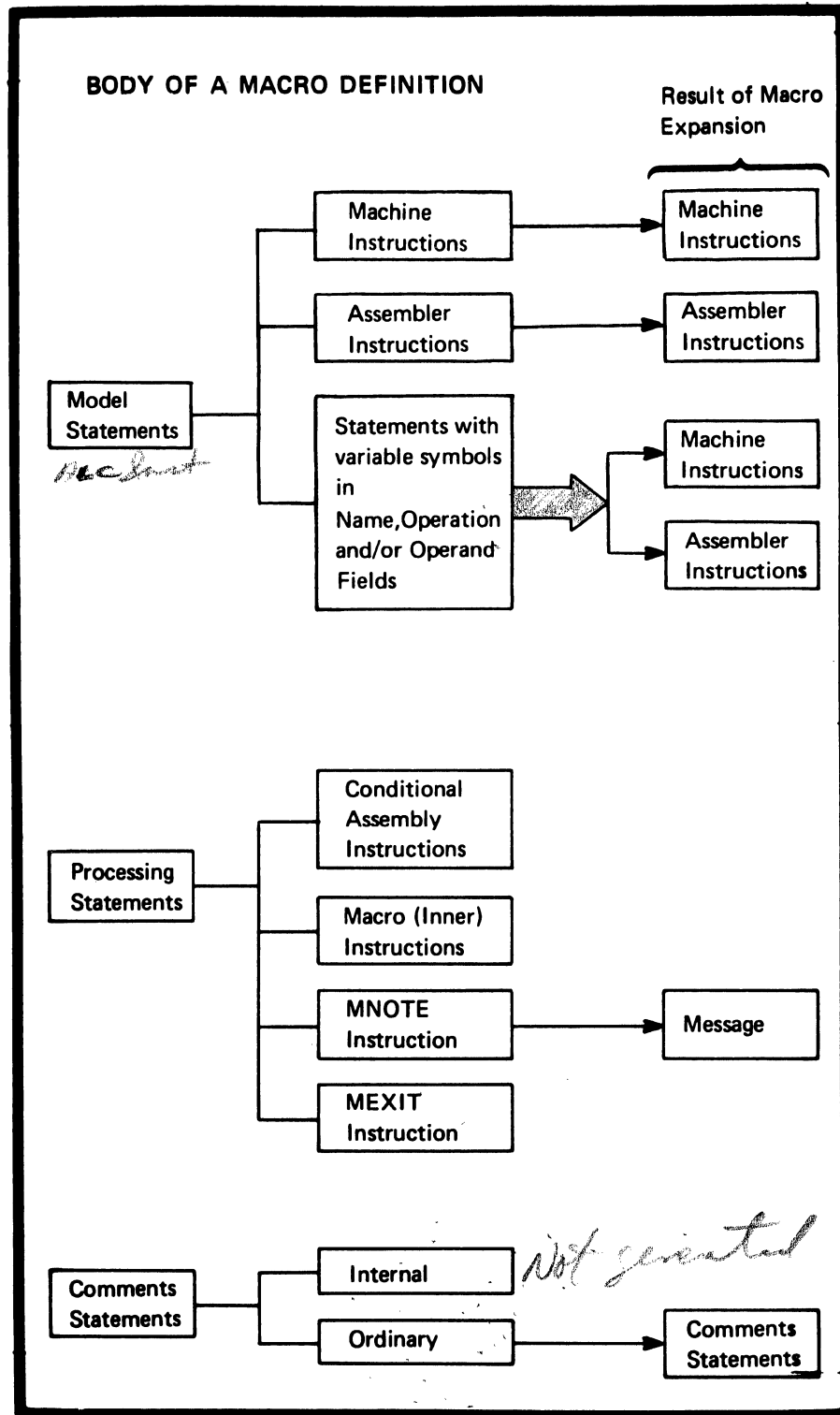
 &OP1=FLDA; &OP2=6; &OP3=FLDC; &OP4=R

not same **MCRO** **FLDC,OP2=6,FLDA,OP4=R**

 &OP1=FLDC; &OP2=6; &OP3=FLDA; &OP4=R

positional first, keyword second

V.3.8



MODEL STATEMENTS

| | | | |
|-------|-------|----------------------------|--|
| | MACRO | | |
| | MAC2 | &FLDA, &FLDB, &FLDC, &FLDD | |
| | LA | 3,4(3) | } machine instruction machine instruction with variable symbols assembler instruction |
| | LA | 5, &FLDC | |
| | MP | &FLDA, &FLDB | |
| &FLDC | DC | C'&FLDD' | |
| | MEND | | |

| | | |
|-------|------|-----------------------|
| | MAC2 | FLD1, FLD2, FLD3, XYZ |
| + | LA | 3,4(3) |
| + | LA | 5, FLD3 |
| + | MP | FLD1, FLD2 |
| +FLD3 | DC | C'XYZ' |

V.3.10

INSTRUCTION GENERATION

| | |
|--|--|
| MODEL STMTS of MACRO DEFN | <i>at assembly time</i> GENERATED INSTRUCTIONS |
| can contain | must contain |
| ORDINARY SYMBOLS | VALID OP CODES |
| VARIABLE SYMBOLS | OPERANDS |
| Combination of ORDINARY and VARIABLE SYMBOLS | LABELS |

V.3.11

MNOTE

MAX severity Error code.

forms

1) MNOTE

n, 'error message'

address

$0 \leq n \leq 255$

*Contributes to
assembly Return
code*



2) MNOTE

, 'error - default severity code'

$n=1$

3) MNOTE

* , 'comment - not an error'

4) MNOTE

comment only'

eg: //



*code point
over of post*

MNOTE EXAMPLES

MNOTE 3, 'INCORRECT LENGTH'

MNOTE 3, 'INCORRECT LENGTH FOR &FLDA'

will be replaced by
corresponding field in
macro instruction

MNOTE , 'GENERATION WAS TERMINATED'

severity code of 1

MNOTE 'RESULT WILL BE PLACED IN &RESULT4'

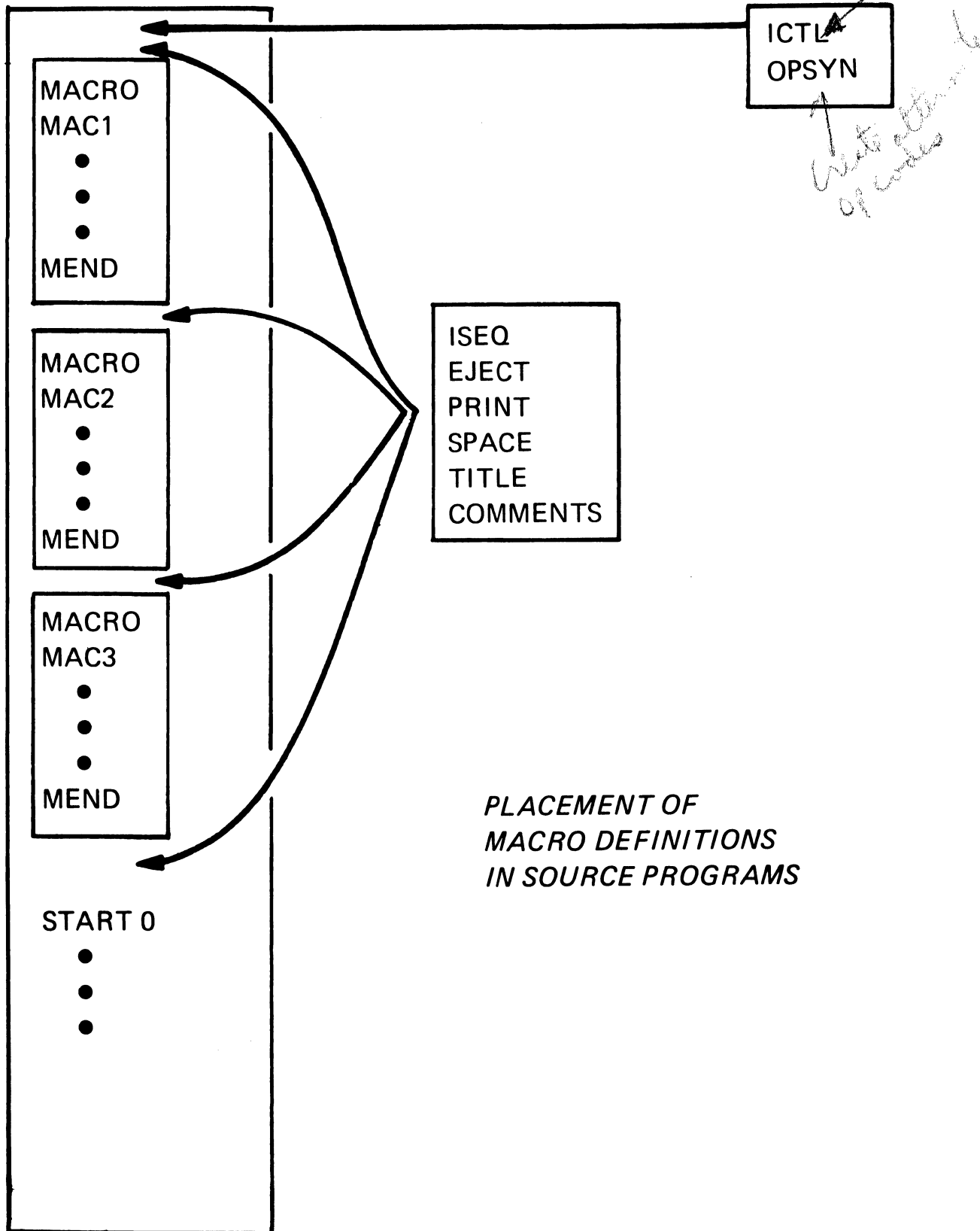
• SE0 MEND

V.3.12a

COMMENTS

- * THIS COMMENT WILL NOT APPEAR ON SOURCE LISTING
- * THIS COMMENT WILL PRINT
- * &FLDA WILL NOT BE REPLACED BY CORRESPONDING OPERAND

V.3.13



*PLACEMENT OF
MACRO DEFINITIONS
IN SOURCE PROGRAMS*

ADD MACRO TO SYS1.MACLIB

```

//ADDMAC      JOB
//STEP1       EXEC      PGM=IEBUPDTE,PARM=MOD
//SYSUT1      DD        DSN=SYS1.MACLIB,DISP=OLD
//SYSUT2      DD        DSN=SYS1.MACLIB,DISP=OLD
//SYSPRINT    DD        SYSOUT=A
//SYSIN       DD        DATA
./            ADD      LIST=ALL,NAME=NEWMAC
              MACRO
              NEWMAC      &OP1, &OP2
              .
              .
              .
              MEND
              ENDUP
/
/*

```

V.3.15

POSITIONAL MACRO -- DIRECT SUBSTITUTION

| | | | |
|-------|-------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | MACRO | | |
| &NAM | ADD1 | &F1, &F2, &R, &P1, &P2 | |
| &NAM | PACK | &P1, &F1 | |
| | PACK | &P2, &F2 | macro |
| | AP | &P1, &P2 | definition |
| | UNPK | &R, &P1 | |
| | MEND | | |
| ADD1 | ADD1 | A,B,C,D,E | macro instruction |
| +ADD1 | PACK | D,A | } generated code |
| + | PACK | E,B | |
| + | AP | D,E | |
| + | UNPK | C,D | |
| A | DC | C'123' | |
| B | DC | C'456' | |
| C | DS | CL3 | |
| D | DS | CL2 | |

V.3.16

KEYWORD MACRO -- DIRECT SUBSTITUTION

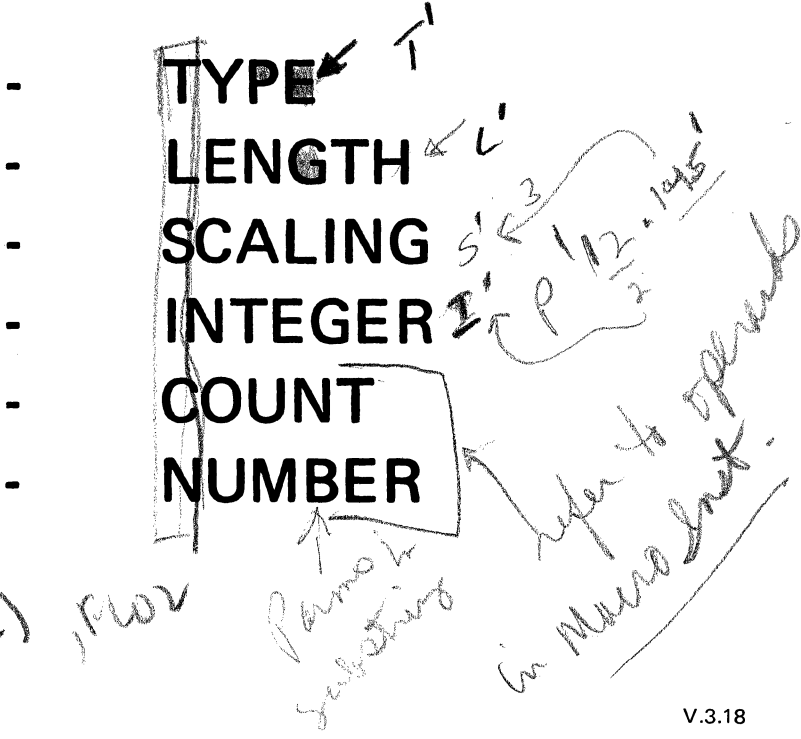
```
MACRO
&NAME MULT1      &FLD=, &NUM=2, &RESULT=
&NAME PACK      &RESULT, &FLD
MP              &RESULT,=P'&NUM'
MNOTE          '&FLD MULTIPLIED BY &NUM'
* &FLD WAS MULTIPLIED BY &NUM
* 07/02/73
MEND
START φ
.
.
.
TWO MULT1      FLD=A,RESULT=B
+ TWO PACK      B,A
+ MP            B,=P'2'
+ A MULTIPLIED BY 2 ←
+ * &FLD WAS MULTIPLIED BY &NUM
.
.
.
A DC           C'123'
B DS           PL3
.
.
.
```

Subtotal
↓
* &FLD WAS MULTIPLIED BY &NUM
* 07/02/73

←

ATTRIBUTES

Tool for checking



MVC FLDA(L'FLD2),FLD2

V.3.18

TYPE ATTRIBUTE

| | | |
|------|-------|-----------------|
| FLDA | DC | C'1234' |
| FLDB | DC | F'14' |
| FLDC | DS | H |
| FLDD | DC | A(FLDA) |
| CCW1 | CCW | X'05',*,X'00',4 |
| MAC1 | ABEND | 001 |

TYPE OF

| | | |
|------|----|---|
| FLDA | EQ | C |
| FLDB | EQ | F |
| FLDC | EQ | H |
| FLDD | EQ | A |
| CCW1 | EQ | W |
| MAC1 | EQ | M |

V.3.19

USE OF TYPE ATTRIBUTE

DATA TYPE

IF T'&FLDA IS NOT 'P'

- WRITE ERROR MESSAGE AND
TERMINATE GENERATION
- OR - BRANCH TO CODE TO PACK DATA

MISSING OPERAND

IF T'&OP2 IS 'O'

- WRITE COMMENT AND USE DEFAULT
- OR - WRITE ERROR MESSAGE AND
TERMINATE GENERATION

VALUE SUBSTITUTION

IF T'FLD IS 'H'

- MODIFY CODE TO REFLECT
HALFWORD INSTRUCTIONS

both
N
U

V.3.20

LENGTH ATTRIBUTE

| | | |
|------|-------|---------|
| FLDA | DC | C'1234' |
| FLDB | DS | H |
| FLDC | DC | FL2'14' |
| MAC | ABEND | 002 |
| INST | LR | 3,4 |

LENGTH OF

| | | |
|------|----|---|
| FLDA | EQ | 4 |
| FLDB | EQ | 2 |
| FLDC | EQ | 2 |
| MAC | EQ | 0 |
| INST | EQ | 2 |

V.3.21

USE OF LENGTH ATTRIBUTE

VALID LENGTH

IF L'&MULT > 8

- WRITE ERROR MESSAGE AND
TERMINATE GENERATION

DETERMINATION OF FIELD SIZE

ADD L'&MULT and L'&MCAND TO
DETERMINE SIZE REQUIRED FOR
PRODUCT

SUBSTITUTION INTO LENGTH FIELD

FLDA DS CL(L'DATA)
MVC FLDA(L'&FLDB), &FLDB

V.3.22

COUNT ATTRIBUTE

MACRO1 &OP1,&OP2,&OP3,&OP4,&OP5, *OP6*

MACRO1 OPERAND1,OP2,,2,(14), *(1,2,3,4,5)*

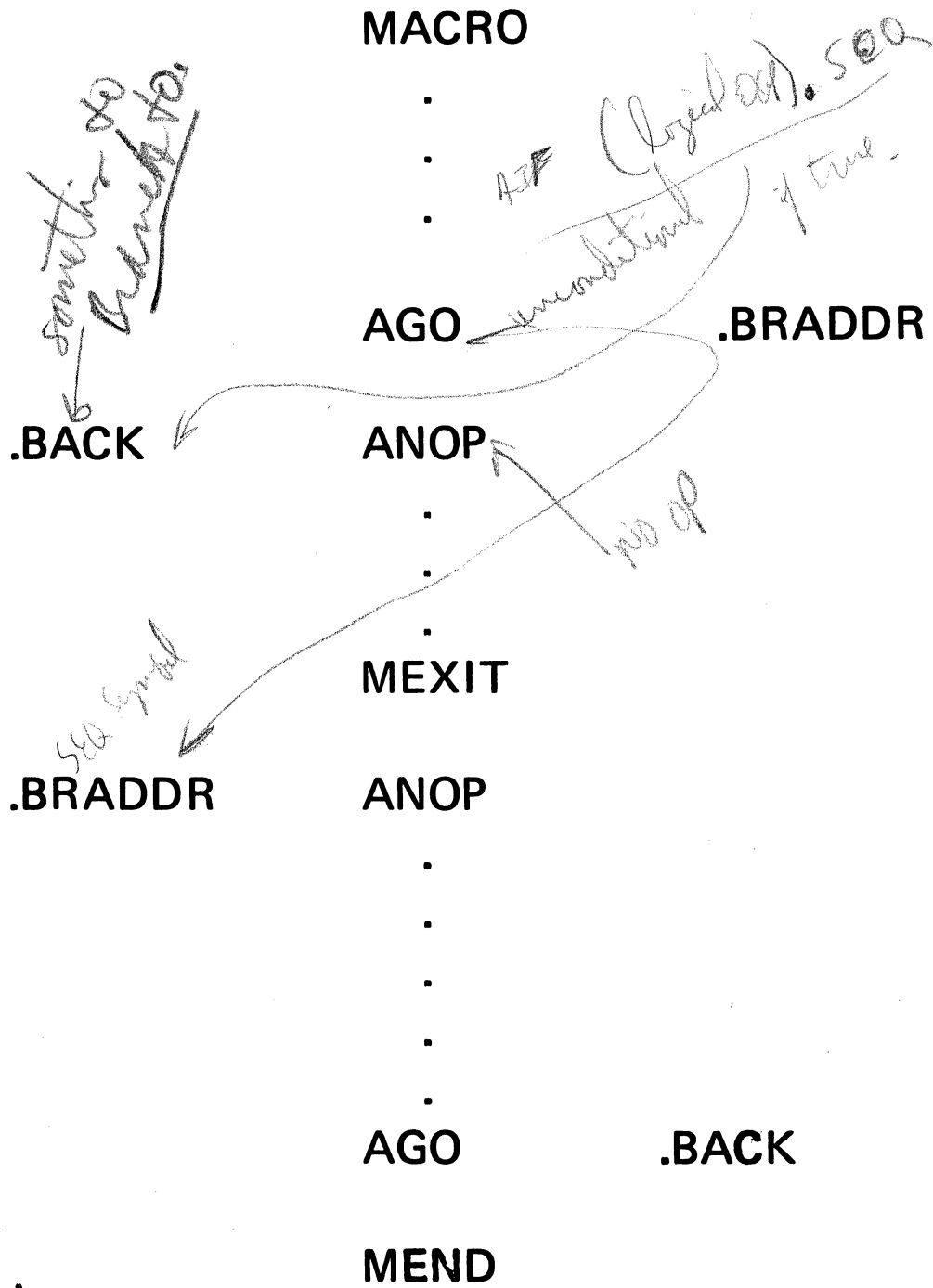
OP6

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| K'&OP1 | EQ | 8 |
| K'&OP2 | EQ | 3 |
| K'&OP3 | EQ | 0 |
| K'&OP4 | EQ | 1 |
| K'&OP5 | EQ | 4 |
| <i>N' > OP6</i> | <i>EQ</i> | <i>5</i> |

V.3.23

ATTRIBUTES

| | PURPOSE | MAIN USES |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| <i>TYPE</i> <i>T'</i> | IDENTIFIES THE TYPE OF DATA REPRESENTED | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- TESTS FOR DATA TYPE- VALUE SUBSTITUTION- CHECK FOR MISSING OPERAND |
| <i>LENGTH</i> <i>L'</i> | NUMBER OF BYTES THAT DATA OCCUPIES | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- SUBSTITUTION INTO LENGTH FIELDS- COMPUTATION OF STORAGE REQUIREMENTS |
| <i>SCALING</i> <i>S'</i> | REFERS TO DECIMAL PT. POSITION | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- TESTING AND REGULATING DECIMAL PT. POSITION- SUBSTITUTION INTO A SCALE MODIFIER |
| <i>INTEGER</i> <i>I'</i> | A FUNCTION OF LENGTH AND SCALING ATTRIBUTES | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- TO KEEP TRACK OF SIGNIFICANT DIGITS |
| <i>COUNT</i> <i>K'</i> | NUMBER OF CHARACTERS REQUIRED TO REPRESENT DATA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- SCANNING CHARACTER STRINGS- INDEXES FOR SUBSTRINGS |
| <i>NUMBER</i> <i>N'</i> | NUMBER OF SUBLIST ENTRIES IN A MACRO INSTRUCTION OPERAND | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- FOR SCANNING SUBLISTS |



UNCONDITIONAL BRANCHING

AIF - Conditional Branch

if type of field # Packal
AIF (T'&FLDA NE 'P') . PACK

test to see if code is to
decrement ACTR be generated

if counter loop control
AIF (&COUNTER EQ 10).ENDLOOP
loop control

mitted
AIF (T'&FLD EQ 'O').ERROR1
test for error condition.

AIF ('&FLDX' EQ 'NE').NOTEQ
test for actual value



EDITING CAPABILITIES

| | MACRO | |
|----------|-------|------------------------|
| &NAM | ADD1 | &F1,&F2,&R,&P1,&P2 |
| | AIF | (T'&F1 EQ 'O').MISSOP |
| | AIF | (T'&F2 EQ 'O').MISSOP |
| | AIF | (T'&R EQ 'O').MISSOP |
| | AIF | (T'&P1 EQ 'O').MISSOP |
| | AIF | (T'&P2 NE 'O').CHKF1 |
| .MISSOP | MNOTE | 4,'MISSING OPERAND' |
| | MEXIT | |
| .CHKF1 | AIF | (T'&F1 EQ 'Z').CHKF2 |
| | MNOTE | 4, '&F1 NOT ZONED' |
| | MEXIT | |
| .CHKF2 | AIF | (T'&F2 EQ 'Z').GENERAT |
| | MNOTE | 4,'&F2 NOT ZONED' |
| | MEXIT | |
| .GENERAT | ANOP | |
| &NAM | PACK | &P1,&F1 |
| | PACK | &P2,&F2 |
| | AP | &P1,&P2 |
| | UNPK | &R,&P1 |
| | MEND | |

USES OF SET SYMBOLS

MACRO

.
.
.

.LOOP

Add 1 to a counter

.
.

AIF (&COUNT LE 10).LOOP

.
.
.

Set switch to 1 if &OP1 missing
MNOTE , 'OP1 MISSING'

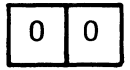
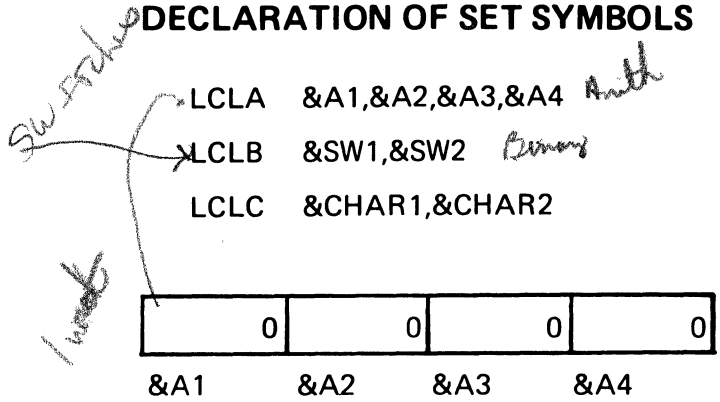
.
.

Set switch to 1 if &OP2 missing
MNOTE , 'OP2 MISSING'

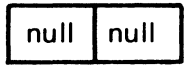
AIF (&SWITCH EQ 0).CONT
MEXIT

.CONT

DECLARATION OF SET SYMBOLS



&SW1 &SW2



&CHAR1 &CHAR2

V.3.28

Examples of Arithmetic Expressions

See pg 203

- + - - & A
- & A + - & B
- & A + * & B INVALID
- * & A INVALID
- & A & B INVALID
- 2(10 + & C) INVALID
- & A + & B * & C * (10 - & D)
- & A + & B INVALID
- & A + B '101' * 2 - (& C/2)

No blanks

V.3.30

SETA STATEMENTS

didn't set symbol SA1(20)
LCLA &A1, &A2, &A3, &A4

with
&A1 SETA 10
&A2 SETA &A1
&A3 SETA K'&FLDA
&A4 SETA 2*K'&FLDA
&A3 SETA &A3-1 *how - 1*

V.3.31

LOOP CONTROL

```
MACRO  
FULLDC  &NUMBER  
LCLA    &COUNTER  
.LOOP  
&COUNTER SETA    &COUNTER+1  
AIF     (&COUNTER GT &NUMBER).END  
DC      F'0'  
AGO     .LOOP  
.END    MEND
```

generate DC

V.3.32

character

SETC FORMATS

| | | | |
|-----|------|---------------------|------------------------|
| &C1 | LCLC | &C1,&C2,&C3,&C4,&C5 | |
| &C2 | SETC | T'&FIELD | type attribute ↗ |
| &C3 | SETC | 'ABC' | character expression ↗ |
| &C4 | SETC | 'ABCDE'(1,3) | substring ↗ |
| | | 'ABC'.'DEF' | concatenation ↗ |
| | | or | |
| | | 'ABC'.'ABCDEF'(4,3) | |

logical & automatic value sets characters

V.3.33

SETC

| | VALUE OF &A1 | VALUE OF &C1 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| &C1 SETC '&A1' where &A1 is a SETA symbol | -1 | 1 |
| | +1 | 1 |
| | 0 | 0 |
| | 002 | 2 |
| &C1 SETC '-1' | | -1 |
| &C1 SETC '002' | | 002 |
| &C1 SETC '&A1+4' | -25 | 25+4 |
| &C1 SETC '&&A1' | | &A1 |

V.3.34

SET B

| | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | LCLB | &B1, &B2, &B3 | |
| &B1 | SET B | 0 | binary value |
| &B2 | SET B | (1) | binary value in parenthesis |
| &B3 | SET B | (T'&FLD EQ 'F') | logical expression |

V.3.35

LOGICAL EXPRESSION

can be

arithmetic exp

{
EQ
NE
GT
LT
GE
LE
}

arithmetic exp

or

character comparand

{
EQ
NE
GT
LT
GE
LE
}

character comparand

or

SET B variable symbol

or

0

or

1

or a combination using logical operators – AND, OR, NOT

V.3.36

(&A GT 100 OR '&C' EQ 'R')

FALSE

(T'&OP1 EQ 'F' AND T'&OP2 EQ 'F')

TRUE

(&COUNT LT 10 OR NOT (T'&OP1 EQ T'&OP2))

TRUE

where

| | |
|----------|----|
| value of | is |
| &A | 50 |
| &C | S |
| T'&OP1 | F |
| T'&OP2 | F |
| &COUNT | 7 |

LOGICAL EXPRESSIONS

V.3.37

| | MACRO | BINARY SWITCH |
|---------|-------|------------------------------|
| &NAME | ADD 5 | &OP1, &OP2, &OP3, &OP4, &OP5 |
| | LCLB | &SWITCH |
| | AIF | (T'&OP1 NE 'O').CHK2 |
| | MNOTE | , 'OPERAND 1 MISSING' |
| &SWITCH | SETB | 1 |
| .CHK2 | AIF | (T'&OP2 NE 'O').CHK3 |
| | MNOTE | , 'OPERAND 2 MISSING' |
| &SWITCH | SETB | 1 |
| .CHK3 | AIF | (T'&OP3 NE 'O').CHK4 |
| | MNOTE | , 'OPERAND 3 MISSING' |
| &SWITCH | SETB | 1 |
| .CHK4 | AIF | (T'&OP4 NE 'O').CHK5 |
| | MNOTE | , 'OPERAND 4 MISSING' |
| &SWITCH | SETB | 1 |
| .CHK5 | AIF | (T'&OP5 NE 'O'). OK |
| | MNOTE | , 'OPERAND 5 MISSING' |
| &SWITCH | SETB | 1 |
| .OK | AIF | (&SWITCH NE 1).GEN |
| .GEN | MEXIT | |
| &NAME | ANOP | |
| | PACK | &OP4, &OP1 |
| | PACK | &OP5, &OP2 |
| | AP | &OP4, &OP5 |
| | UNPK | &OP3, &OP4 |
| | MEND | |

V.3.38

GLOBAL SYMBOLS BETWEEN MACRO AND OUTSIDE

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|
| | MACRO | |
| &NAME | LOADA | &WD |
| | GBLA | &A |
| &A | SETA | 4 |
| &NAME | L | &A,&WD |
| &A | SETA | &A+1 |
| | MEND | |
| | GBLA | &A |
| ONE | CSECT | |
| FIRST | LOADA | NUM |
| | L | &A,NEW |
| | . | |
| | . | |
| | END | |
| Generated Code | | |
| FIRST | LOADA | NUM |
| +FIRST | L | 4,NUM |
| | L | 5,NEW |
| | . | |
| | . | |

V.3.39

GLOBAL SYMBOLS BETWEEN MACROS

| | | |
|--------|-------|----------------|
| | MACRO | |
| &NAME | LOADA | &WD |
| | GBLA | &A |
| | AIF | (&A GE 4).NEW |
| &A | SETA | 4 |
| .NEW | ANOP | |
| &NAME | L | &A,&WD |
| &A | SETA | &A+1 |
| | MEND | |
| | MACRO | |
| | LOADB | &WD |
| | GBLA | &A |
| | AIF | (&A GE 4).NEXT |
| &A | SETA | 4 |
| .NEXT | ANOP | |
| | L | &A,&WD |
| &A | SETA | &A+1 |
| | MEND | |
| FIRST | LOADA | BEGIN |
| +FIRST | L | 4,BEGIN |
| | LOADB | NEXT |
| + | L | 5,NEXT |
| | LOADA | FULL |
| + | L | 6,FULL |
| | LOADB | TOTAL |
| + | L | 7,TOTAL |
| | END | FIRST |

V.3.40

MACRO

```
MOVE      &TO, &FROM
MVC       &TO(1), &FROM(1)
MVC       &TO(2), &FROM(2)
MVC       &TO(3), &FROM(3)
MVC       &TO(4), &FROM(4)
MVC       &TO(5), &FROM(5)
MEND
```

SUBLISTS and SUBSCRIPTS

```
MOVE      (A1,B1,C1,D1,E1), (A2,B2,C2,D2,E2)
+ MVC     A1,A2
+ MVC     B1,B2
+ MVC     C1,C2
+ MVC     D1,D2
+ MVC     E1,E2
```

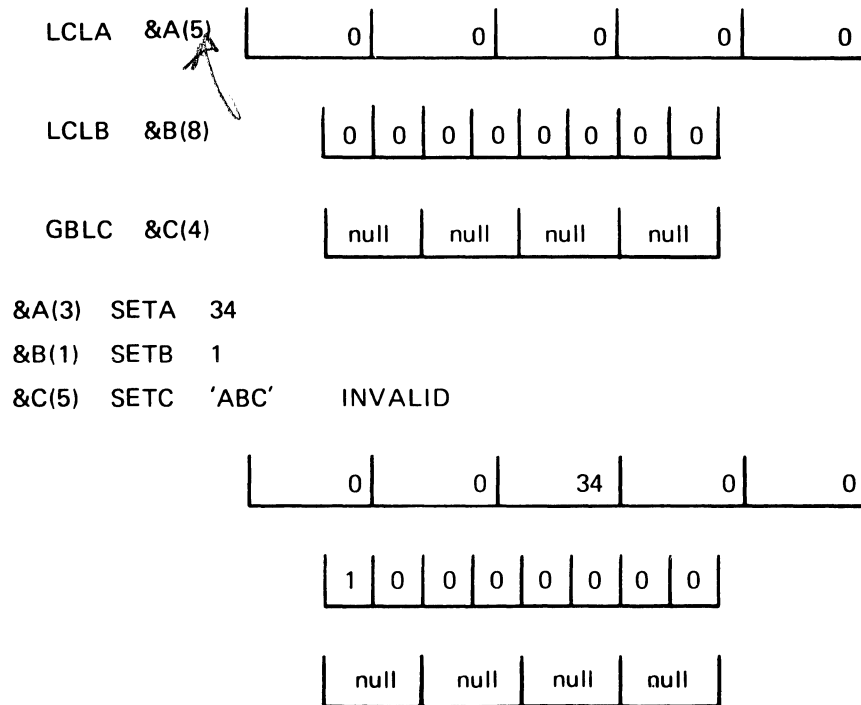
V.3.41

ADD A VARIABLE NUMBER OF FIELDS

```
MACRO
ADD      &REG, &FLDS
LCLA    &COUNTER
&COUNTER SETA 1
.LOOP   ANOP
        AIF (T'&FLDS(&COUNTER) NE 'F').ERR
        A   &REG, &FLDS(&COUNTER)
&COUNTER SETA &COUNTER + 1
        AIF (&COUNTER LE N'&FLDS).LOOP
        AGO .END
.ERR    MNOTE 4,'FIELDS MUST BE FULLWORD'
.END    MEND
```

V.3.42

SUBSCRIPTED SET SYMBOLS



V.3.43

Concatenation

| | | RESULT |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| &A &B | &A has value FLD &B has value B | FLDB |
| &A.X | | FLDX |
| SAVE &A | | SAVE FLD |
| &A.(2) | | FLD(2) |
| P'&I..&F' | &I has value 9 &F has value 5 | P'9.5' |
| P'&I.&F' | | P'95' |
| P'&I&F' | | P'95' |

V.3.44

MACRO

| | | |
|--------|-------|---------------------------|
| &NAME | COMP | &A,&B,&BR,® |
| | LCLC | &TY |
| | AIF | (T'&A EQ T'&B).TYPEQ |
| | MNOTE | 4,'OPERANDS INVALID TYPE' |
| | MEXIT | |
| .ERR | MNOTE | 4,'MUST BE F OR H' |
| | MEXIT | |
| .TYPEQ | AIF | (T'&A EQ 'F').FULL |
| | AIF | (T'&A NE 'H').ERR |
| &TY | SET C | 'H' |
| .FULL | ANOP | |
| &NAME | L&TY | ®,&A |
| | C&TY | ®, &B |
| | BC | 8, &BR |
| | MEND | |

CONCATENATION EXAMPLE

V.3.45

DATE and TIME

MACRO

DATETIME

{

MNOTE *, 'DATE &SYSDATE - - - TIME &SYSTIME'

{

MEND

{

START 0

{

DATETIME

+ DATE 07/12/73 - - - TIME 11.20

}

V.3.46

&SYSPARM

//STEP EXEC ASMFCL,PARM=SYSPARM(TEST)

MACRO
MAC1

AIF (&SYSPARM NE 'TEST').SKIP

MNOTE *,'TEST &SYSDATE'

.SKIP ANOP

{

MEND

Revised
Change to TOU
Report number 89
10/1/87

&SYSECT *end*

MACRO
MAC2

}

DC A(&SYSECT)

}

MEND

BEGIN START 0

}

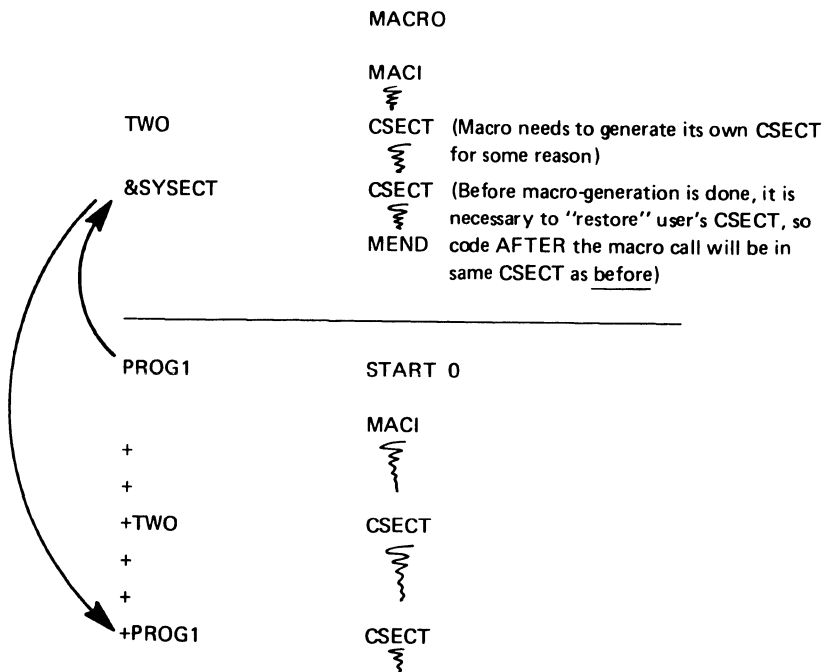
MAC2

}

+ DC A(BEGIN)

}

USE OF &SYSECT



V.3.48a

&SYSLIST

only to positional forms.

| NAME | MAC6 | FLD1, FLD2, (A,B,C), FLD5 | macro instruction |
|----------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| &SYSLIST(2) | | FLD2 | |
| &SYSLIST(3) | | null | |
| &SYSLIST(4,1) | | A | |
| &SYSLIST(6) | | null | |
| &SYSLIST(0) | | NAME | |
| N' &SYSLIST | | 5 | |
| N' &SYSLIST(4) | | 3 | |

V.3.49


&SYSNDX

```
MACRO
MAC 8      &P1, &P2
.
.
&P1 &SYSNDX
AREA&SYSNDX
DC         F'&P2'
DS         F
.
.
MEND

START     0

MAC8      TWO,2
.
.
+ TWO0001
+ AREA0001
DC         F'2'
DS         F
.
.
MAC8      TWO,20
.
.
+ TWO0002
+ AREA0002
DC         F'20'
DS         F
```

&SYSNDX
is
0000



NESTED MACROS

```
MACRO
OUTER  &P1, &KEY1=, &P2
LCLC   &C
&C     SETC   'ABC'
      .
      .
      .
      INNER  &P1, &KEY1, &C
      .
      .
      .
      MEND
MACRO
INNER  &A, &B, &C
L      3, &A
&B     DC    C' &C'
      .
      .
      MEND
START  0
OUTER  FLDA, KEY1=FLDB, FLDC
      .
      .
+      L      3, FLDA
      .
      .
+FLDB  DC    C'ABC'
      .
      .
```


PROGRAM STRUCTURE

SIMPLE

- SINGLE LOAD MODULE
- LOADED INTO CORE AS AN ENTITY

PLANNED OVERLAY

- SINGLE LOAD MODULE
- SEGMENTS OTHER THAN ROOT SEGMENT BROUGHT INTO CORE WHEN NEEDED
- ALL SEGMENTS WERE PROCESSED BY THE LINKAGE EDITOR AT THE SAME TIME

DYNAMIC SERIAL

- MULTIPLE LOAD MODULES
- EACH LOAD MODULE WAS PROCESSED BY THE LINKAGE EDITOR SEPARATELY
- COMMUNICATE BY PASSING PARAMETERS
- SUBPROGRAMS LOADED WHEN NEEDED INTO DYNAMIC LOCATIONS

DYNAMIC PARALLEL

- PARALLEL EXECUTION OF SUBPROGRAMS

V.4.1

PROGRAM DESIGN FACTORS

QUESTION

VS ANSWER

REPETITIVE ROUTINES?

PROGRAM ONCE AS SUBROUTINE. WILL BE HANDLED AUTOMATICALLY BY SYSTEM.

TOO LITTLE MAIN STORAGE?
TOO LARGE A PROGRAM?

OVERLAY OR DYNAMIC STRUCTURE.

MULTIPLE USAGE?
(SERIAL OR CONCURRENT)

REUSABLE AND REENTERABLE MODULES.

NOT MUCH PROGRAMMING TIME?

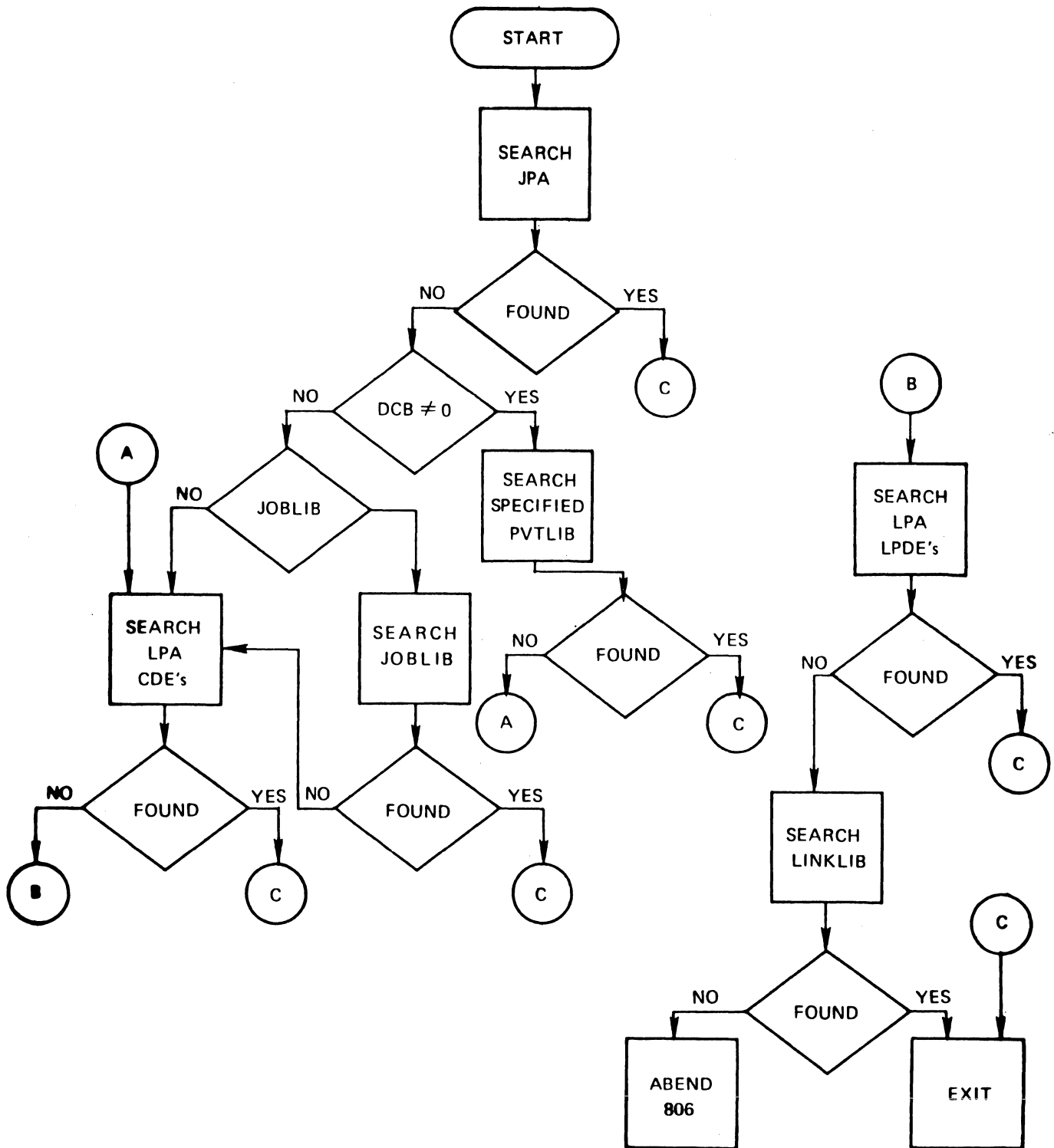
SEGMENTIZE PROGRAM. USE SEVERAL PROGRAMMERS. REASSEMBLE PROGRAM AT USER'S CHOICE OF SOURCE, LINK EDIT, OR EXECUTE TIME.

MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE NEEDED?

LINKAGE EDITOR.

V.4.2

MODULE SEARCH LOGIC



LOAD and DELETE MACRO INSTRUCTIONS

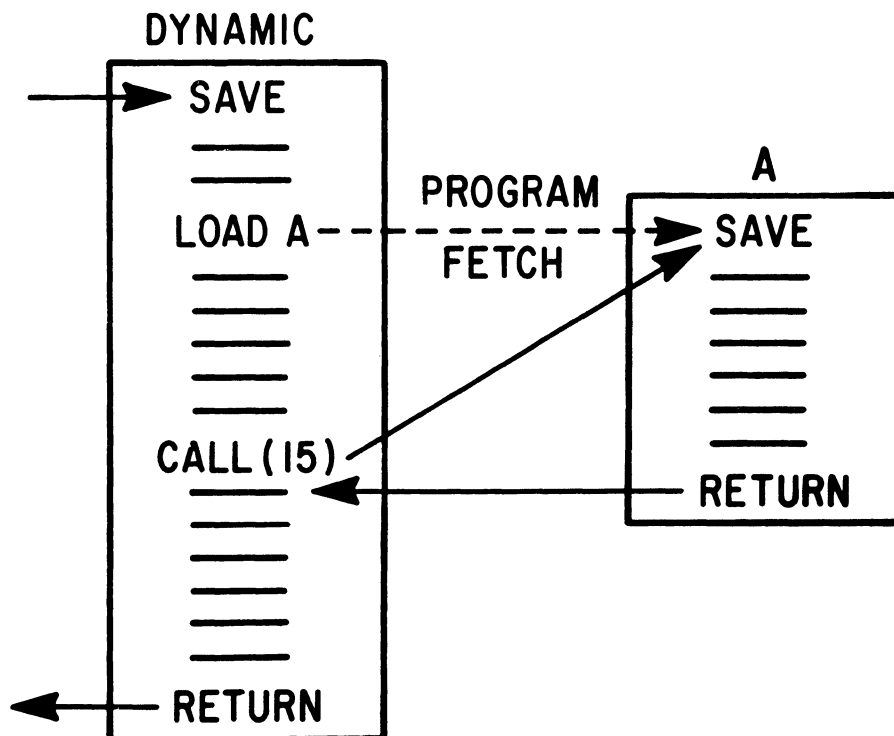
[symbol] LOAD EP=symbol[,DCB=dcb address]

[symbol] DELETE EP=symbol

NOTE: There are several additional forms of the macros. Refer to the reference manual.

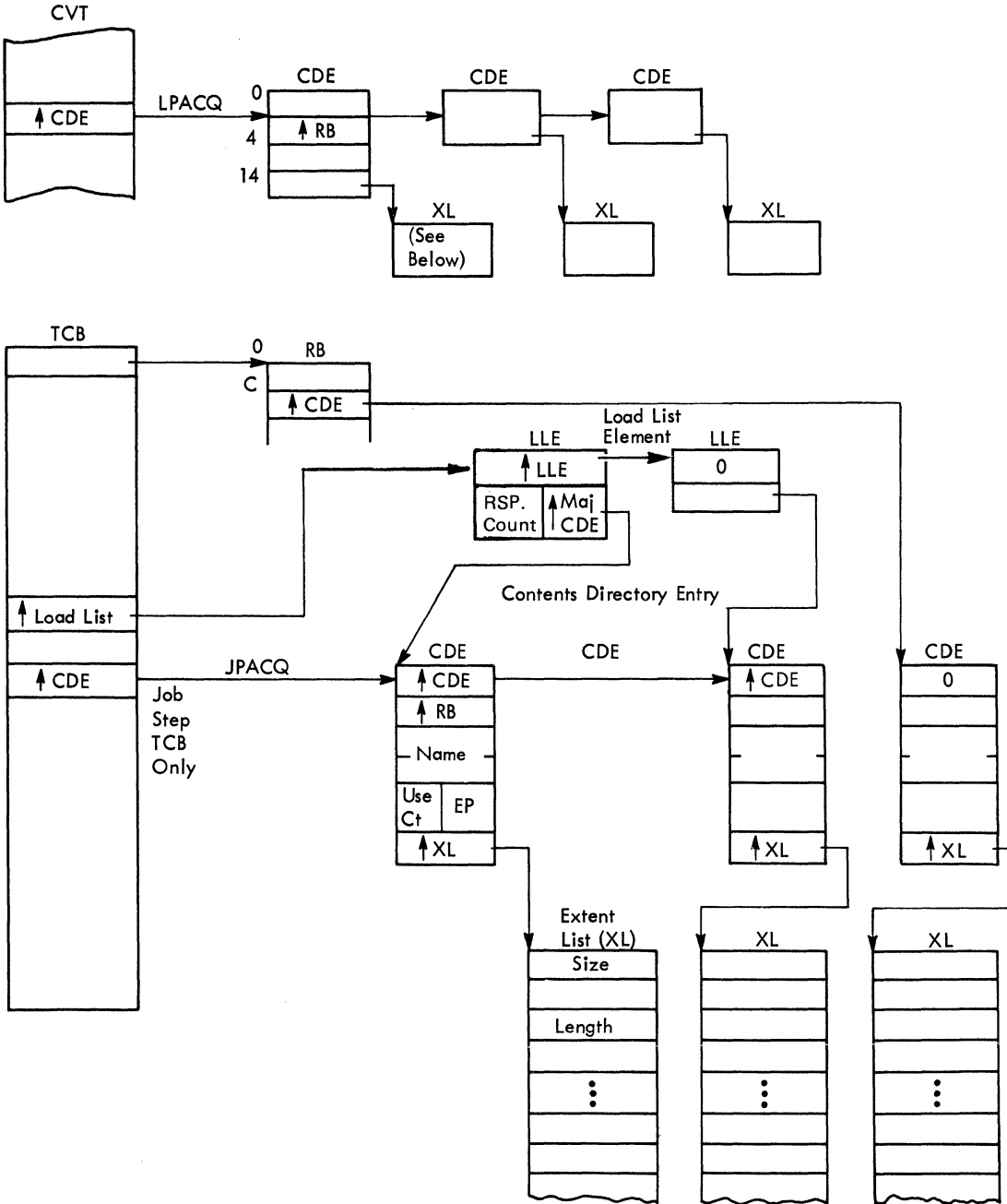
V.4.4

THE LOAD OPERATION

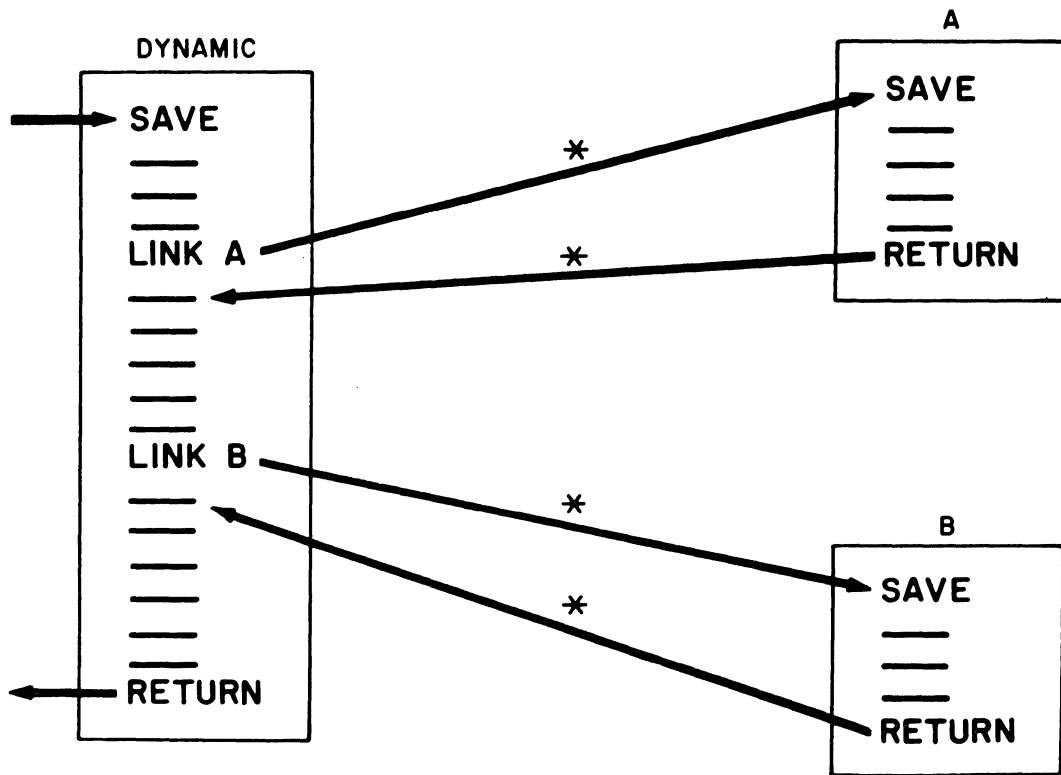


V.4.5

CONTROL BLOCKS - VS2



THE LINK OPERATION



V.4.7

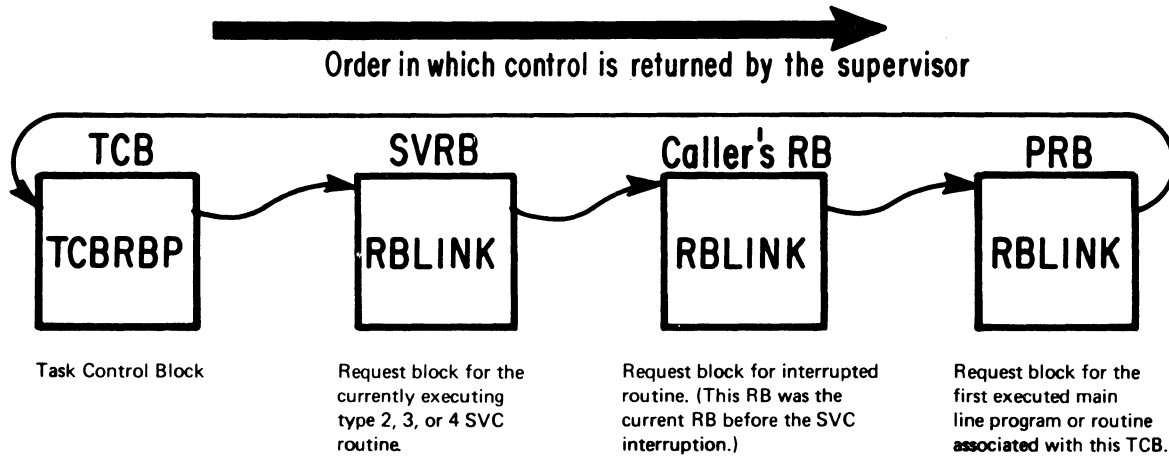
LINK MACRO INSTRUCTION

```
[symbol] LINK EP=symbol[,DCB=dcb address] [,PARAM=(addresses)]  
[,VL=1] [,ID=number]
```

NOTE: There are several additional forms of the macro. Refer to the reference manual.

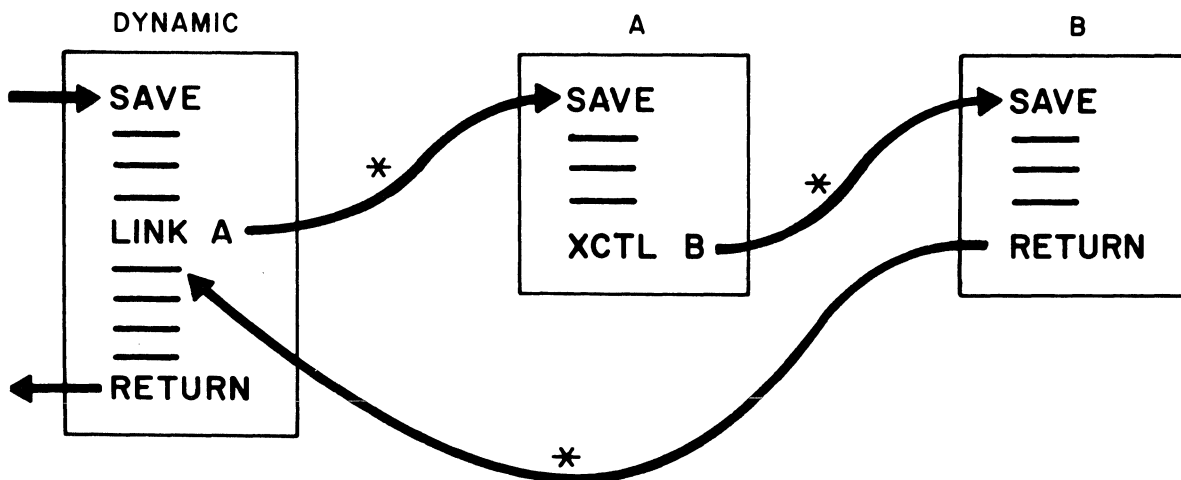
V.4.8

A REQUEST BLOCK QUEUE



V.4.9

USE OF XCTL MACRO - INSTRUCTION



* SUPERVISORY ACTION

V.4.10

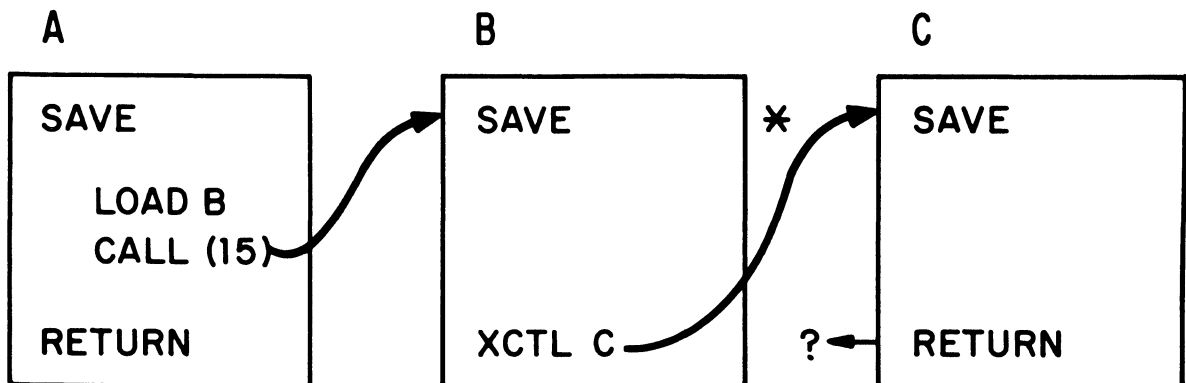
XCTL MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] XCTL [(reg1[,reg2])],EP=symbol[,DCB=dcb address]

NOTE: There are several additional forms of the macro - Refer to the reference manual.

V.4.11

CALL FOLLOWED BY XCTL

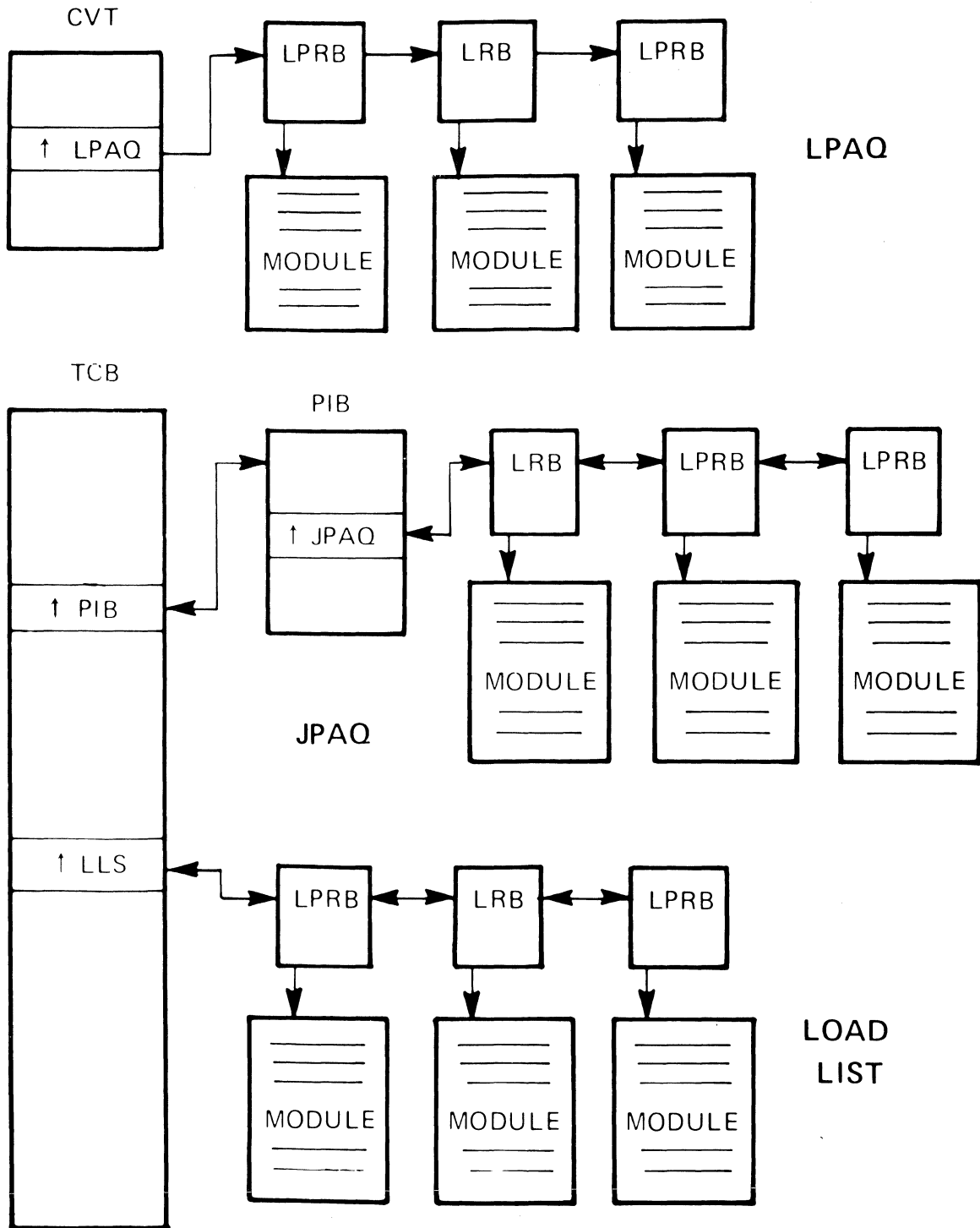


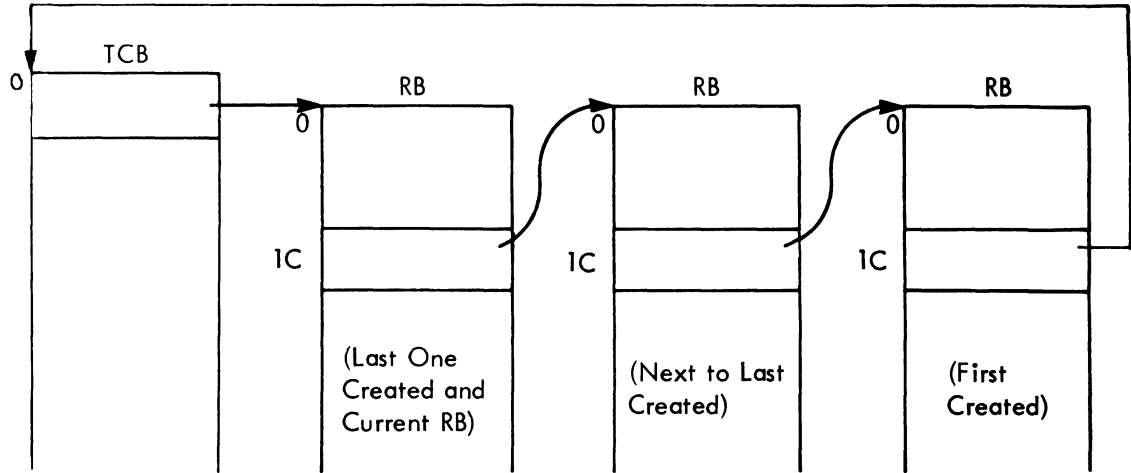
Program A may be destroyed RETURN POINT could be invalid.

* INDICATES SUPERVISION ACTION

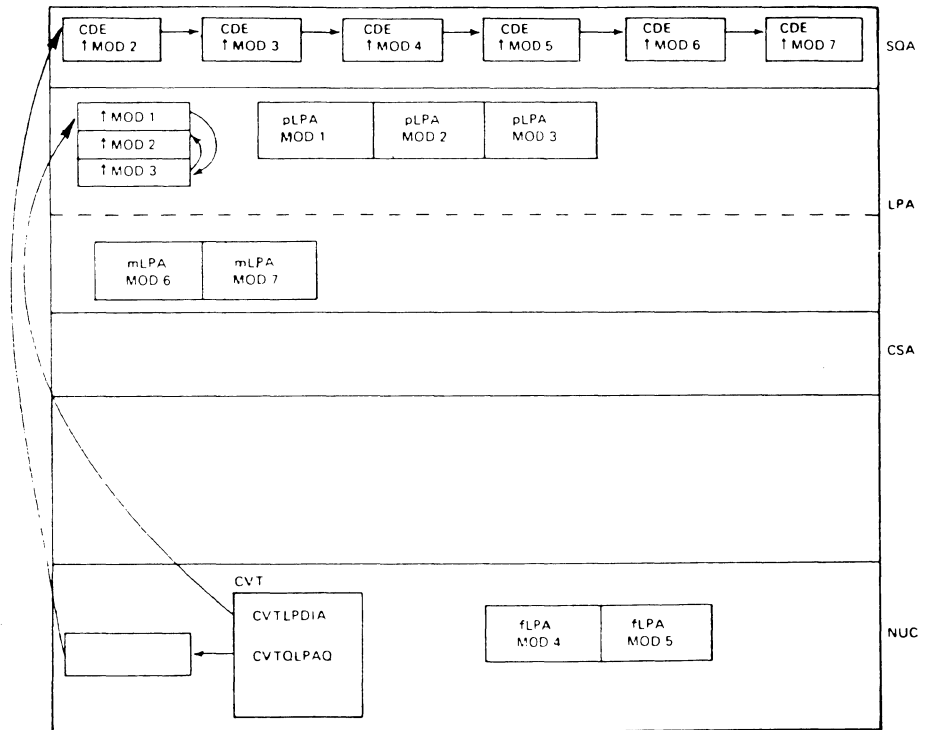
V.4.12

CONTROL BLOCKS - VS1

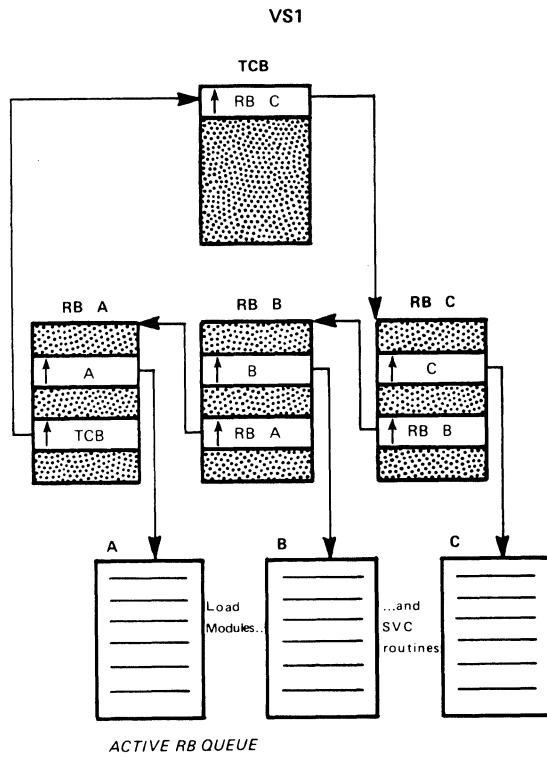




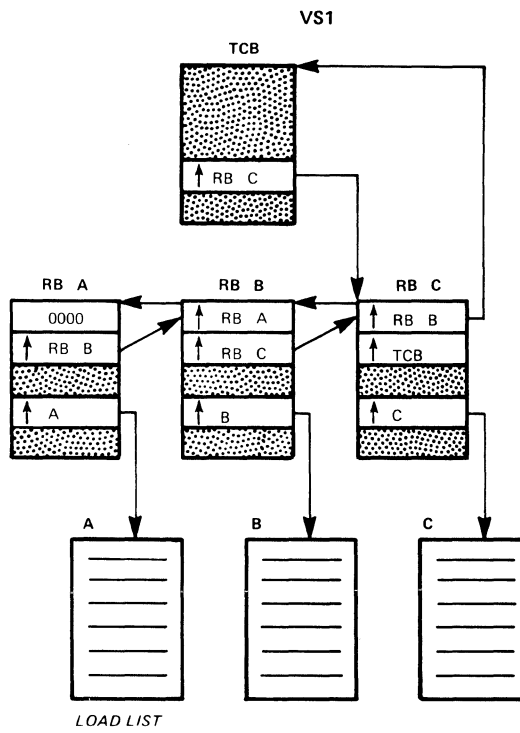
V.4.14



V.4.15

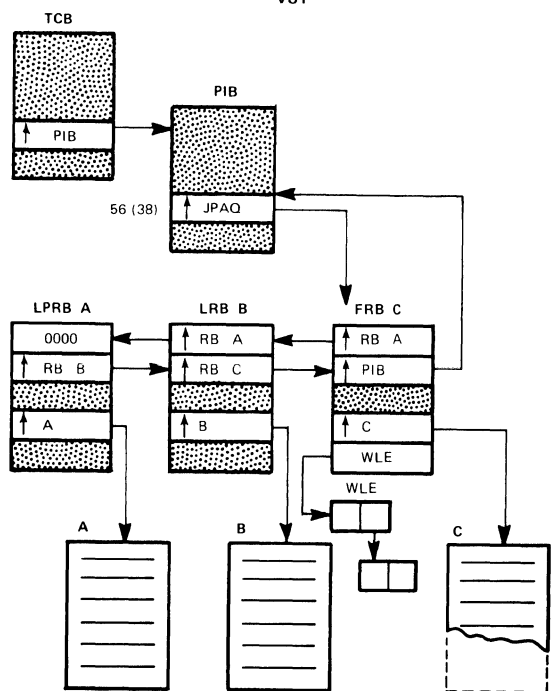


V.4.16



V.4.17

VS1



JOB PACK AREA QUEUE (JPAQ)

TASKS

- DEFN:
- A "PROGRAM" CAPABLE OF INDEPENDENT EXECUTION
 - COMPETES INDEPENDENTLY FOR CONTROL OF C.P.U.
 - IS GIVEN CONTROL BASED ON PRIORITY

- TYPES:
- SYSTEM
SYSGENED
CREATED AT I.P.L. TIME
OPERATOR COMMANDS
 - PROCESSING PROGRAMS
JOB STEP TASKS
SUB TASKS

V.5.1

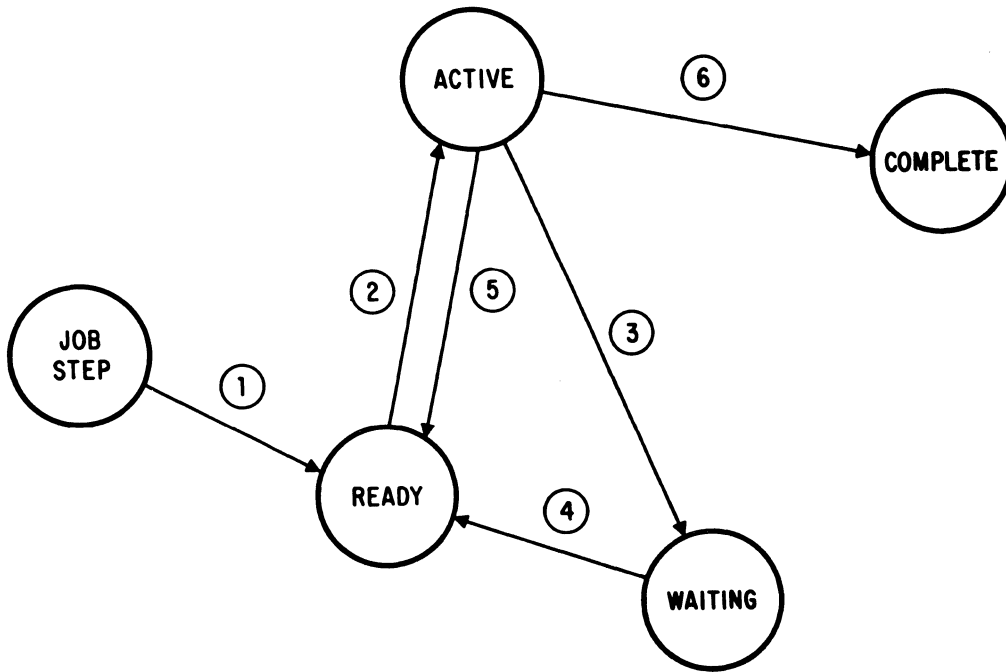
STATES OF A TASK

LEGEND

1. The job step is attached as a task and its task control block is entered into the ready queue.
2. If this ready task has a higher priority than any other ready task, it is dispatched (receives control of the CPU).
3. The task is placed in the wait state to await the completion of some event.
4. The event being waited for is completed so the task is placed in ready state.
5. The active task relinquishes CPU control to a higher priority task that has become ready.
6. A task is completed. Its task control block is deleted from the ready queue and its resources are made available to the system.

V.5.2

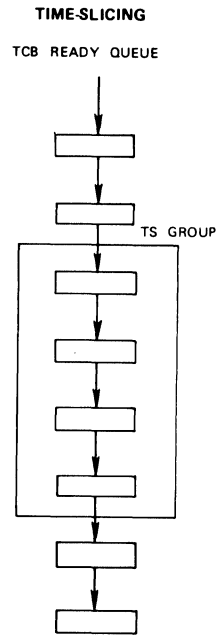
STATES OF A TASK



V.5.3

| SYSTEM | PRIORITY | USED FOR | NOW SPECIFIED |
|---------|---|--|---|
| VS2-MVS | JOB ADDRESS SPACE JOB STEP TASK SUBTASKS | JOB SELECTION DISPATCHING THE ADDRESS SPACE DISPATCHING TASKS WITHIN ADDRESS SPACE SAME | JES2 PRIORITY STATEMENT JES2 DEFAULT DPRTY ON EXEC STATEMENT DEFAULTS TO APG SET BY SYSTEM CHANGED BY CHAP SET BY ATTACH CHANGED BY CHAP |
| VS2-SVS | JOB JOB STEP TASK SUBTASKS | JOB SELECTION DISPATCHING TASKS SAME | PRTY ON JOB STATEMENT DPRTY ON EXEC STATEMENT DEFAULT TO JOB PRIORITY CHANGED BY CHAP DETERMINED BY ATTACH DEFAULT TO PRIORITY OF ATTACHING TASK CHANGED BY CHAP |
| VS1 | JOB JOB STEP TASK SUBTASKS | JOB SELECTION DISPATCHING TASKS SAME | PRTY ON JOB STATEMENT INITIALLY DETERMINED BY PARTITION PRIORITY CHANGED BY CHAP SET BY ATTACH DEFAULTS TO SAME AS CREATING TASK CHANGED BY CHAP |

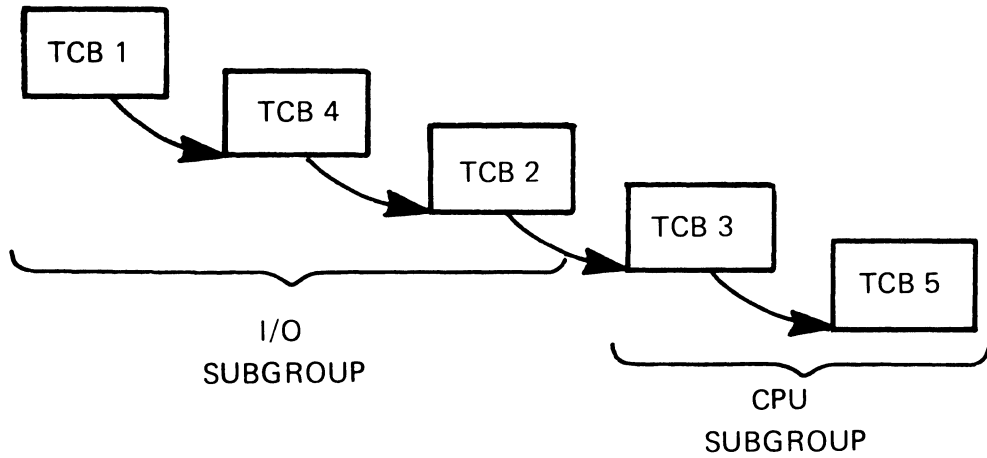
V.5.4



V.5.5

SVS

APG TASKS



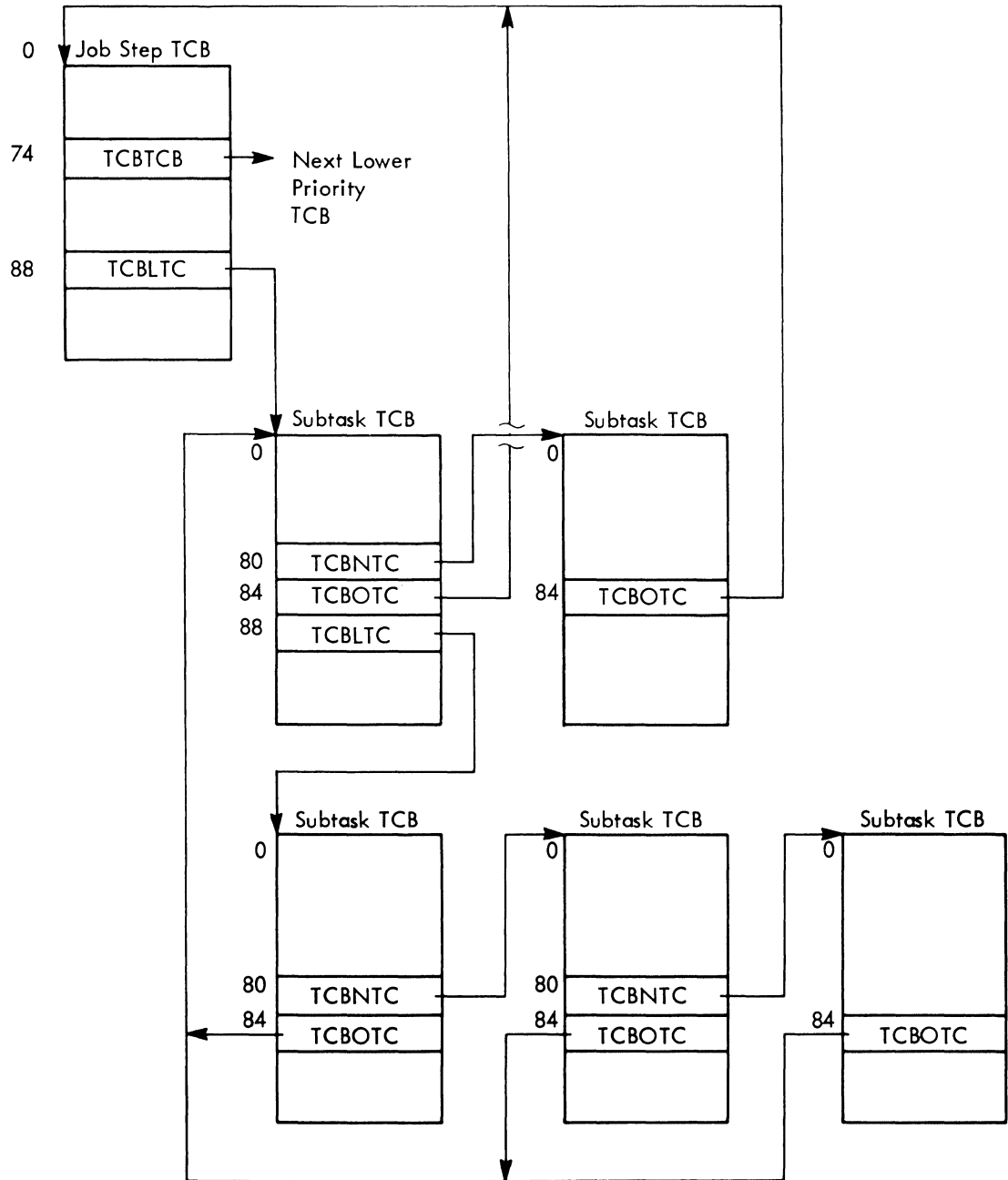
V.5.6

ATTACH MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] ATTACH EP=symbol[,DCB=dcb address] [,PARAM=(addresses)[,VL=1]]
[,ECB=ecb address] [,ETXR=exit routine address]
[,SZERO= $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{YES} \\ \text{NO} \end{array} \right\}$] [,TASKLIB=dcb address]
[,ESTAI=(exit address[,parameter list address])]
[,PURGE= $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{NONE} \\ \text{HALT} \\ \text{QUIESCE} \end{array} \right\}$] [,ASYNCH= $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{YES} \\ \text{NO} \end{array} \right\}$]

NOTE: There are additional forms of the macro and additional operands. Refer to the reference manual.

TCB RELATIONSHIPS



DETACH MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] DETACH tcb location address[,STAE= $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{YES} \\ \text{NO} \end{array} \right\}$]

V.5.9

EXTRACT MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] EXTRACT answer address $\left[, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{'S'} \\ \text{tcb address} \end{array} \right\} \right]$,FIELDS=(tcb info)

tcb info:

| | | |
|------|------|--------|
| ALL | PRI | TSO* |
| GRS | CMC | PSB* |
| FRS | TIOT | TJID* |
| AETX | COMM | ASID** |

* SVS and MVS ONLY

** MVS ONLY

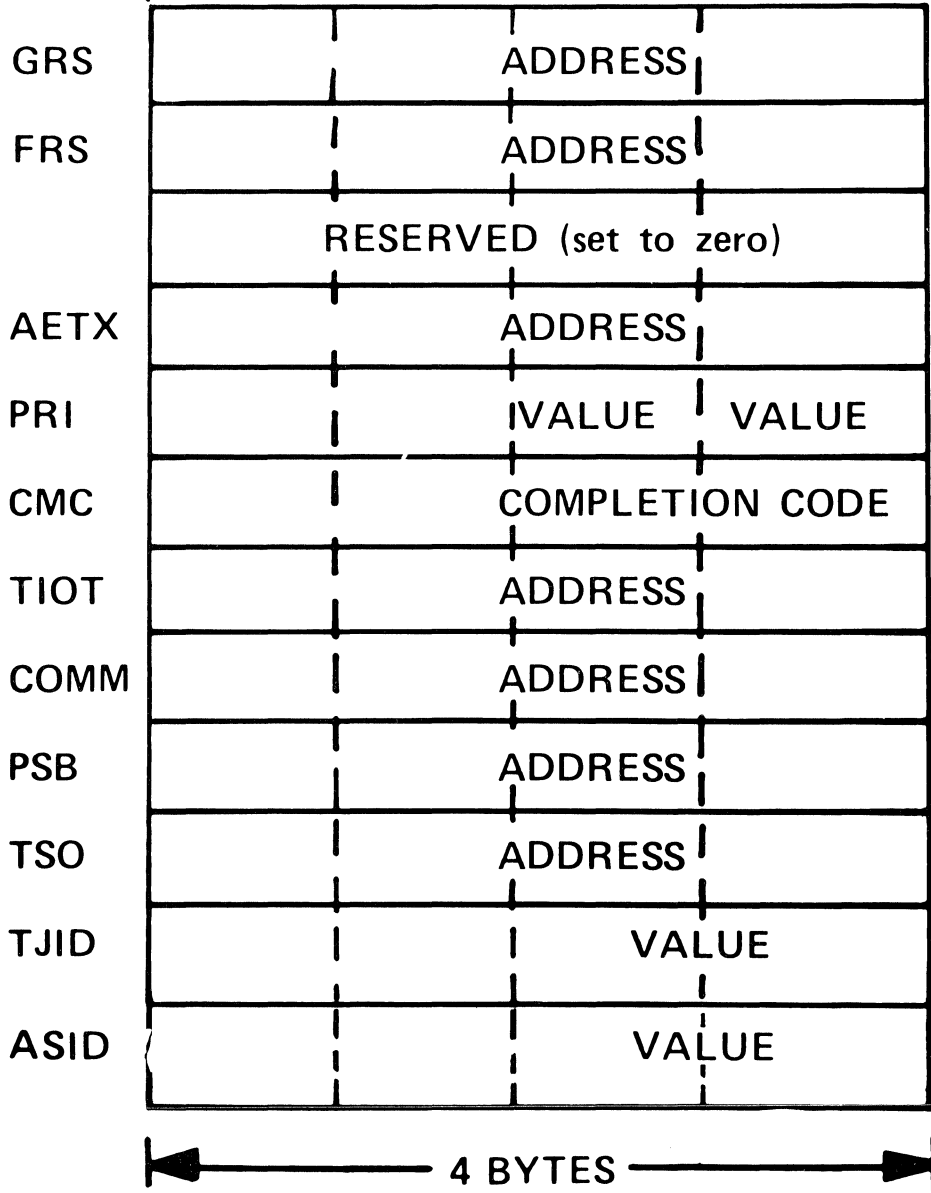
V.5.10

EXTRACT FIELDS

| <u>VALUES</u> | <u>FIELDS TO BE EXTRACTED</u> |
|---------------|---|
| ALL | All of the following fields. |
| GRS | Address of the general register save area. |
| FRS | Address of the floating point register save area. |
| | (RESERVED) |
| AETX | Address of the entry point of the asynchronous termination routine specified by the task that attached the task whose task control block is specified. (This routine is specified by the ETXR operand of the ATTACH macro-instruction.) |
| PRI | Limit and dispatching priority values. (These values are stored into the third and fourth bytes, respectively, of the list word. The two high-order bytes of this word are set to zero.) |
| CMC | Task completion code. (If the task has not completed, this field is zero.) |
| TIOT | Address of the task input/output table (TIOT). |
| COMM | Address of the command scheduler communications list. The list consists of a pointer to the communications event control block and a pointer to the command input buffer. The high-order bit of the last pointer is set to one to indicate the end of the list. |
| PSB | Address of the protected storage control block (PSCB), which is extracted from the JSCB. |
| TSO | Address of the time sharing flags field in the TCB. |
| TJID | Terminal job identifier (TJID) of the task specified in the TCB location address operand. |
| ASID | Address space identifier of the address space that TCB is running under. |

ANSWER AREA FIELD ORDER, EXTRACT MACRO

ANSWER AREA ADDRESS



CHAP MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] CHAP priority change value [,tcb location address
, 'S']

V.5.13

WAIT and POST MACRO INSTRUCTIONS

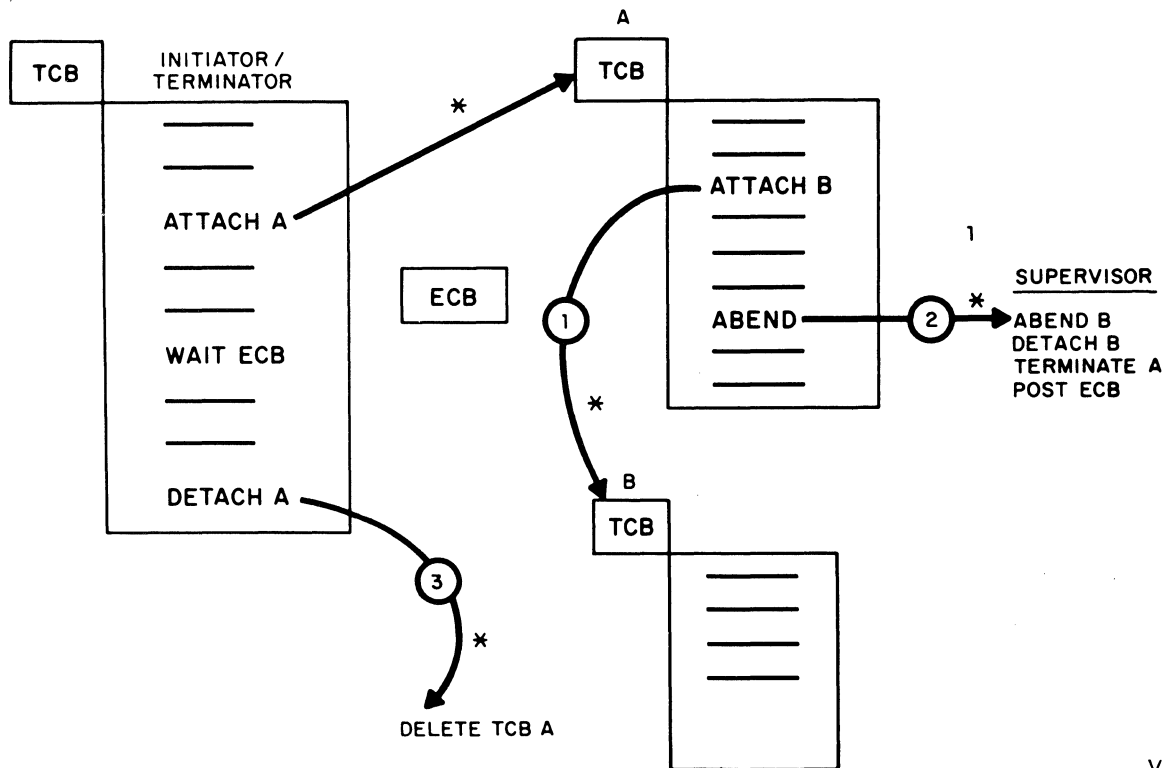
[symbol] WAIT event number, { ECB=ecb address
ECBLIST=ecb list address } ,LONG= { NO
YES } *,RELATED=value

[symbol] POST ecb address, completion code, RELATED=value*

*MVS Only

V.5.14

ABNORMAL TERMINATION OF A SUBTASK

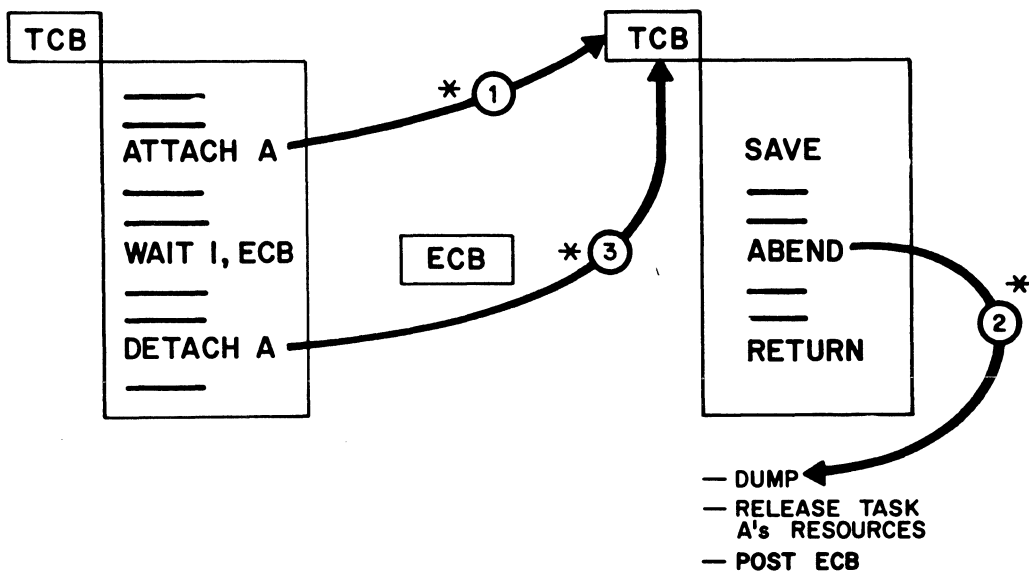


V.5.15

* SUPERVISORY ACTION

ABNORMAL TERMINATION OF A TASK

TASK FOR JOB SCHEDULER
INITIATOR/TERMINATOR

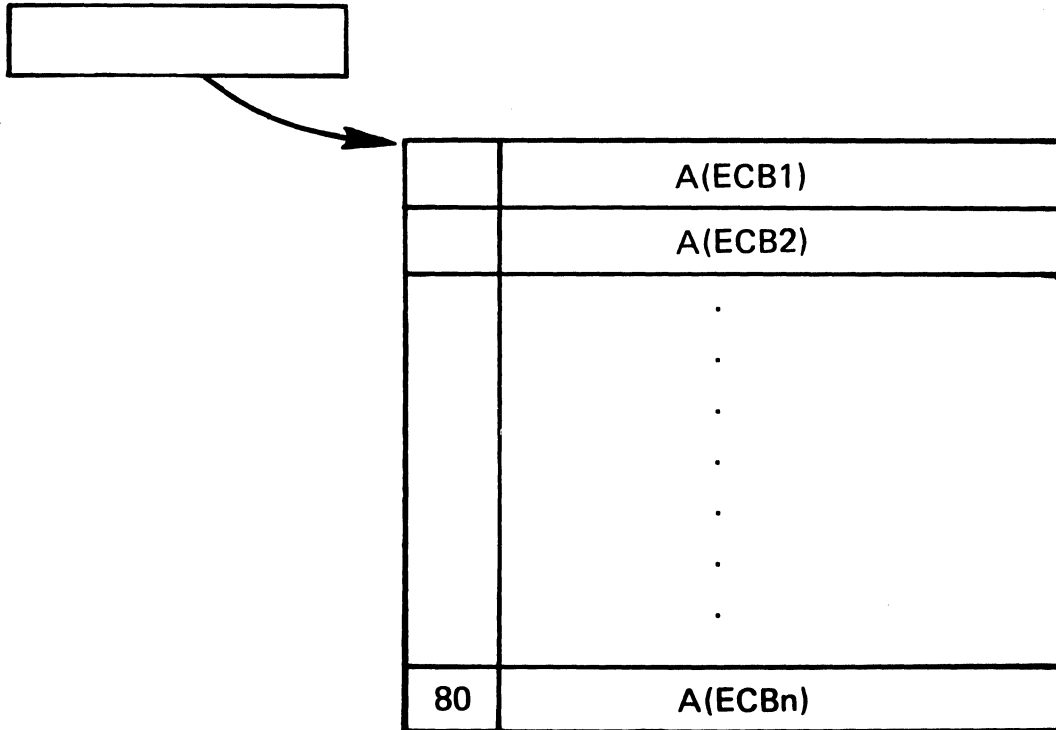


* SUPERVISORY ACTION

V.5.16

EVENTS TABLE

REGISTER 1



V.5.17

EVENTS MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] EVENTS ENTRIES=n

[symbol] EVENTS ENTRIES=DEL, TABLE=table address

[symbol] EVENTS TABLE=table address[, WAIT= { NO }] [, ECB=ecb address]
[, LAST=last address]

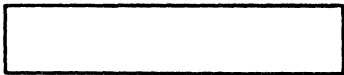
V.5.18

PROCESSING ONE EVENT AT A TIME

EVENTS TABLE=table address, WAIT=YES

1ST TIME ISSUED:

REGISTER 1



| | |
|----|---------|
| | A(ECB1) |
| | A(ECB2) |
| | A(ECB3) |
| | A(ECB4) |
| 80 | A(ECB5) |

2ND TIME ISSUED:

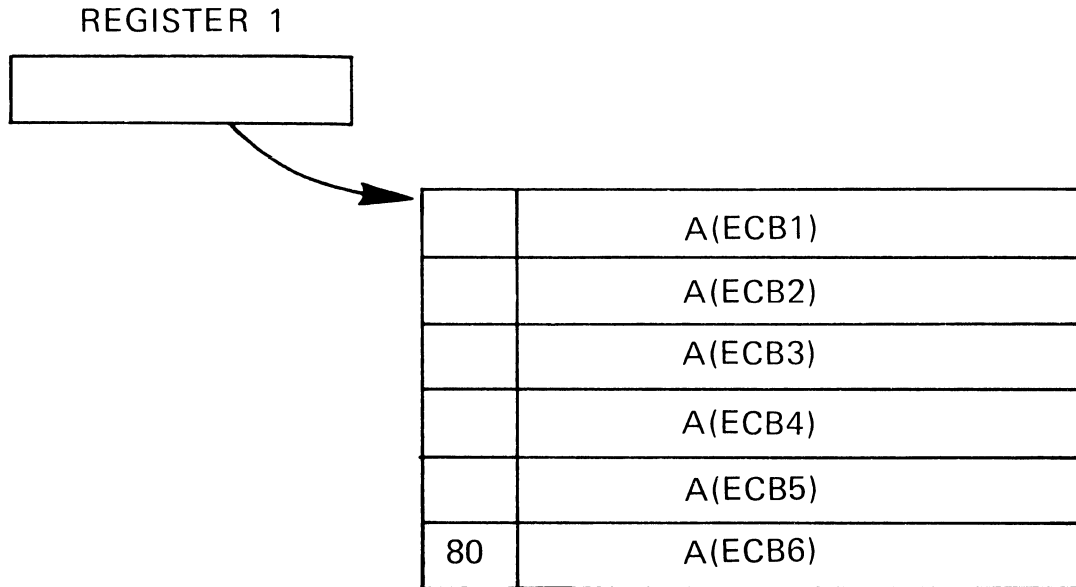
REGISTER 1



| | |
|----|---------|
| | A(ECB2) |
| | A(ECB3) |
| | A(ECB4) |
| 80 | A(ECB5) |

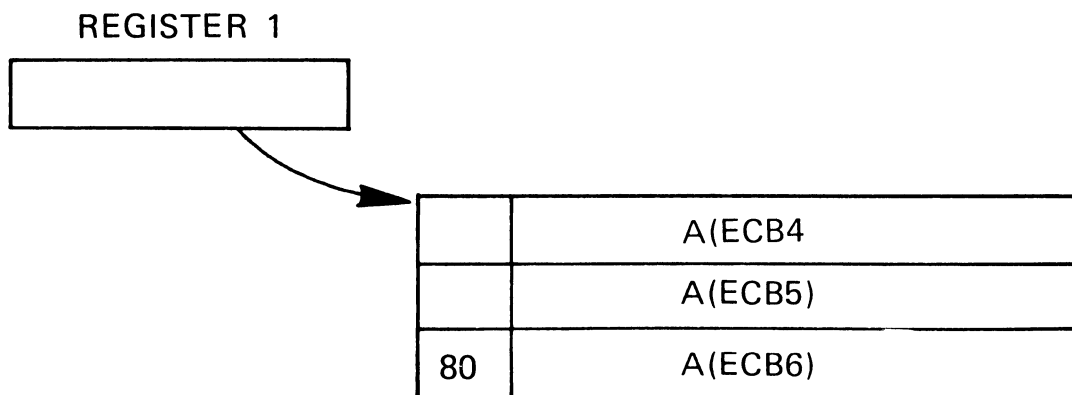
PROCESSING MULTIPLE EVENTS

EVENTS TABLE=table address, WAIT=YES



Assume that 3 events were processed after the above EVENTS was issued and then Register 2 was loaded with the address of the last entry processed (ECB3).

EVENTS TABLE=table address, WAIT=YES, LAST=(2)



PROCESSING MULTIPLE EVENTS - CODE

```
START
.
.
.
EVENTS    ENTRIES=20
ST        1,TABADD
LA        2,ECBA
EVENTS    TABLE=TABADD,ECB=(2)
.
.
.
EVENTS    TABLE=TABADD,WAIT=YES
LR        3,1          Get Addr of PARM LIST
B        LOOP2        Go Process ECB
LOOP1    EVENTS    TABLE=TABADD,WAIT=YES,LAST=(3)
LR        3,1
LOOP2    EQU        *
.
.
.    (Process Completed Events)
.
TM        0(3),X'80'   Test for more Events
BO        LOOP1       IF NONE, GO WAIT
LA        3, 4(3)     Get next entry
B        LOOP2        GO Process next entry
.
.
.
EOJ    EVENTS    TABLE=TABADD,ENTRIES=DEL
.
.
```

ENQ MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] ENQ (qname address, rname address, $\left[\frac{E}{S} \right]$,

[rname length], $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{SYSTEM} \\ \text{STEP} \end{array} \right]$, ...)

$\left[\begin{array}{l} ,\text{RET=TEST} \\ ,\text{RET=USE} \\ ,\text{RET=HAVE} \\ ,\text{RET=CHNG} \end{array} \right]$

V.6.1

DEQ MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] DEQ (qname address, rname address, [rname length]

, $\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{STEP} \\ \text{SYSTEM} \end{array} \right]$,)[,RET=HAVE]

V.6.2

DEQ MACRO INSTRUCTION RETURN CODES

| CODE | MEANING |
|------|--|
| 0 | CONTROL OF THE RESOURCE HAS BEEN RELEASED. |
| 4 | CONTROL OF THE RESOURCE HAS BEEN REQUESTED FOR THE TASK, BUT THE TASK HAS NOT BEEN ASSIGNED CONTROL. THE TASK IS NOT REMOVED FROM THE WAIT CONDITION. (THIS RETURN CODE COULD RESULT IF THE <u>DEQ</u> MACRO INSTRUCTION IS ISSUED WITHIN AN EXIT ROUTINE WHICH WAS GIVEN CONTROL BECAUSE OF AN INTERRUPTION.) |
| 8 | CONTROL OF THE RESOURCE HAS NOT BEEN REQUESTED BY THE ACTIVE TASK OR CONTROL HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN RETURNED. |

V.6.3

ENQ Return Codes

| CODE | MEANING | | | |
|------|--|---|----------|---|
| | RET=TEST | RET=USE | RET=HAVE | RET=CHNG |
| 0 | The resource is immediately available. | Control of the resource has been assigned to the active task. | | The status of the resource has been changed to exclusive. |
| 4 | The resource is not immediately available. | | ----- | The status cannot be changed to shared. |
| 8 | A previous request for control of the same resource has been made for the same task. Task has control of resource. | | | The resource has not been queued. |
| 20 | A previous request for control of the same resource has been made for the same task. Task does not have control of resource. | | | Not used. |

V.6.4

TIME MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] TIME { DEC
BIN
TU
MIC, storage address
STCK, storage address } ,ZONE= { LT
GMT }

,ERRET=error routine address

V.6.5

STIMER MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] STIMER { REAL [,timer completion exit address]
TASK [,timer completion exit address]
WAIT

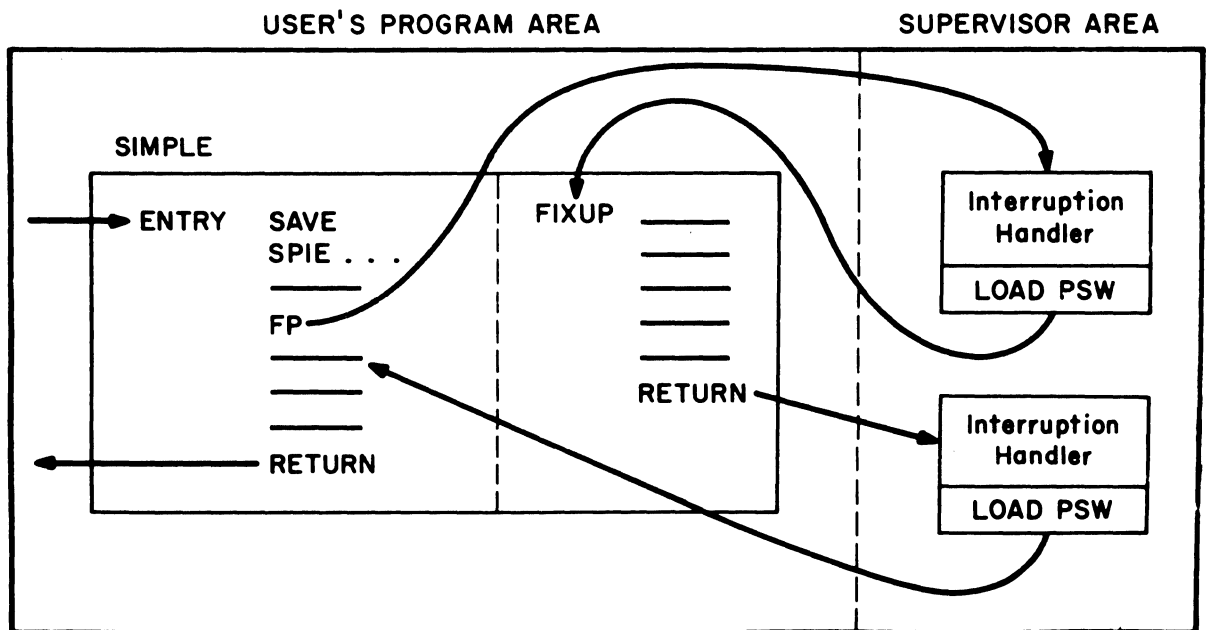
{ ,DINTVL=address
,BINTVL=address
,TUINTVL=address
,TOD=address
,MIC=address }

V.6.6

TTIMER MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] TTIMER [CANCEL] [, { $\frac{TU}{MIC, address}$ }]

SET PROGRAM INTERRUPT EXIT



V.6.8

SPIE MACRO INSTRUCTION

[symbol] SPIE exit address,(interrupts)

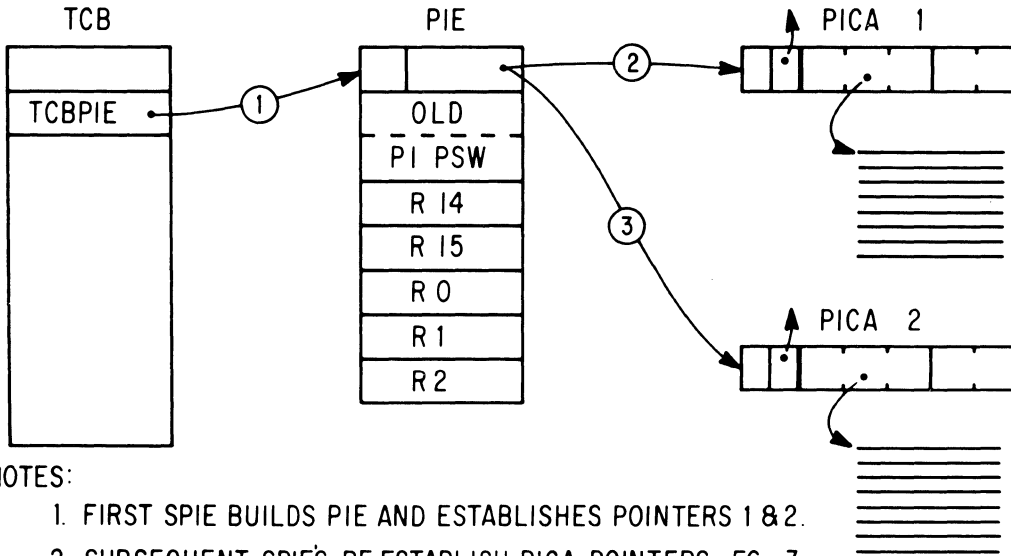
interrupts:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Operation | 9. Fixed-point divide |
| 2. Privileged operation | 10. Decimal overflow (Maskable) |
| 3. Execute | 11. Decimal divide |
| 4. Protection | 12. Exponent overflow |
| 5. Addressing | 13. Exponent underflow (Maskable) |
| 6. Specification | 14. Significant (Maskable) |
| 7. Data | 15. Floating-point divide |
| 8. Fixed-point overflow (Maskable) | |

V.6.9

VS1 AND SVS

CONTROL BLOCKS & POINTERS ESTABLISHED BY SPIE SVC ROUTINE -



NOTES:

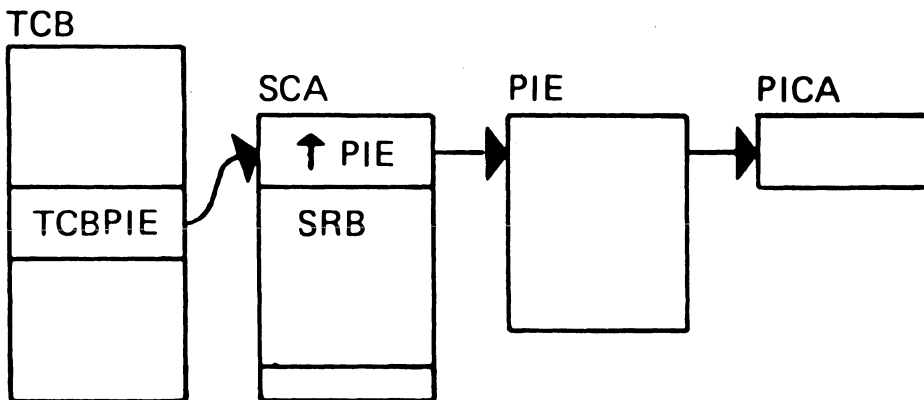
1. FIRST SPIE BUILDS PIE AND ESTABLISHES POINTERS 1 & 2.
2. SUBSEQUENT SPIE'S RE-ESTABLISH PICA POINTERS EG., 3.
3. SPIE WITHOUT OPERANDS PUTS ZERO POINTER IN PIE.

V.6.10a

MVS

CONTROL BLOCKS AND POINTERS ESTABLISHED BY SPIE ROUTINE

SPIE — ROUTINE SCHEDULED BY AN SRB



V.6.10b

PROGRAM INTERRUPTION ELEMENT

| BYTES | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--------|-------------------------|--------------|---|---|
| 0 | | PICA address | | |
| 4 8 | OPSW after interruption | | | |
| 12 | Register 14 | | | |
| 16 | Register 15 | | | |
| 20 | Register 0 | | | |
| 24 | Register 1 | | | |
| 28 | Register 2 | | | |

V.6.11

STAE EXIT ROUTINE

- STANDARD LINKAGE CONVENTIONS
- CANNOT ISSUE STAE OR ATTACH
- RESIDENT
- FUNCTIONS
 - PERFORM PRETERMINATION
PROCESSING
 - DIAGNOSE
 - RETRY
- SCHEDULE RETRY OR CONTINUE WITH
ABEND

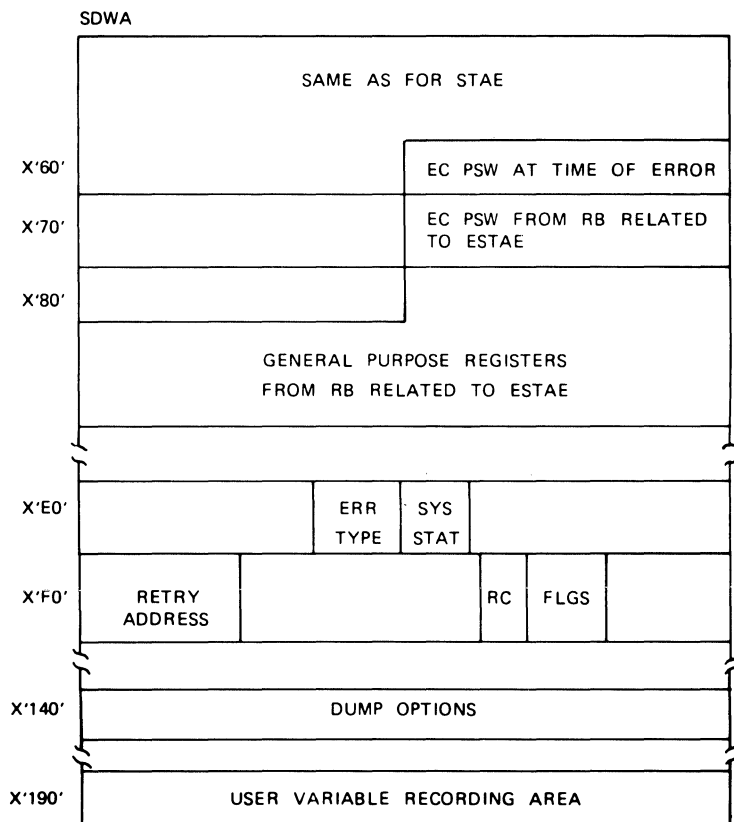
V.6.12

IMPROVED FACILITIES – ESTAE

- INCREASED SIZE FOR SDWA
- SOFTWARE RECORDS ON SYS1.LOGREC
- GTF TRACE
- ESTAE EXIT CAN ISSUE ESTAE
- ESTAE EXITS CAN RECEIVE CONTROL ON 'CANCEL' TYPE ABENDS

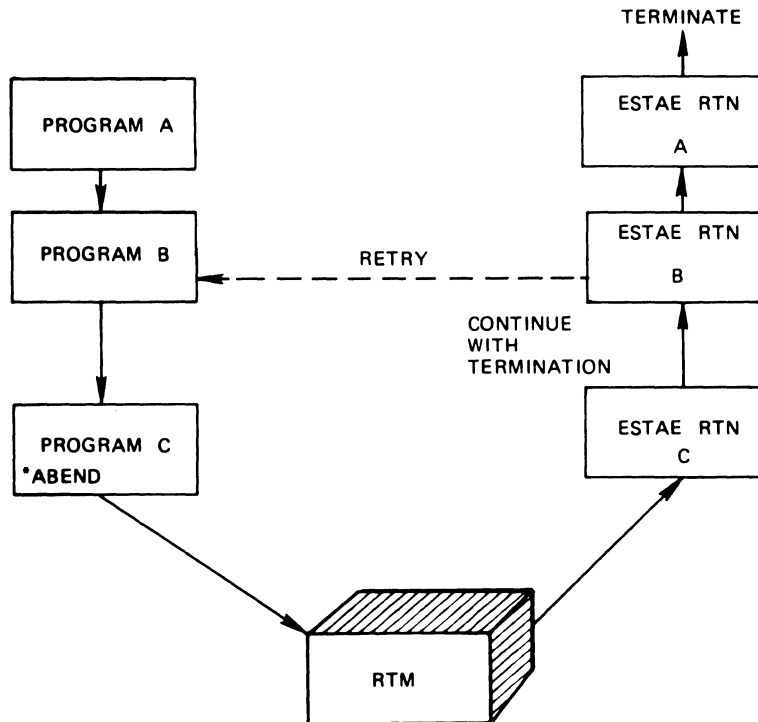
V.6.13

SYSTEM DIAGNOSTIC WORK AREA



V.6.14

PERCOLATION



V.6.15

ESTAE CONSIDERATIONS

- EXIT CAN ISSUE ESTAE or ATTACH
- PERCOLATION
- I/O Options - only for 1st EXIT
- New SDWA for each exit
- For "CANCEL" type of termination
 - TERM=YES must be specified
 - Retry request will be ignored
 - ESTAE macro ISSUED in ESTAE exit will have TERM=YES ignored
 - Only one STAE exit will receive control

V.6.16

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