

Bill Wilkins

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CUPERTINO DIVISION • 11000 Wolfe Road, Cupertino, California 95014, Telephone 408-257-7000.

C. Ackerman

DATE October 19, 1970

Distribution

TO Systems Analyst DOS-M Course in
Paramus and Atlanta

This memo confirms the dates of December 8 - 10, 1970 and December 15 - 17, 1970 for the DOS-M Seminars to be held in Paramus and Atlanta respectively.

Bill Williams, who in conjunction with Joe Dietzgen is providing factory DOS-M support, will be presenting these seminars. Bill's work schedule at each Data Center will be as follows:

Monday, Dec. 7 - Paramus	Arrive at Data Center, taking
Monday, Dec. 14 - Atlanta	care of last minute preparations as necessary for a
	Tuesday, 8:00 A.M. Seminar
	starting time.
Tues.-Thur. Dec. 8-10 Par.	Conduct the DOS-M Seminar
Tues.-Thur. Dec. 15-17 Atl.	Lecture 8:00 A.M. - 2:30 P.M.
	Lab 2:30 P.M. - 8:00 P.M.
	where a DOS-M system would be
	available.
Fri. Dec. 11 - Paramus	Remain at Data Center providing
Fri. Dec. 18 - Atlanta	additional system training &
	assistance as requested by
	regional personnel.

I am sure you will find these seminars the answer to many of your DOS-M system questions.

Chuck

TIME	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
8:00	Arrive at Data Making Necessary Preparations.	<u>Introduction</u> - Hardware Req. - Adv./Disadv. - IOMEC - System Software	<u>Installation (Cond)</u> - Starting Gen. - Formatting Disc - DOS-M Bootstrap	<u>Internal Sys. Oper.</u> - Bootstrap - I/O - Drivers	Provide Addi- tional training & assistance as requested	
9:00						
		COFFEE				
10:00		<u>DOS/DOS-M DIFF.</u> - Starting Sys. - New Directives - New Exec. Calls - LOADR - Libraries - I/O		- On-line Mods & patches - System bugs		
11:00						
12:00						
1:00		<u>Installation</u> - Generation - DSGEN - Prelim. Consid.	<u>Internal Sys. Org.</u> - Overview Core Alloc. Disc Alloc.			
2:00						
		COFFEE				
3:00		<u>DOS-M Lab</u>	<u>DOS-M Lab</u>	<u>DOS-M Lab</u>		
4:00						
5:00						
6:00						

SYSTEMS ANALYST DOS-M COURSE OUTLINE

I

INTRODUCTION

- A. Minimum Hardware Requirements
 - 1. DOS and DOS-M
 - 2. Cost Comparison
 - a. DOS to DOS-M
 - b. DOS (HP) to Competitor (1130)
- B. Advantages and Disadvantages
- C. IOMEC Disc Overall Description
 - 1. Controller
 - a. Connection to Drives
 - b. Disc Protect Override Switch
 - 2. Drive
 - a. Fixed Disc
 - b. Cartridge (Removable Pack)
 - c. Power ON/OFF and READY
 - d. Cartridge LOCK/UNLOCK
 - e. Maximum of Four Per Controller
 - 3. Discs
 - a. Physical Layout (Heads Etc.)
 - b. Addressing (Subchannel, Cylinder, Track, Sector)
 - c. Sector Address Field
 - d. Storage Capacity Breakdown
 - e. Difference Between Physical and Logical Track
 - f. Programming Commands
 - g. Diagnostic Program
- D. System Software
 - 1. Components
 - 2. Minimum Core 16K For ALGOL
 - 3. Disc Space Used by System
 - 4. Concept of SYSTEM and USER Discs
 - a. Labels, Sys. Gen. Code, Sys. Proprietary Code
 - b. Allocation (System, Work, JBIN, "USER")

II

OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCES FROM DOS

- A. Starting System
 - 1. Bootstrap Rather Than BBDL
 - 2. No "FRESH", "CONTINUATION" Requirement
- B. New Directives
 - 1. Change User Disc (:UD)
 - 2. Disc to Disc Dump (:DD)
 - 3. System Search (:SS)
 - 4. Initialize (:IN)
 - 5. Abort without Job Termination (:OFF)
- C. Minor Changes to Some DOS Directives

III

PROGRAMMING DIFFERENCES FROM DOS

- A. New EXEC Call (change user disc)
- B. Minor Changes to Some DOS EXEC Calls
- C. Use of LOADR
- D. Libraries
- C. I/O

IV

INSTALLATION

- A. Introduction to System Generation
 - 1. Tapes Needed & Program Names
 - 2. Preliminary Consideration
 - a. Core Size
 - b. Speed of System Operation Desired
 - c. System and User Disc Placement
 - d. Particular Needs For Application Used
 - e. Whether Another System is Around
 - f. Medium For Input of System Modules
 - g. Hardware Required
 - 3. Preparation of DSGEN (SIO Environment)
 - 4. Starting Generator
 - a. All Equipment on, Disc Drive "ON" and "READY"
 - b. Disc Protect Override "ON"
 - c. Load DSGEN to Memory and Start at 100 Octal
 - d. Description of the Four PHASES and Ability to Restart Each in Case of Error
- B. System Generation Procedure (and EXAMPLE)
 - 1. Initialization Phase
 - 2. Program Input Phase
 - 3. Parameter Input Phase
 - 4. Disc Loading Phase
 - a. Parallel Memory Block Diagram
 - b. Parallel Memory Octal Dump
- C. Formatting User Discs or Cartridges
 - 1. Why and When Necessary
 - 2. What System Actually Does
 - 3. Operation Procedure
- D. Configuring DOS-M Bootstrap
 - 1. Function Performed
 - 2. Clear up Confusion Between
 - a. Prepare Configured Bootstrap
 - b. Configured Bootstrap
 - c. Disc Resident Bootstrap
 - 3. Hardware Required
 - 4. Operation Procedure

V

INTERNAL SYSTEM ORGANIZATION

A. Brief Review of Core Layout

1. Block Diagram
2. Core Dump (Octal)

B. Disc Layout

1. Block Diagram
2. Disc Dump (Octal)

C. DOS-M Drivers

VI

INTERNAL SYSTEM OPERATION

A. Prepare Configured Bootstrap Program Study

1. Listing
2. Execution of Configured Bootstrap

B. Disc Resident Bootstrap Study

1. Listing
2. Execution

C. Trace I/O Operation Through Flowcharts Involving the Following Programs:

1. Disc Monitor (DISCM)
2. Input Output Control (\$EX18)
3. Example Driver (DVR01)

D. On-Line System Modification and Patches

1. In Case Line Printer Goes Down
2. Memory Protect Considerations

E. Known System Bugs in Version Being Shipped

1. Symptoms
2. Patches

OCTAL TO DECIMAL CONVERSION

<u>TEN-THOUSD.</u>		<u>THOUSAND</u>		<u>HUND.</u>		<u>TEN</u>		<u>UNIT</u>	
<u>OCT.</u>	<u>DEC.</u>	<u>OCT.</u>	<u>DEC.</u>	<u>OCT.</u>	<u>DEC.</u>	<u>OCT.</u>	<u>DEC.</u>	<u>OCT.</u>	<u>DEC.</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4,096	1	512	1	64	1	8	1	1
2	8,192	2	1,024	2	128	2	16	2	2
3	12,288	3	1,536	3	192	3	24	3	3
4	16,384	4	2,048	4	256	4	32	4	4
5	20,480	5	2,560	5	320	5	40	5	5
6	24,576	6	3,072	6	384	6	48	6	6
7	28,672	7	3,584	7	448	7	56	7	7

"A" VERSION ZOMEC

SYSTEM ANALYST DOS-M COURSE

DECEMBER 1969

or
JAN 1971

SYSTEM ANALYST DOS-M COURSE OUTLINE

- I. INTRODUCTION
 - A. Minimum Hardware Requirements
 - B. Advantages and Disadvantages (Compared to DOS)
 - C. IOMEC Overall Description
 - D. DOS-M Software
 - E. System Startup Description
 - F. DOS-M I/O Request Processing
- II. OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCES FROM DOS
 - A. System Startup
 - B. New Directives
 - C. Operational Difference Summary
- III. PROGRAMMING DIFFERENCES FROM DOS
 - A. New EXEC Call
 - B. Negative Request Codes
 - C. EXEC Calls Difference Summary
 - D. Other Important Points
- IV. INSTALLATION
 - A. Introduction to Generation
 - B. System Generation Procedure and Example
 - C. Formatting User Discs and Cartridges
- V. INTERNAL SYSTEM ORGANIZATION
 - A. Disc File(s) Format
 - B. Disc Dump of Generation Example
 - D. System Base Page Communication Area Description
- VI. INTERNAL SYSTEM OPERATION
 - A. Iomec Command Sequences
 - B. Supplied DOS-M Bootstrap
 - C. Disc Resident Bootstrap
 - D. DOS-M System HALTS
 - E. I/O Request Processing Example
- VII. DOS-M FLOWCHARTS

1. INTRODUCTION

A. Minimum Hardware Requirements

1. Why DOSM?
2. DOS/DOSM minimum hardware [SLIDE 1]
3. Cost Comparison
4. Comparison to competitor - (IBM 1130) [SLIDE 1A]
5. DOSM Hardware options [SLIDE 1B] 12K with C.I. Comp.

B. Advantages and Disadvantages [SLIDE 2]

1. ADVANTAGES (Special Points)

- a. Another cabinet and power supply needed when number of drives is expanded to 3 or 4.
- b. User could operate in his own instrument driver environment if no MP (Memory Protect).
- c. If User does not want EAU or clock, he is not forced to have it. Gains one more I/O channel without TBG option.
- d. Easy creation of System Backup (which will not be hardware protected) on Cartridge.
- e. Multiple System Discs with different configurations on separate drives.
- f. Exchange of user files between systems even though systems may be configured differently.
- g. Hardware protection scheme using DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH and PCI (Protected Cylinder Indicator).
- h. Operation with USER DISCS Labeled to avoid using incorrect cartridge.
- i. Minimum core resident system reduced from DOS (DVR05 and DVR31 changes).

2. DISADVANTAGES (Special Points)

- a. Three bootstraps (cover details later).
Method of System Start-up.
- b. No plans at present for moving head RTE or TSB. Some talk for ISS system (ISS disc cost about \$ 35,000 and has about 12 million word storage).
- c. Better to lose sale rather than deliver an 8K system that will "strangle" customer's programs (during loading or execution). Just because JOBPR will fit is not any indication that system will be adequate.

C. IOMEC Overall Description

1. CONTROLLER [SLIDE 3]

- a. Interface between computer and drive(s).
- b. Interface cards on computer side.
 - (1) Identical electronically except for positions of jumper wires.
 - (2) Signals inverted from positive-true/ground-false logic to ground-true/positive-false to be compatible with controller.
 - (3) DATA CHANNEL - Transfers data, status, and addressing information. DMA controls data; program controls status and addressing.
 - (4) COMMAND CHANNEL - Transfers commands, drive selection, and drive attention bits (LSB). All under program control.

2. DRIVE (Maximum of 4 per controller)
 - a. Fixed Disc and Removable Cartridge.
 - b. Movable heads and their numbers.
 - c. Power ON/OFF.
 - d. Cartridge LOCK/UNLOCK and light.
 - e. READY light.
 - f. Physical description of PACK.
 - (1) Opening at rear for heads entry.
 - (2) Opening underneath for forced air.
 - (3) Rim markers for TRACK/SECTOR origins.

3. DISC

- a. Physical storage capacity breakdowns [SLIDE 4].
- b. Physical layout [SLIDE 5].
- c. Addressing [SLIDE 6].
 - (1) Physical (Drive, Cylinder, Head, Sector).
 - (2) Logical (Subchannel, Track, Sector).
 - Software inverts (complements) lower order bit of subchannel # for higher order bit of head #.
- d. Sector Address and Data Fields [SLIDE 7].
 - (1) INITIALIZE WRITE COMMAND is used for controller to construct and write the Sector Address Field with PCI=DCI=0 (only disc formatting section of generator does this).
 - (2) WRITE PROTECTED COMMAND is used for controller to set PCI=1 in Sector address field (only generator does this).
 - (3) WRITE DEFECTIVE COMMAND is used for controller to set DCI=1 in Sector Address Field Only \$EX20 makes this call (DVR31 will accept under system operation).

(Continued)

NOT
TRUE

- (4) ~~Controller does not send back any status~~ ^{Error} ~~on PCI or DCI if~~ ~~DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE~~ ~~SWITCH is "ON" (i.e. UP).~~ This switch must be "ON" when executing (1), (2), or (3) on the preceding page!

D. DOSM Software and Relationship to Discs

1. Components [SLIDES 8A, 8B, 8C, 8D].
2. Disc to Memory Transfers [SLIDE 9].
3. DOSM General Core Layout [SLIDE 10A].
 - a. EQT Format [SLIDE 10B].
 - b. DRT Format [SLIDE 10C].
 - c. INT Table Format [SLIDE 10D].
4. Discs Layout
 - a. Concept of "SYSTEM" and "USER" Discs.
 - b. Oversimplified "SYSTEM" disc layout [SLIDE 11A].
 - c. More detailed "SYSTEM" disc layout [SLIDE 11B].
 - d. User disc layout [SLIDE 11C].
 - e. Label Sectors
 - (1) System Disc [SLIDE 12A].
 - (2) User Disc [SLIDE 12B].

E. System Startup Operation Example with block diagrams.

1. Execution of Configured Supplied Bootstrap [SLIDE 13A.1]:
 - a. Loads Disc Resident Bootstrap into high core, relocating it as necessary.
 - b. Transfers control to start of DRB just loaded.

E. SYSTEM Startup Operation Example with block diagrams.

2. Execution of Disc Resident Bootstrap [SLIDE 13A.2].

- a. Loads Core Resident System from System Disc in four parts.
- b. Configures continuator section of DVR05 and DVR31.
- c. Transfers control to \$STRT in DISC MONITOR by JMP 3,1.

3. Disc Monitor First Entry [SLIDE 13A.3].

- a. \$STRT calls \$MDLD to transfer control to \$EX12 (System Startup).
- b. \$MDLD makes decision whether to load \$EX12 from Disc (if Disc Resident) then transfers control to \$EX12.

4. Execution of \$EX12 [SLIDE 13A.4].

- a. Sets (MP FENCE ADDRESS = UMFWA) with OTA 5.
- b. Reads System Buffer Sector to Base Page.
- c. Builds new System Buffer Sector and writes back on disc if not valid one (i.e., does not end with "SB").
- d. Calls \$SY10 to output "INPUT :DATE,XXXXXX,H,M" on System TTY.
- e. Sets input request code = "DA" and transfers control to \$TYPE for System K.B. Input.

5. Execution of \$TYPE for System K.B. Input [SLIDE 13A.5].
 - a. Calls \$SYIO to output (CR) (LF) a.
 - b. Calls \$SYIO to input 72 characters into JOB INPUT BUFFER.
 - c. \$SYIO calls \$TEST routine to force :DA input.
 - d. If :DA not inputted, calls \$SYIO to output "IGNORED" and goes to b. above.
 - e. If :DA inputted, transfers control to \$JLOD to load and branch to JOBPR.
6. Execution of \$JLOD to load JOBPR [SLIDE 13A.6].
 - a. \$JLOD calls DISCX twice to read in JOBPR (MAIN and Base Page) and then transfers control to JOBPR main entry point.
 - b. Each call to DISCX results in call to \$DISC which in turn calls \$SYIO to read DISC.
7. Execution of JOBPR to Update System Buffer Sector [SLIDE 13A.7].
 - a. Date routine in JOBPR reads System Buffer Sector from Disc to its own internal buffer by JSB EXEC call.
 - b. Updates DATE, LU TABLE entries, and Default User Label in System Buffer Sector.
 - c. Writes updated System Buffer Sector back on Disc by JSB EXEC call.
8. Execution of JOBPR to report Default USER DISC SUBCHANNEL # and LABEL [SLIDE 13A.8].
 - a. Date Routine continues by executing EXEC call to request CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL # and LABEL.
 - b. \$EXI7 is used just as if :UD directive had been entered.

- c. Point out that if GENERATION CODE or PROPRIETARY CODE do not agree with System Disc, ERROR MESSAGE may be printed here.
 - d. At end JOBPR then calls \$TYPE for System TTY to output (CR) (LF) and @ and to input from Keyboard.
9. Summary of 1-8 above.
- a. JOBPR is a USER PROGRAM and must do all I/O by JSB EXEC.
 - b. At end of 8 above, the JOBPR remains in memory until :PROG,X entered or :OFF given in response to * (here \$CLER loads JOBPR fresh).
 - c. No part of Core Resident System ever does any I/O by JSB EXEC; always does by \$SYIO.
 - d. MP and Interrupt System "ON" when in USER AREA. MP and Interrupt System "OFF" when in System Area.
 - f. DOSM I/O REQUEST PROCESSING [LARGE CHART].

DOS/DOSM MINIMUM HARDWARE COST COMPARISON

DOS

PROVIDES MINIMUM HARDWARE CONFIGURATION CONSISTING OF:

1. 2116B Computer with 8192 Word Memory
2. Direct Memory Access, Accessory No. 12578A
3. Extended Arithmetic Unit, Accessory No. 12579A
4. Memory Parity Check, Accessory No. 12591A
5. Time Base Generator, Accessory Kit No. 12539A
6. Memory Protect, Accessory Kit No. 12581A
7. Teleprinter Input/Output consisting of:
 HP 2752A Teleprinter (Modified Teletype ASR-33) with
 HP 12531B Teleprinter Input/Output Interface Kit
8. Teleprinter Input/Output, consisting of:
 HP 2754B Heavy-Duty Teleprinter (modified Teletype ASR-35) with
 HP 12531B Teleprinter Input/Output Interface Kit
9. Disc Memory consisting of:
 HP 2770A Disc Memory (368,640 words non-expandable)
 HP 2772A Disc Memory Power Supply
 HP 12606A Disc Memory Interface Kit
10. 2886A Single-Bay Cabinet

TOTAL COST

(Four-Year Lease @ \$1,690/month)

PRICE	
115V 60Hz	230V 50Hz
\$20,000	\$20,000
3,000	3,000
3,000	3,000
1,000	1,000
1,000	1,000
2,000	2,000
1,250	1,450
750	750
3,850	4,250
750	750
17,000	17,200
2,500	2,700
4,000	4,000
900	900
\$61,000	\$62,000

DOSM

PROVIDES MINIMUM HARDWARE CONFIGURATION CONSISTING OF:

1. 2114B Computer with 8K memory
2. Direct Memory Access, Accessory Kit No. 12607A
3. Memory Parity Check with Interrupt, Accessory Kit No. 12598A
4. System Console, consisting of:
 HP 2752A Teleprinter (Modified Teletype ASR-33) with
 HP 12531B Teleprinter Input/Output Interface Kit
5. System Input, consisting of:
 HP 2748A Punched Tape Reader with
 HP 12597A-002 Punched Tape Interface Kit
6. Cartridge Disc Memory System, consisting of:
 HP 2870A Disc Drive (includes HP 12536A Disc Cartridge)
 HP 2871A Disc Controller
 HP 2881A Power Supply
 HP 2882A Cabinet
 HP 12557A Disc Interface Kit

TOTAL COST

(Five-Year Lease @ \$765/Month)

PRICE	
115V 60 Hz	230V 50 Hz
\$13,000	\$13,100
1,500	1,500
1,000	1,000
1,250	1,450
750	750
1,500	1,600
600	600
13,500	13,650
2,500	2,500
\$35,600	\$36,150

HP DOS-M/IBM 1130 COST COMPARISON

HP DOS-M		IBM 1130	
MINIMUM SYSTEM (WITH PAPER TAPE)	PURCHASE	MINIMUM SYSTEM (WITH PAPER TAPE)	PURCHASE
2114B (2.0 MICROSEC)	\$ 8,500	1131-2A (3.6 MICROSEC)	\$ 34,610
OPTION 4 (8K MEMORY TOTAL)	4,500	TTY/PRINTER CONSOLE 4K CORE, 500K DISC	
12591A MEMORY PARITY CHECK	1,000	1134 PAPER TAPE READER (60 CHARACTERS/SEC)	1,270
12067A DIRECT MEMORY ACCESS	1,500	3623 P.T. READER ATTACHMENT	450
2870A CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE	8,700	1055 PAPER TAPE PUNCH (14.8 CHARACTER/SEC)	900
2871A DISC CONTROLLER	2,800	7923 P.T. PUNCH ATTACHMENT	900
12557A DISC INTERFACE	2,500		
2882A DISC CABINET	600		
2881A DISC POWER SUPPLY	1,400		
2752A TELEPRINTER ASR-33	1,250		
12531B TELEPRINTER INTERFACE	750		
2784A PAPER TAPE READER (500 CHARACTERS/SEC)	1,500		
12597A P.T. READER INTERFACE	600		
	<u>\$ 35,600</u>	(WITH CAFD I/O)	<u>\$ 38,130</u>
		1131-2A AS SHOWN ABOVE	34,610
		1442 CARD READER/PUNCH (160 COLUMNS/SEC)	12,750
		4419 CARD READER/PUNCH ATTACHMENT	1,525
		3630 1442 INTERFACE	225
			<u>\$ 49,110</u>
TYPICAL SYSTEM	PURCHASE	TYPICAL SYSTEM	PURCHASE
2114B (2.0 MICROSEC)	\$ 8,500	1131-3B (2.2 MICROSEC)	\$ 58,050
OPTION 4 (8K MEMORY TOTAL)	4,500	TTY/PRINTER CONSOLE 8K CORE, 500K DISC	
12591 MEMORY PARITY CHECK	1,000	1134 PAPER TAPE READER (60 CHAR/SEC)	1,270
2870A CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE	8,700	3623 P.T. READER ATTACHMENT	450
2871A DISC CONTROLLER	2,800		
12557A DISC INTERFACE	2,500	1055 PAPER TAPE PUNCH (14.8 CHAR/SEC)	900
2882A DISC CABINET	600	7923 P.T. PUNCH ATTACHMENT	900
2881A DISC POWER SUPPLY	1,400	1132 LINE PRINTER 82 LPM ALPHAMERIC 110 LPM NUMERIC	11,350
2752A TELEPRINTER ASR-33	1,250		
12531B TELEPRINTER INTERFACE	750		
2748A PAPER TAPE READER (500 CHAR/SEC)	1,500		
12597A P.T. READER INTERFACE	600		
2753A PAPER TAPE PUNCH (120 CHAR/SEC)	3,300		
12597A P.T. PUNCH INTERFACE	600		
2767A LINE PRINTER (80 COL, 356-1110 LMP)	10,000		
12653A LINE PRINTER INTERFACE	2,500		
	<u>\$ 52,000</u>	2310 DISC DRIVE 500K WORDS	12,150
			\$ 85,070

HP DOSM / IBM 1130 COST COMPARISON

HP DOS-M		IBM 1130	
MINIMUM SYSTEM (with paper tape)	PURCHASE	MINIMUM SYSTEM (with paper tape)	PURCHASE
2114B (2.0 microsec) Option 4 (8K memory total)	\$8,500 4,500	1131-2A (3.6 microsec) TTY/Printer Console 4K core, 500K disc	\$34,610
12591A Memory Parity Check	1,000	1134 Paper Tape Reader (60 characters/sec)	1,270
12067A Direct Memory Access	1,500	3623 P.T. Reader Attachment	450
2870A Cartridge Disc Drive	8,700	1055 Paper Tape Punch (14.8 character/sec)	900
2871A Disc Controller	2,800	7923 P.T. Punch Attachment	900
12557A Disc Interface	2,500		
2882A Disc Cabinet	600		
2881A Disc Power Supply	1,400		
2752A Teleprinter ASR-33	1,250		\$38,130
12531B Teleprinter Interface	750	(with card I/O)	
2748A Paper Tape Reader (500 characters /sec)	1,500	1131-2A as shown above	\$34,610
12597A P.T. Reader Interface	600	1442 Card Reader/Punch (160 columns/sec)	12,750
		4419 Card Reader/Punch Attachment	1,525
		3630 1442 Interface	225
	\$35,600		\$49,110
TYPICAL SYSTEM	PURCHASE	TYPICAL SYSTEM	PURCHASE
2114B (2.0 microsec) Option 4 (8K memory total)	\$8,500 4,500	1131-3B (2.2 microsec) TTY/Printer Console 8K core, 500K disc	\$58,050
12591A Memory Parity Check	1,000	1134 Paper Tape Reader (60 char/sec)	1,270
12067A Direct Memory Access	1,500	3623 P.T. Reader Attachment	450
2870A Cartridge Disc Drive	8,700	1055 Paper Tape Punch (14.8 char/sec)	900
2871A Disc Controller	2,800	7923 P.T. Punch Attachment	900
12557A Disc Interface	2,500		
2882A Disc Cabinet	600		
2881A Disc Power Supply	1,400		
2752A Teleprinter ASR-33	1,250	1132 Line Printer 82 LPM Alphameric 110 LPM Numeric	11,350
12531B Teleprinter Interface	750	2310 Disc Drive 500K words	12,150
2748A Paper Tape Reader (500 char/sec)	1,500		
12597A P.T. Reader Interface	600		
2753A Paper Tape Punch (120 char/sec)	3,300		
12597A P.T. Punch Interface	600		
2767A Line Printer (80 col. 356-1110 lpm)	10,000		
12653A Line Printer Interface	2,500		
	\$52,000		\$85,070

[SLIDE 1A]

IBM Enters the Mini-Computer Market As It Unveils 2 New Models, Its Cheapest

By a WALL STREET JOURNAL Staff Reporter
NEW YORK — International Business Machines Corp. introduced two small computers for office and industrial applications.

The two are the least expensive that the world's largest computer-maker has offered, and one of them, at least, puts IBM into competition for the first time with makers of what have come to be called mini-computers.

Digital Equipment Corp. of Maynard, Mass., has been the dominant manufacturer of mini-computers, which generally are priced under \$20,000 and as low as \$5,000. Such computers have been used largely for calculations by scientists and engineers, but they are being applied increasingly to industrial processes and some small-business uses. Other leading manufacturers include Honeywell Inc., Varian Associates Inc., Hewlett-Packard Co. and Data General Corp.

Trading in Digital Equipment's stock on the American Stock Exchange yesterday reacted sharply to IBM's announcement. Digital Equipment closed at \$61.875, down 37½ cents a share. During the day it traded as low as \$57.50. IBM, traded on the New York Stock Exchange, closed at \$296.50, up \$5.50 a share.

The new IBM model that can be considered a mini-computer is the System 7, designed specifically to monitor and control industrial and laboratory processes. It may be purchased for a minimum of \$16,060 or rented for \$352 a month and up. First deliveries to customers are scheduled for November 1971.

In Maynard, a Digital Equipment spokesman said the System 7 appeared to be priced too high to be a mini-computer by his company's standard. He added that Digital Equipment products had competed very well with IBM's previous process-control model and that "we think we will continue to do well."

The System 7, operating unattended, can measure, test, analyze or control processes in petroleum and chemical plants, electric-utility substations, steel mills and laboratories and in a variety of other industries. It can take as many as 250,000 readings a second from instruments, analyze them, and, if desired, forward the data to a larger central computer.

As do several mini-computers already on the market, the System 7 has a main memory made of integrated electronic circuits, rather than of the usual magnetic cores.

The System 7 isn't designed for business data processing or for direct use by an engineer or scientist, IBM said. However, F. G. Rodgers, president of IBM's Data Processing division, was asked if the System 7 would be available for purchase as a component by other assemblers of control systems, who currently represent a large share of the market for mini-computers. "We'll be delighted to sell this to anybody," Mr. Rodgers replied.

IBM's other new computer is the System 3 Model 6, an extension of the System 3 small-scale computer, since designated the Model 10, that was introduced in 1969. System 3 computers are aimed for the most part at businesses

that haven't previously used computers. IBM has said that more than 1,000 System 3 computers have been delivered this year.

Designed for business data processing, a typical Model 6 can be purchased for \$48,250 or rented for \$1,015 a month. First deliveries of it, in contrast to those of the System 7, are scheduled within 60 days. IBM demonstrated the first production units of the Model 6 in more than 40 cities yesterday.

The Model 6 can be used for accounting functions, including the processing of standard ledger cards, and also for engineering calculations in a "conversational" mode, IBM said. It stores data on magnetic disks and can communicate with other IBM computers.

The two new computers aren't part of the System 370 family of medium and large, general-purpose computers announced by IBM in June. Both small computers are being pro-

duced at a plant in Boca Raton, Fla. The System 3 Model 6 also is in production in Vimercate, Italy.

MODEL 6
SYSTEM 3 (small business)
(uses Discs)
Typical #48,250

SYSTEM 7
mainly for
scientific applications
#16,060

November 4, 1970

Price: \$9/yr



Operator's Console and Memory Cabinet



Model 6 Ledger Card Unit

Keyboard Oriented System/3 Model 6 Includes Disk, Ledger Card, Basic Language

By Frank Piasta
CW Staff Writer

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. - The newest version of the IBM System/3, the Model 6, is designed to appeal to a variety of users:

- The business-oriented user who has been doing his data processing on bookkeeping machines and desk calculators
- The scientific-oriented problem solvers, such as engineers and scientists, who can use the system to perform computations that would not justify a larger machine.

• The large computer installation that needs programmable terminals that can tolerate the restricted I/O facilities of the Model 6.

Priced at about \$1,000/mo for a typical configuration, the small system will be available for first deliveries in less than 60 days, IBM said.

Restricted Card-Handling

One group that will not find its requirements met are the card-

oriented users. The restricted card handling capability of the new system will force these users to look to the original System/3, now called the Model 10, to fulfill their needs.

Card handling equipment is limited to the System/3 Data Recorder, which can read, punch and print 96-column cards at 22 card/min, on-line as an optional

IBM Adds Small Process Control Unit, System/7

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. - System/7, a low-cost process control computer announced by IBM, provides sensor-based data processing related to either relay or solid-state multiplexer points. The company said the smallest configuration of the System/7 would rent for \$352/mo or sell for \$16,000.

The system can be used as part of a network or as a stand-alone unit. The type and number of sensing points is determined by the configuration of input-output modules attached to the central processor, IBM said.

The system's all-monolithic memory can be expanded at the user's site, IBM said.

A "host" computer attachment allows System/7 to operate with an IBM 1130, 1800, System/370 or models 25 and up of the System/360 for additional I/O and computational capability.

(Continued on Page 4)

feature.

IBM has joined GE, Burroughs Honeywell, and others in supplying a keyboard-oriented computer with disk capability.

The system can process ledger cards similar to those used in bookkeeping machine applications, using the serial printer as its principal output device.

The software packages supplied with the Model 6, RPG II and Basic compilers, are used in conjunction with the keyboard to achieve an interactive mode of operation, with the operator keying in the data. Fortran, IBM said, will not be available.

A typical System/3-Model 6 keyboard entry configuration would consist of a central processing unit with an 8K byte main memory, a 2.45 million character disk file and an 85-char/sec serial printer.

Core capacities can range from 8K to 16K bytes. Memory cycle time is 1.52 μ sec. Add time is 26 μ sec for two 5-digit numbers.

The primary method of entering information into the Model 6 is the console keyboard, an integral part of the CPU. The keyboard is similar to that of a typewriter. A standard 10-key adding machine cluster is used for numerical data entry.

Model 6 Peripherals

Printers available with System/3 Model 6 include three 13-in.-wide models (132-print positions) available for conventional printing and two 22-in.-wide models (220-print positions).

(Continued on Page 4)

rd of Hospitals Reported ied With Vendor Support

Health Care Industry," was compiled by Harris, Kerr, Chervenak, and Co.

The survey is based on questionnaire and interview responses from 2,800 of the 7,137 members of the American Hospital Association in the 48 contiguous states.

The survey revealed many hospitals where costs were clearly out of proportion to results and suggested: "Too often the hospital seems to have wandered into data processing with insufficient expertise; without first defining its requirements fully and realistically, and without establishing its short- and long-range objectives."

Of the respondents, 503 had installed computers, 75 had computers on order, and 1,106

an integrated manner.

None of the computer manufacturers has provided such packages to cover all - or even most - of the major hospital reporting areas. All of them con-

(Continued on Page 4)

Hearings to Probe Status

Are Programmers Professionals?

By Edward J. Bride
CW Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Computer programmers who insist they should be considered "professionals" will have their day in court soon, when the Labor Department opens two-pronged hearings to define the term "professional."

An offspring of achieving such official status

dustry," and have been trying to achieve that status "through their various societies like DPMA and ACM."

"I think we would want to upgrade them in that area, too," Dreyer commented.

"Problem Is Inconsistency"

Adapso will appear at the December hearings.

3/6 Appeals to Different Users

(Continued from Page 1)
tions) that accommodate ledger cards.

Model 6 printers use a serial wire matrix printhead with a speed of 85 char/sec. One 13-in. and one 22-in. printer offer bi-directional capability. As one line is completed with the print-head moving from left to right, the next line is printed on the return, right to left.

The 22-in. printers equipped with ledger card device allow a

single card to be positioned, posted and stacked in about four seconds.

A Data Recorder can be attached to the Model 6 for batch input of programs and data using the 96-column punched card. It can be used both on-line and off-line. During the on-line use, the data recorder can operate at 22 card/min - reading, punching, or punching and printing.

Ledger cards can be handled in sizes up to 11 in. by 14 in., and

can be used on both sides. The ledger card stacker can accommodate up to 100 cards.

An additional output device, an optional IBM 2265 CRT display unit, can be used to provide interaction with the system and access to stored information.

To provide additional functional flexibility, particularly for small banks, an optional Serial Input/Output Channel (Sioc) is offered for System/3 Model 6. The Sioc allows attachment of input-output units such as the IBM 1255 magnetic character reader.

System/3 Model 6 can be used as a terminal/processor. A Binary Synchronous Communications Adapter (BSCA) is available that allows Model 6 users to exchange data over switched, leased or private lines with remotely located System/3s, and with 360 and 370 models.

A typical System/3 Model 6 will rent for \$1,015/mo. or may be purchased for \$48,250.

Basic as Well as RPG II Offered With Model 6

By Don Leavitt
CW Staff Writer

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. - The Model 6 user has a choice of programming languages. RPG II is available for commercial data processing and Basic can be used for problem-solving.

The user is not faced with an "either/or" choice: both language processors can reside on the same disk cartridge.

RPG II, the only language that

was available on the earlier S/3, Model 10, has been modified to make use of the hardware capabilities of the Model 6.

The Basic compiler includes software paging techniques which allow the Model 6 to operate as if it had 64K bytes in its main memory.

According to IBM, this paging allows programs containing up to 990 statements to run on a Model 6 with only 8K bytes of main memory.

Model 10 Batch-Oriented

The S/3 Basic, accessible to only one user at a time, is a version of Call/360 Basic. Basic for the Model 6 is not adaptable to the Model 10, since that is essentially a batch-oriented machine, IBM noted.

RPG II handles the new I/O features, including ledger card processing and the display station output.

The Basic compiler will be licensed at \$110/mo. available with first customer shipments in December. The RPG II compiler for the Model 6 will be licensed at \$35/mo. and will be available

COMPUTERWORLD
THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY
TM Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

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Model Features	GE 58	H 115	Singer System 10	Burroughs L 4000	IBM Sys Mod. 10	IBM Sys./3 Model 6
Main Mem. (K Words)	5 to 10 (bytes)	16 to 32 (6-bit)	10 to 110 (bytes)	1,024 (8-byte) (fixed disk)	8 to 32 (bytes)	8 to 16 (bytes)
Cycle Time (μsec)	1.2	2.75	3.3	5 msec (av. access time)	1.52	1.52
Auxiliary Random Access Storage (millions)	11.5 (bytes)	36.8 (char)	10 to 100 (char) (bytes)	No	2.5 to 9.8 (bytes)	2 to 9.8 (bytes)
Ledger Card Handling	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Languages	Gesal, Gecol	Easy- coder, Cobol, Fortran	Assem- bler, Fortran, Simulator	Cobol (sub-set), Assem- bler	RPG II	RPG II Basic
Rental (\$K)	0.9 to 2.2	1.9 to 6.8	1.4 to 6.5	0.4 to 0.6	0.9 to 4.0	0.9 to 2.7
First Delivery	10/70	6/70	9/70	7/70	1/70	12/70

Chart compares new System/3 Model 6 with other small business computers.

Process Control Unit Added to IBM Line

(Continued from Page 1)

IBM System/7 includes a 16-bit processor module, I/O modules, and an operator station. The processor module and from one to 11 input-output modules are housed in enclosures that also provide internal power and signal distribution.

The processor module features 2,048 to 16,384 words of monolithic storage in 2,048-word increments.

Although the System/7 has a 400 nsec cycle time and its input modules can scan 128 relay or solid-state multiplexer points, it is limited to four priority interrupt levels.

By contrast, IBM's 1800 pro-

of interrupt but operates, depending on the model, at speeds of only 2 μsec or 4 μsec.

There are two types of input-output modules available with System/7, the IBM 5014 analog input module and the 5012 multifunction module. In each, the external sensor wiring connects by plug-in termination cards.

The operator station consists of a typewriter-like keyboard and request key, printer, paper tape reader, and paper tape punch. Operation is under program control. Switches permit the system to be used as a source program preparation device, the company said.

Programming for users who do

not have access to a host computer is accomplished through the IBM System/7 Assembler.

The IBM 2790 data communication system devices supported by System/7 include the 2791 and 2793 area stations, 2795 and 2796 data entry units, 1053 printers and 1035 badge readers.

Monthly rental is \$352 for the smallest IBM System/7, including the processor, 2,048 words of monolithic memory and one I/O module. The purchase price is \$16,060. Additional memory increments of 2,048 words rent for \$105.

The required IBM 5028 operator station is available, purchase only, at \$2,240.

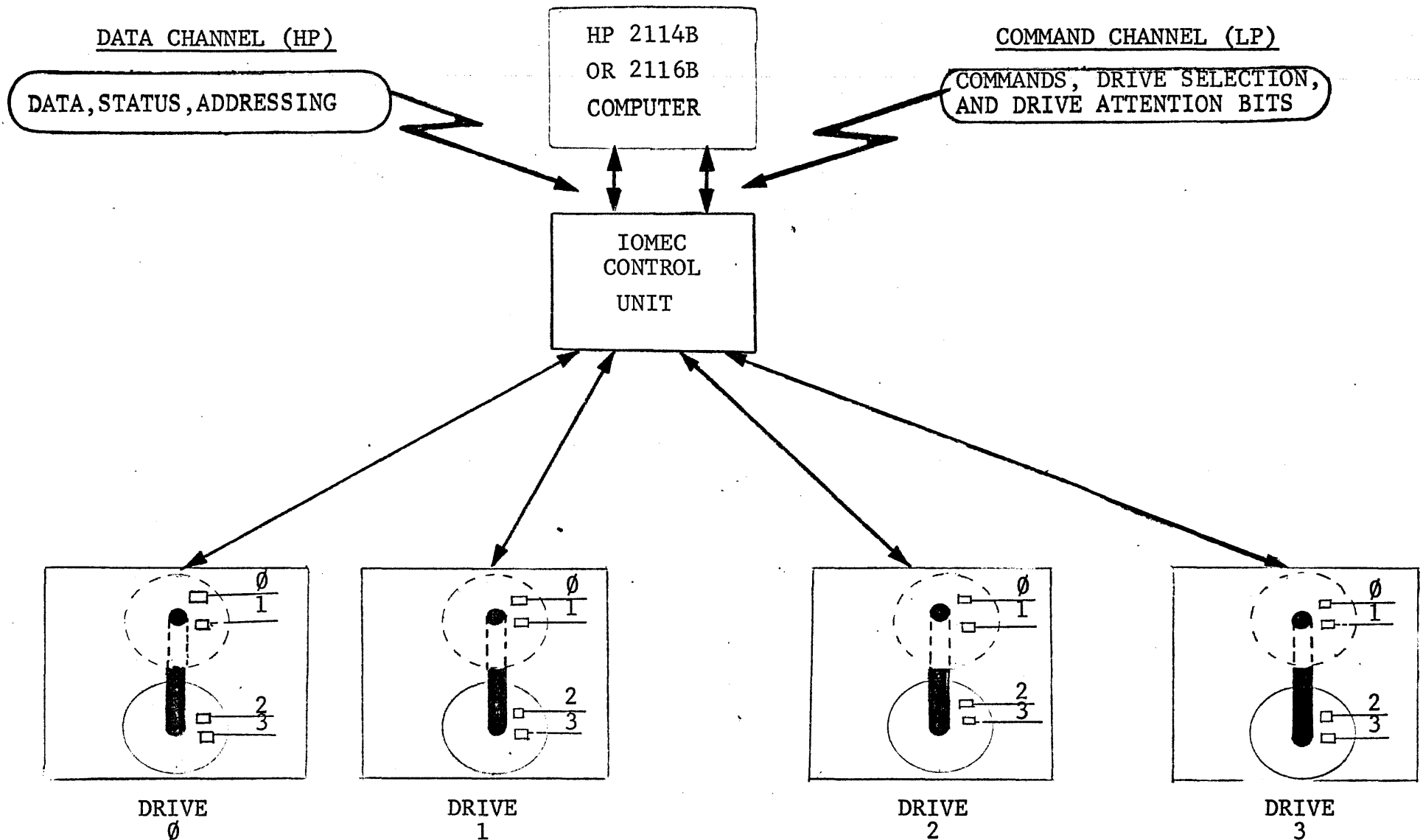
DOSM HARDWARE OPTIONS

1. ADDITIONAL MEMORY
16,384 OR 32,768 WORDS ON 2116B
2. ADDITIONAL I/O CHANNELS
EXTENDERS ARE AVAILABLE FOR 2114B OR 2116B
3. TIME BASE GENERATOR (TBG)
4. EXTENDED ARITHMETIC UNIT (EAU)
AVAILABLE ONLY ON 2116B
5. MEMORY PROTECT (MP)
AVAILABLE ONLY ON 2116B
6. PHOTOREADER
7. PAPER TAPE PUNCH
8. LINE PRINTER (2778A CDC OR 80 COLUMN D.P.)
9. MARK SENSE CARD READER
10. MAGNETIC TAPE (3030A OR 7970A)
11. CALCOMP PLOTTER
12. UP TO THREE ADDITIONAL DRIVES

DOSM ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES WITH RESPECT TO DOS

ADVANTAGES	DISADVANTAGES
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. LOWER INITIAL SYSTEM COST.2. LOWER DISC EXPANDABLE COST.3. FLEXIBILITY IN OPTIONS (EAU, TBG, MP) SELECTION.4. USE OF 2114B OR 2116B.5. FLEXIBILITY IN DISC STORAGE MEDIUM WITH REMOVEABLE CARTRIDGE.6. DISC CONTENT PROTECTION.7. DISC LABELING CAPABILITY.8. LOWER CORE RESIDENT SYSTEM.9. INTERDISC FILE(S) TRANSFER.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. SLOWER DISC AVERAGE ACCESS TIME (ABOUT 100 MILLISECONDS).2. CUMBERSOME AND SOMEWHAT CONFUSING SYSTEM BOOTSTRAP.3. NO OTHER HP DISC BASED SYSTEM (RTE, TSB).4. OVERSELLING 8K FEATURE.

COMPUTER/DISK CONTROLLER/DISK DRIVES LAYOUT



PHYSICAL ALLOCATION FOR EACH DRIVE

203 CYLINDERS

4 TRACKS PER CYLINDER

12 SECTORS PER TRACK

128 WORDS PER SECTOR

∴ TOTAL WORD CAPACITY PER DRIVE IS

$$203 \times 4 \times 12 \times 128 = 1,247,232 \text{ WORDS}$$

PHYSICAL ALLOCATION FOR EACH DISC

203 CYLINDERS

2 TRACKS PER CYLINDER

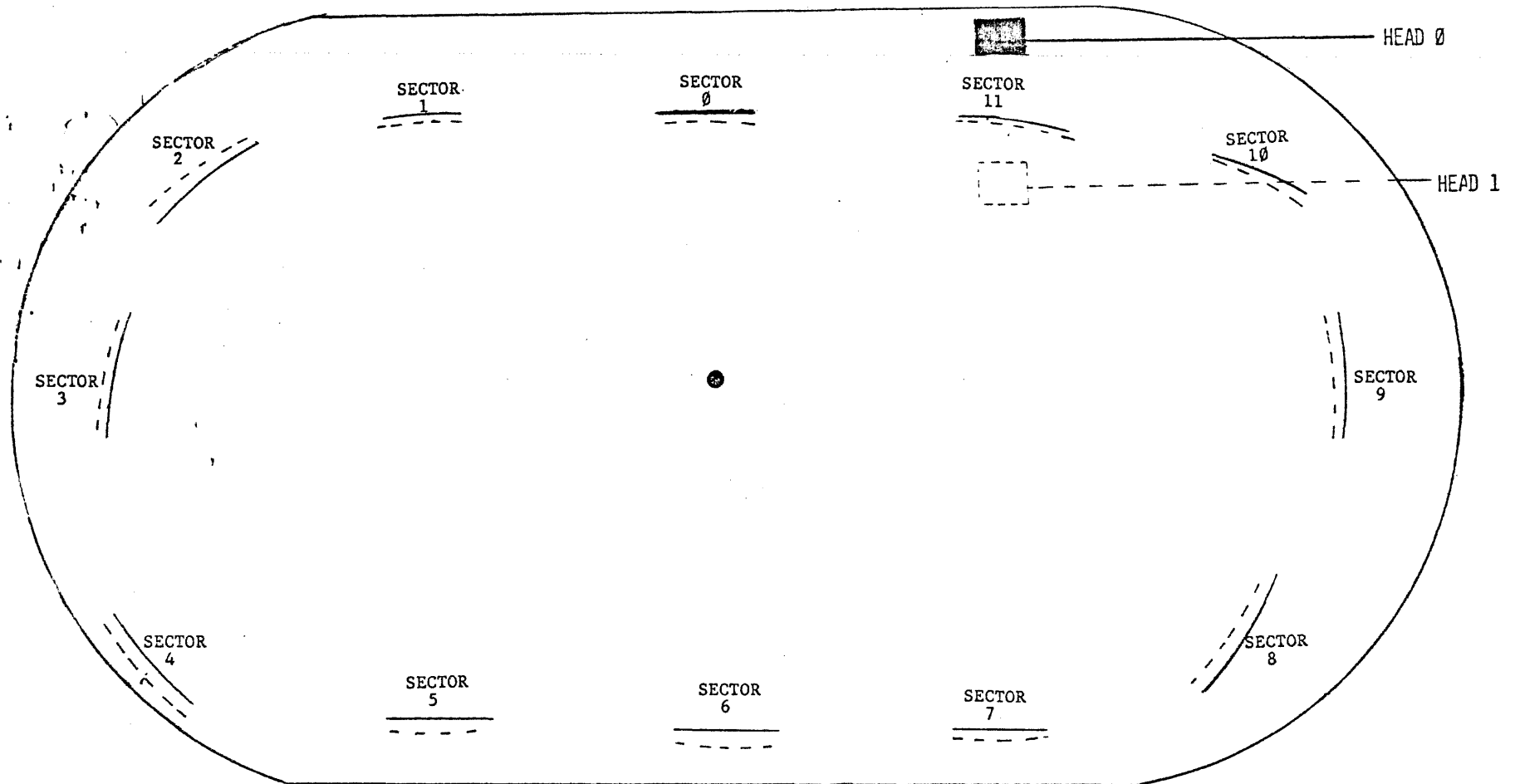
12 SECTORS PER TRACK

128 WORDS PER SECTOR

∴ TOTAL WORD CAPACITY PER DISC IS

$$203 \times 2 \times 12 \times 128 = 623,616 \text{ WORDS}$$

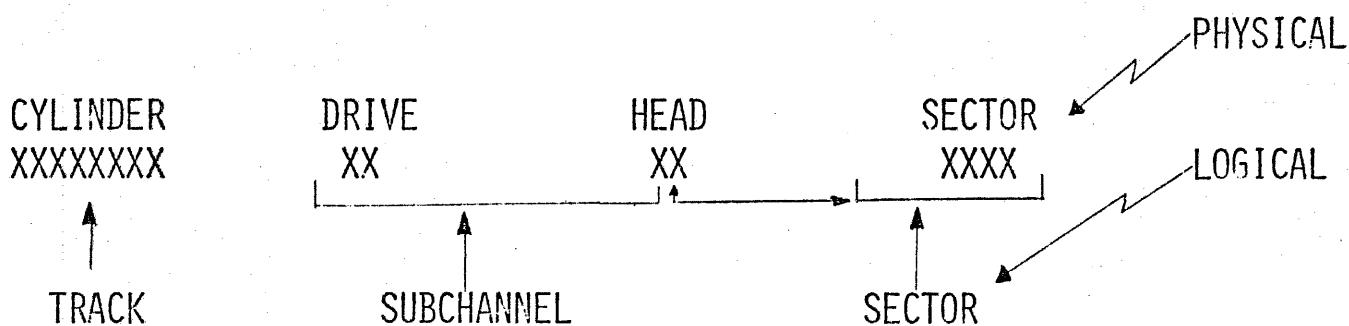
TWO PHYSICAL TRACKS ON CARTRIDGE DISC



"TOP" SURFACE IS ONE PHYSICAL TRACK (12 SECTORS) FOR THIS POSITION OF HEAD 0
"BOTTOM" SURFACE IS ONE PHYSICAL TRACK (12 SECTORS) FOR THIS POSITION OF HEAD 1
THERE ARE 202 OTHER POSITIONS (CYLINDERS) THESE HEADS MAY BE MOVED TO!

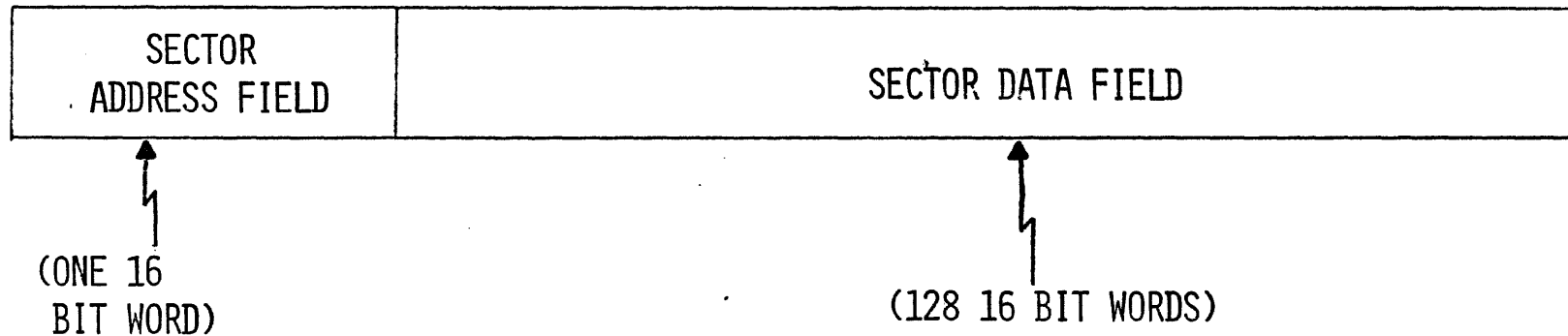
[SLIDE 5]

DISC ADDRESSING



SUBCHANNEL	DRIVE	HEADS	ADDRESSED DISC
000	00	10 11	FIXED DISC DRIVE 0 HEADS 2 & 3
001		00 01	CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE 0 HEADS 0 & 1
010	01	10 11	FIXED DISC DRIVE 1 HEADS 2 & 3
011		00 01	CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE 1 HEADS 0 & 1
100	10	10 11	FIXED DISC DRIVE 2 HEADS 2 & 3
101		00 01	CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE 2 HEADS 0 & 1
110	11	10 11	FIXED DISC DRIVE 3 HEADS 2 & 3
111		00 01	CARTRIDGE DISC DRIVE 3 HEADS 0 & 1

CONTENTS OF EACH SECTOR



1. SECTOR ADDRESS FIELD CONTAINS:
 - 8 BITS FOR CYLINDER #
 - 2 BITS FOR HEAD #
 - 4 BITS FOR ITS SECTOR #
 - 1 BIT USED FOR DCI (DEFECTIVE CYLINDER INDICATOR)
 - 1 BIT USED FOR PCI (PROTECTED CYLINDER INDICATOR)
2. SECTOR DATA FIELD CONTAINS DATA TRANSFERRED TO AND FROM COMPUTER

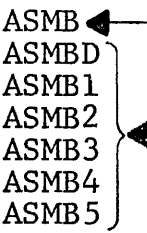
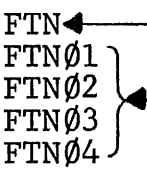
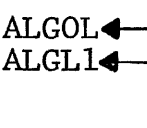
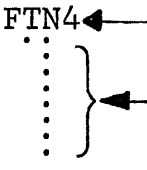
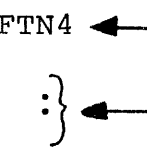
NOTE: BOTH FIELDS ARE CYCLIC CHECKED BY CONTROLLER

DOSM SOFTWARE COMPONENTS (PART 1)

<u>PROGRAM</u>	<u>NAME(S)</u>	<u>GENERAL FUNCTION(S)</u>
System Generator (*)	DSGEN	DOSM System Generation User Disc and Cartridge Formatting
System Bootstrap (*)	BOOTSTRAP	Preparation of configured System bootstrap
Disc Monitor	DISCM	Interrupt Processing (\$CIC) Executive Processor (EXEC) I/O Processor (\$IORQ)
Executive Modules	\$EX01	Disc Work Track Status
	\$EX02	Disc Work Track Limits
	\$EX03	Program Completion
	\$EX04	Program Suspension
	\$EX05	Program Segment Load
	\$EX06	User File Name Search
	\$EX07	Current Time Processor
	\$EX08	Real-Time Disc Allocation
	\$EX09	Execution Time :EQ Processor
	\$EX10	Load and Execute Program
	\$EX11	System File Name Search
	\$EX12	System Startup
	\$EX13	Error Message Processor
	\$EX14	Execution Time :UP, :DN, :LU Processor
	\$EX15	Abort and Post Mortem Dump
	\$EX16	:GO Parameter Processor
	\$EX17	:UD Processor
	\$EX18	I/O Initiation Processor
	\$EX19	:IN Processor
	\$EX20	Disc Parity Error Processor
Executive Module Subroutines	\$LBL	Service Routines for Label Checking
	\$SRCH	Search System or User Directory
	\$ADDR	Buffer Address Validity Check
	ASCII	Convert Binary to ASCII
	DUMRX	RTE simulation routines
Special DOSM Drivers	DVR05	System Teleprinter Driver
	DVR31	Moving Head Disc Driver

(*) This is an ABSOLUTE program executed in a separate process from the DOSM system

DOSM SOFTWARE COMPONENTS (PART 2)

<u>PROGRAM</u>	<u>NAME(S)</u>	<u>GENERAL FUNCTION(S)</u>
Job Processor	JOBPR	Directive Processing File Management
Relocating Loader	LOADR	Relocates relocatable binary code created by Assembler or Compilers.
Assembler	 ASMB ASMBD ASMB1 ASMB2 ASMB3 ASMB4 ASMB5	Translates Assembly language source code into binary. EAU or NON-EAU options included. (MAIN SECTION) (6 SEGMENTS)
HP Basic FORTRAN Compiler	 FTN FTNØ1 FTNØ2 FTNØ3 FTNØ4	Translates HP Basic FORTRAN source code into NON-EAU relocatable binary. (MAIN SECTION) (4 SEGMENTS)
ALGOL Compiler *	 ALGOL ALGL1	Translates HP ALGOL source code into Non-EAU relocatable binary. (MAIN SECTION) (1 SEGMENT)
FORTRAN IV Compiler (4K user)	 FTN4 : : : :	Translates ASA FORTRAN IV source code into Non-EAU relocatable binary. Consists of one MAIN section and 18 SEGMENTS.
FORTRAN IV Compiler (10K user)	 FTN4 : : :	Translates ASA FORTRAN IV source code into NON-EAU relocatable binary. Consists of one MAIN section and 2 SEGMENTS.
CROSS REFERENCE TABLE GENERATOR	XREF	Generates Cross Reference Table for Assembly Language Source Code.

* Requires minimum 16K environment

DOSM SOFTWARE COMPONENTS (PART 3)

 DOS AND DOSM DRIVERS

EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE (DVR_)	DEVICE	DOS ONLY	DOSM ONLY	BOTH	DMA
00	Teleprinter			X	
01	Photoreader			X	
02	Punch			X	
05	Teleprinter		X		
10	Plotter			X	
12	2778A CDC Line Printer			X	
15	Mark Sense Card Reader			X	X
16 12	Data Products Line Printer (80 column) 2767A			X	
22	3030 Mag. Tape			X	X
23	7970 Mag. Tape			X	X
30	Fixed Head Disc	X			X
31	Moving Head Disc (IOMEC)		X		X
32 31	Moving Head Disc (ISS)		X		X

Equipment Type Code Numbering Convention

00 - 07 Paper Tape Devices
 10 - 17 Unit Record Devices
 20 - 37 Mass Storage Devices

Odd # for INPUT
 Even # for OUTPUT

DOSM SOFTWARE COMPONENTS (PART 4)

* LIBRARIES *

<u>NAME</u>	<u>RELOCATABLE LIBRARY TYPE</u>
F2N.V	NON-EAU RTE/DOS/DOSM (no Formatter)
F2E.V	EAU RTE/DOS/DOSM (no Formatter)
F4D.V	RTE/DOS/DOSM FORTRAN IV with FORTRAN IV Formatter (Double Precision)
_____	RTE/DOS/DOSM HP FORTRAN Formatter (no Double Precision)
_____	RTE/DOS/DOSM Plotter

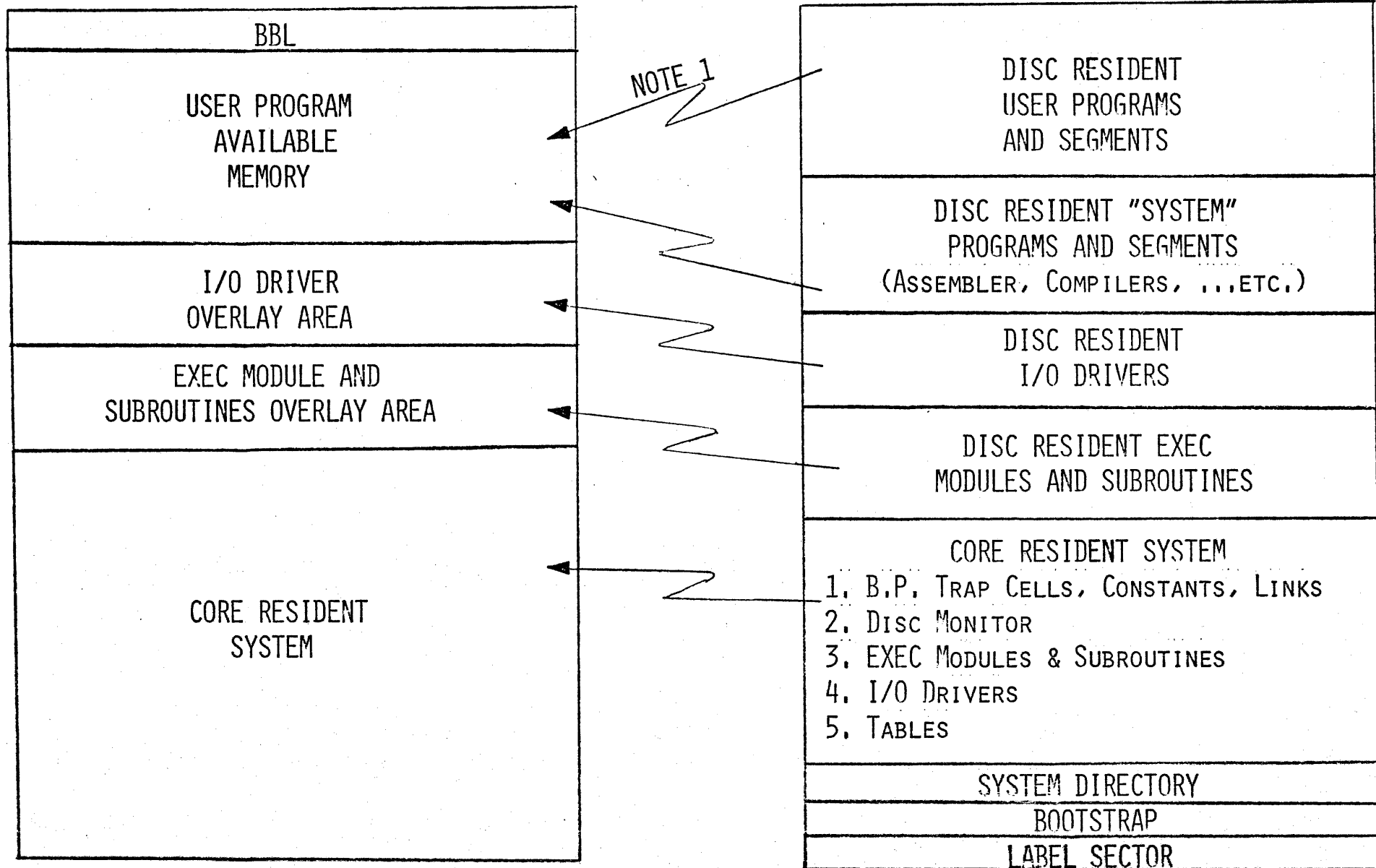
where V = the revision letter (A, B, C)

- NOTES :
1. System must include F2N.V or F2E.V even if FORTRAN IV library (F4D.V) is to be included. This is because the FORTRAN IV library references routines whose entry points are in F2N.V and F2E.V libraries.
 2. RTE/DOS/DOSM HP FORTRAN Formatter is separate from F2N.V and F2E.V due to FORTRAN IV library (F4D.V) containing a formatter.

DOSM DISC TO MEMORY TRANSFERS (GENERAL)

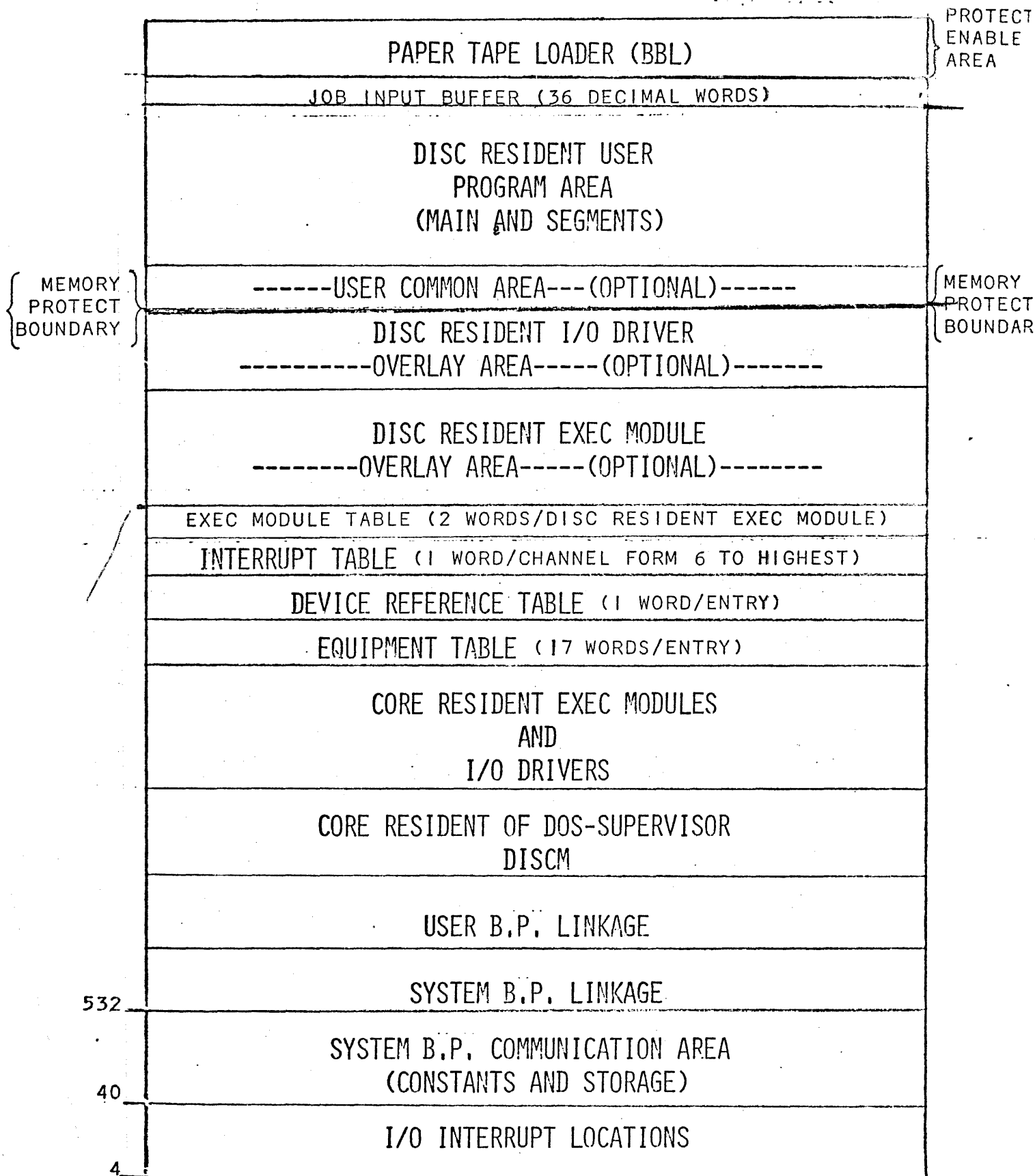
MEMORY

SYSTEM DISC



NOTE 1: MAY BE FROM "SYSTEM" DISC OR USER DISC(S)

DOSM GENERAL CORE LAYOUT



EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY FORMAT

WORD

CONTENTS

1	DRIVER "INITIATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
2	DRIVER "CONTINUATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
3	D	R							UNIT	#	CHANNEL #					
4	Av		EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE						STATUS							
5	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE) ✓															
6	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE) ✓															
7	REQUEST RETURN ADDRESS															
8	REQUEST CODE															
9	CURRENT I/O REQUEST CONTROL WORD															
10	REQUEST BUFFER ADDRESS															
11	REQUEST BUFFER LENGTH															
12	TEMPORARY OR DISC TRACK #															
13	TEMPORARY OR STARTING SECTOR #															
14	TEMPORARY STORAGE FOR DRIVER															
15	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF MAIN DRIVER AREA															
16	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF DRIVER LINKAGE AREA															
17	STARTING TRACK #								STARTING SECTOR #							
BITS	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

AVAILABLE
FOR
DRIVER
TEMPORARY

D = 1 IF DMA CHANNEL REQUIRED.
R = 1 IF DRIVER TYPE IS CORE-RESIDENT.
UNIT # MAY BE USED FOR SUB-CHANNEL ADDRESSING.
CHANNEL # I/O SELECT CODE FOR DEVICE (LOWER NUMBER IF MULTIBOARD INTERFACE.)

Av = 0 - UNIT NOT BUSY AND AVAILABLE
= 1 - UNIT DISABLED (DOWN)
= 2 - UNIT BUSY
= 3 - UNIT WAITING FOR AN AVAILABLE DMA CHANNEL SYSTEM

STATUS - ACTUAL OR SIMULATED UNIT STATUS AT END OF OPERATION.
(DRIVER MUST SET THIS FIELD)

EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE - IDENTIFIES TYPE OF DEVICE AND ASSOCIATED SOFTWARE DRIVER. ASSIGNED EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES IN OCTAL ARE:

00-07	PAPER TYPE DEVICES
00	TELEPRINTER
01	PUNCHED TAPE READER
02	HIGH SPEED PUNCH
05	TELETYPE (SYSTEM)

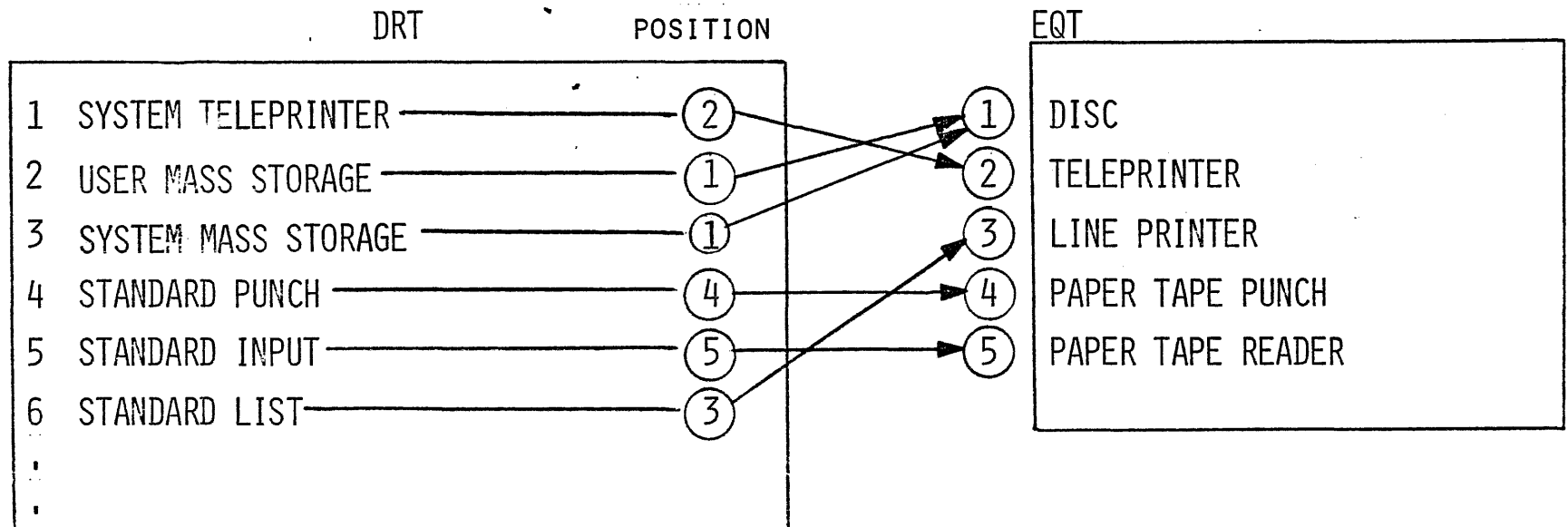
10-17	UNIT RECORD DEVICES
10	RESERVED FOR PLOTTER
12	LINE PRINTER
15	MARK SENSE CARD READER

20-37	MAGNETIC TAPE/MASS STORAGE AND OTHER DEVICES CAPABLE OF BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT.
22	3030 MAGNETIC TAPE
31	MOVING-HEAD DISC

FOR EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES 1 THROUGH 17, ODD NUMBER INDICATE INPUT DEVICES AND EVEN NUMBER INDICATE OUTPUT DEVICES (EXCEPT 05, WHICH IS BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT).

THE DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE

THE DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE PROVIDES FOR LOGICAL ADDRESSING OF PHYSICAL UNITS DEFINED IN THE EQUIPMENT TABLE. THE DRT CONSISTS OF ONE WORD ENTRIES CORRESPONDING TO THE RANGE OF USER-SPECIFIED LOGICAL UNITS (1 TO N, WHERE $n \leq 63$). THE CONTENTS OF THE WORD CORRESPONDING TO A LOGICAL UNIT IS THE RELATIVE POSITION OF THE EQT ENTRY DEFINING THE PHYSICAL UNIT.



THE INTERRUPT TABLE

THE INTERRUPT TABLE CONTAINS A ONE WORD ENTRY FOR EACH I/O DEVICE. THESE ENTRIES CONTAIN THE ADDRESSES OF EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRIES FOR DEVICES ASSOCIATED WITH THESE CHANNELS.

CHANNEL
NUMBER

6

DMA CHANNEL 1
COMPLETION *

7

DMA CHANNEL 2
COMPLETION *

10

010542 **

11

010521 **

12

000000

13

010604 **

10521

10542

10563

10604

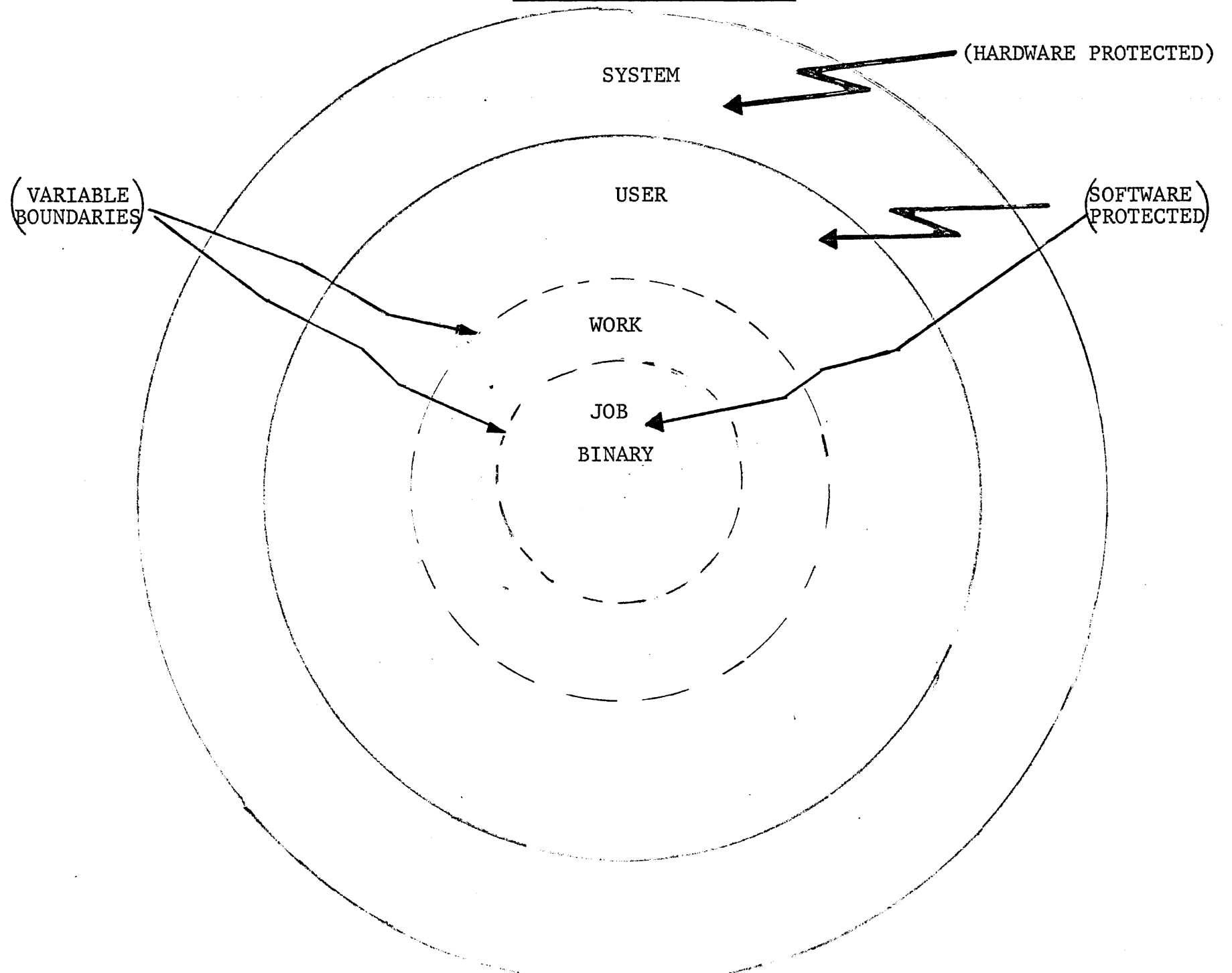
EQUIPMENT TABLE

* THE ADDRESSES IN THESE LOCATIONS CHANGE DYNAMICALLY AS DMA CHANNELS ARE ASSIGNED TO DIFFERENT DEVICES.

** THE ADDRESSES IN THESE LOCATIONS CHANGE DYNAMICALLY AS DIFFERENT EQT ENTRIES ARE USED FOR GIVEN I/O CHANNEL.

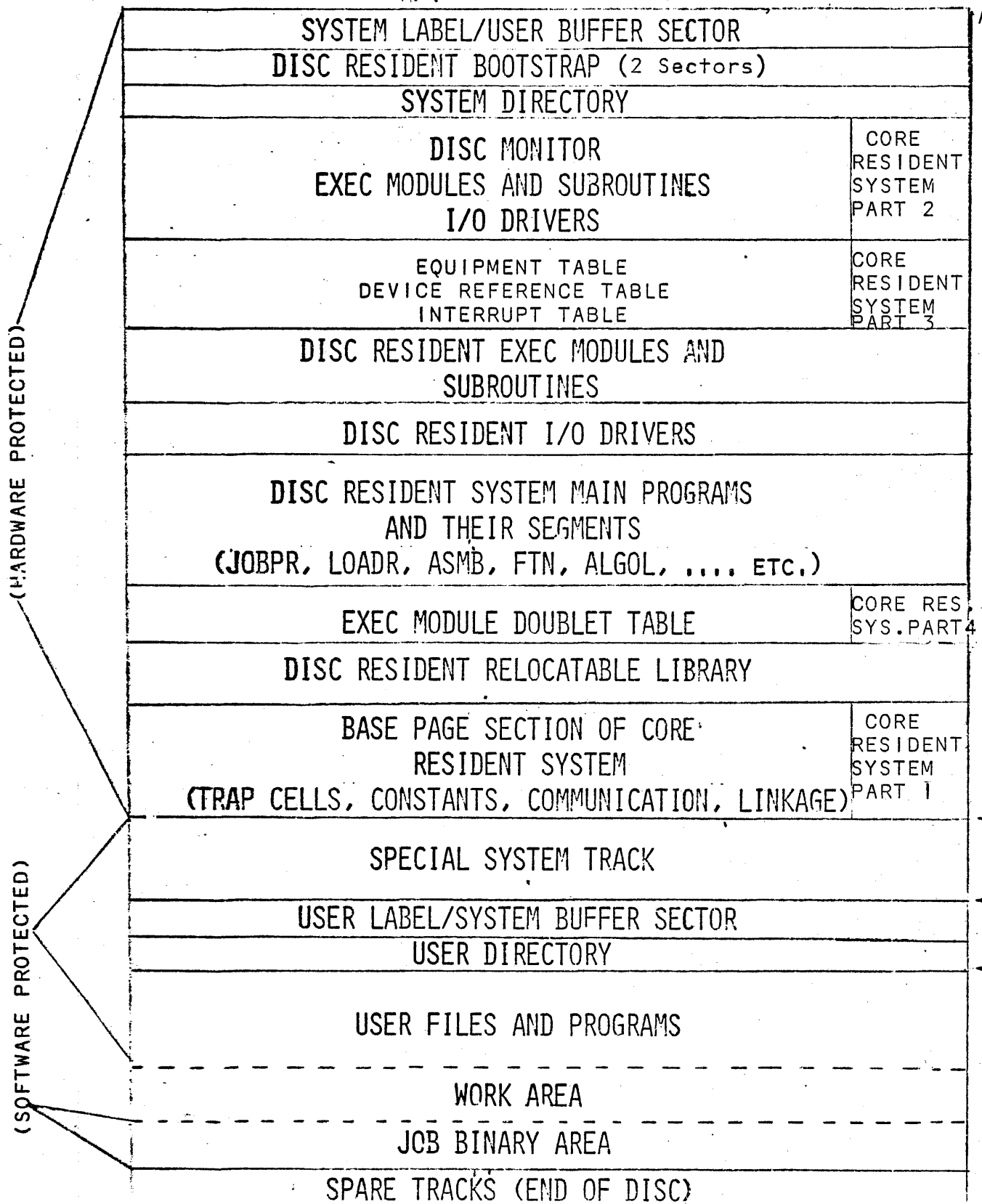
0 INDICATES ILLEGAL INTERRUPT

SYSTEM DISC ALLOCATION



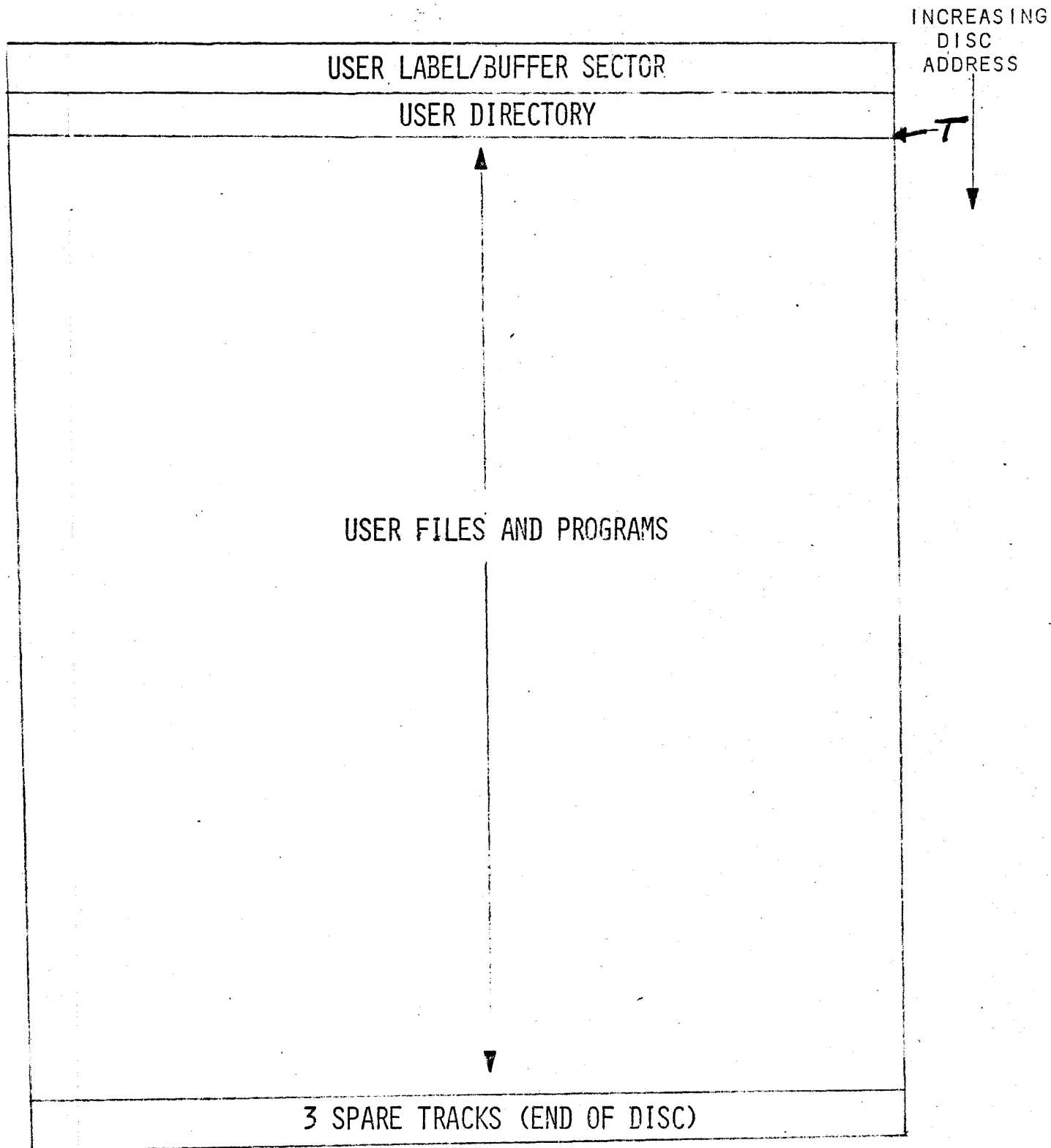
DOSM "SYSTEM" DISC LAYOUT

INCREASIN
DISC
ADDRE

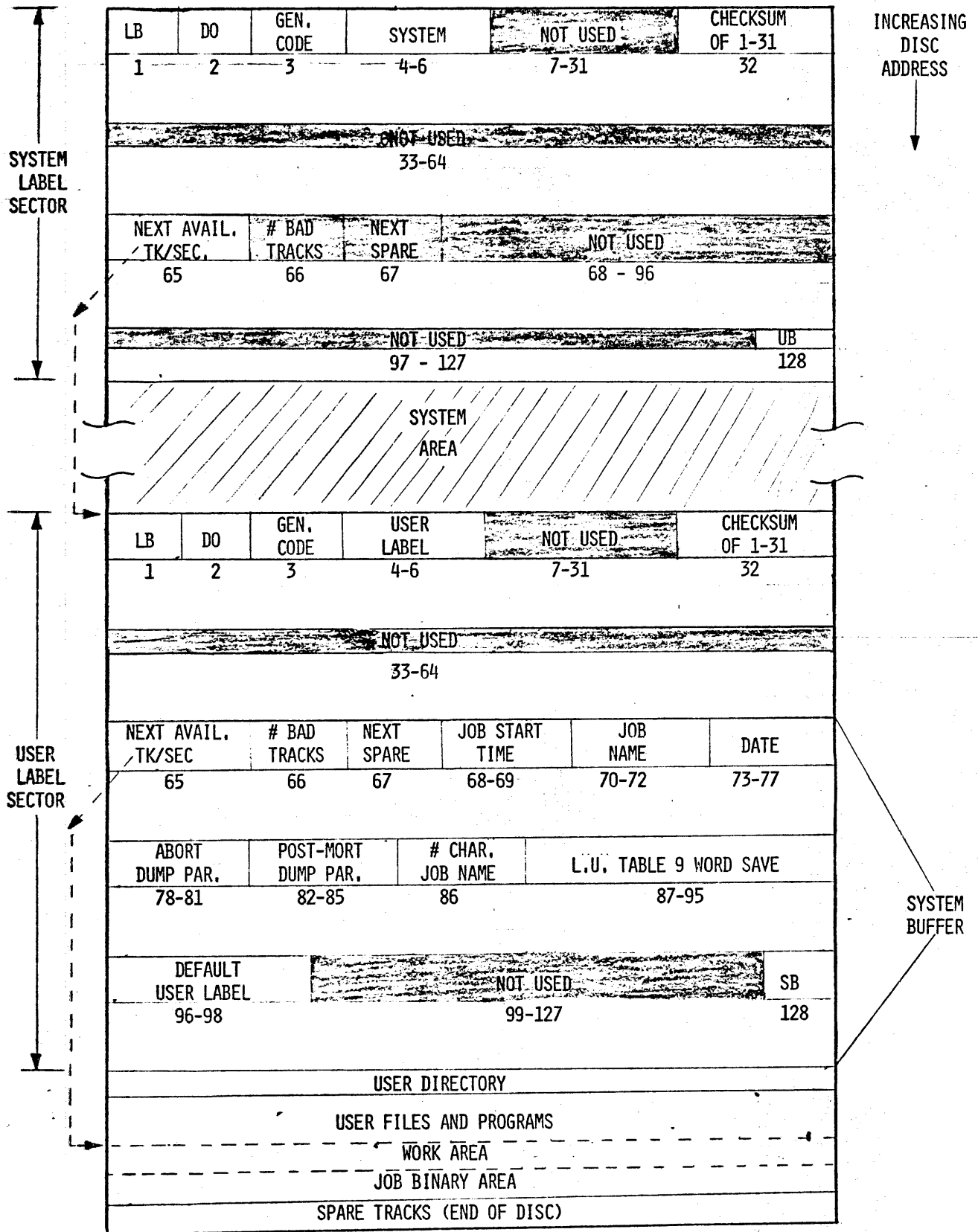


T = STARTS ON TRACK BOUNDARY

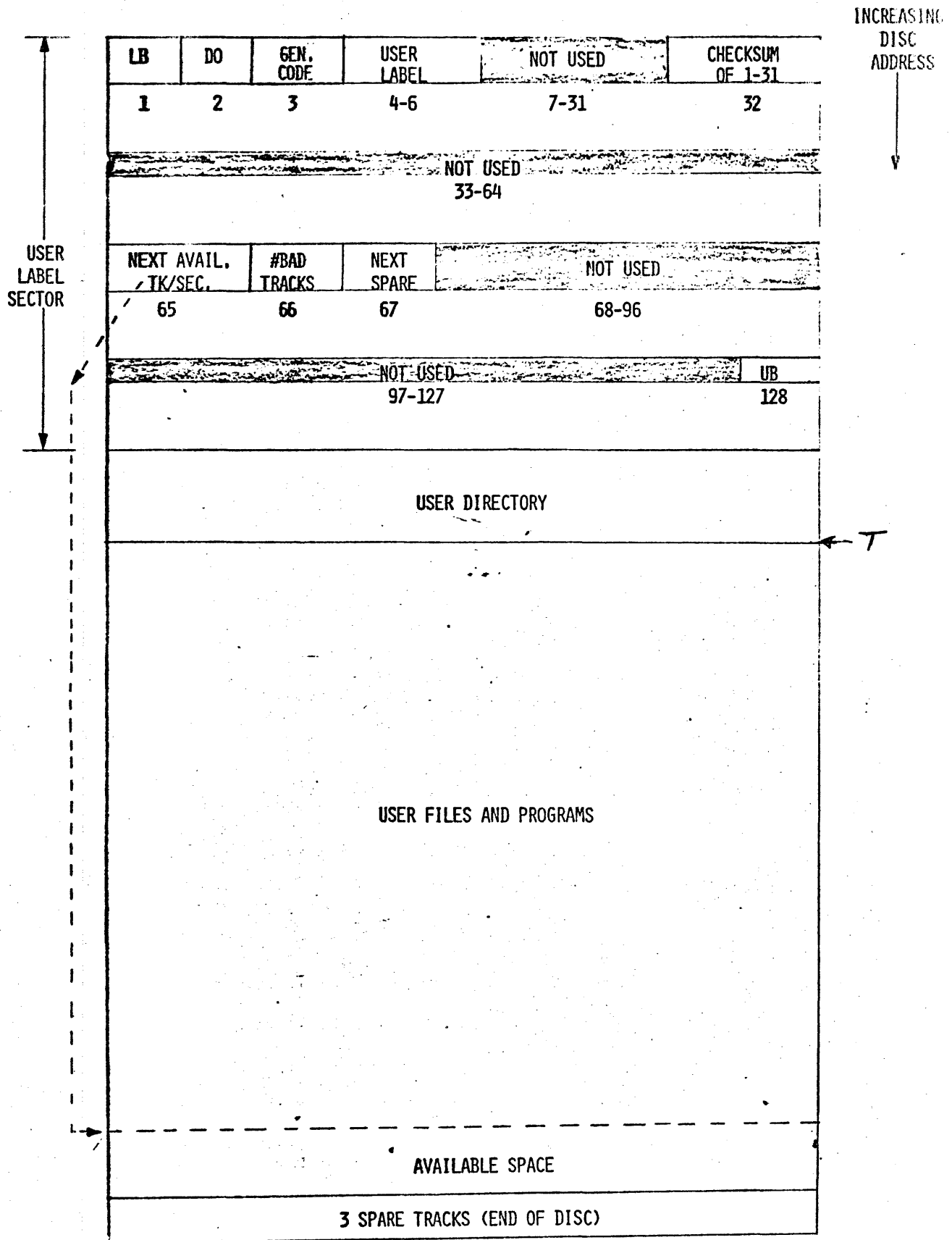
DOSM "USER" DISC LAYOUT



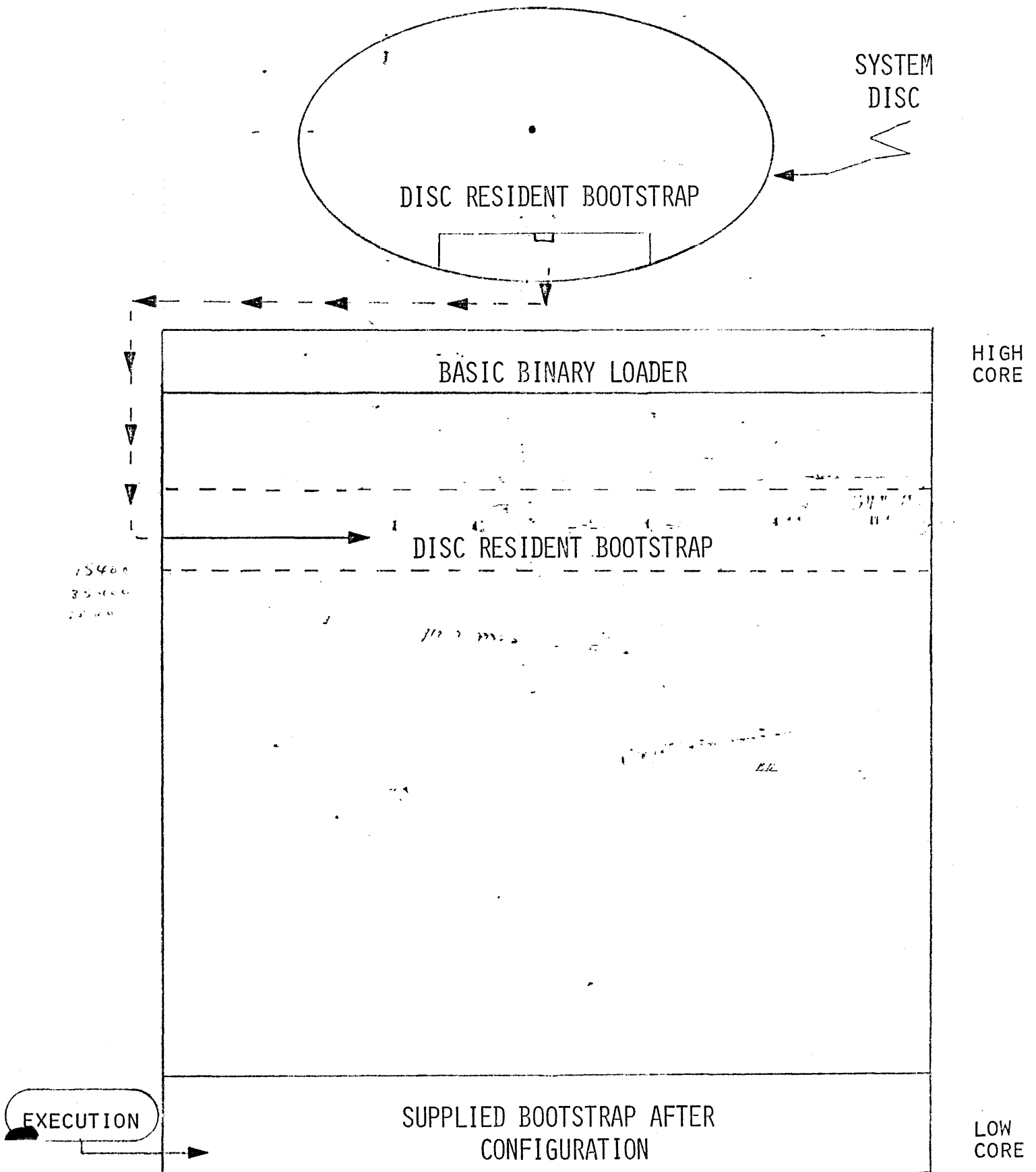
"SYSTEM" DISC (LABEL SECTORS DESCRIPTION)



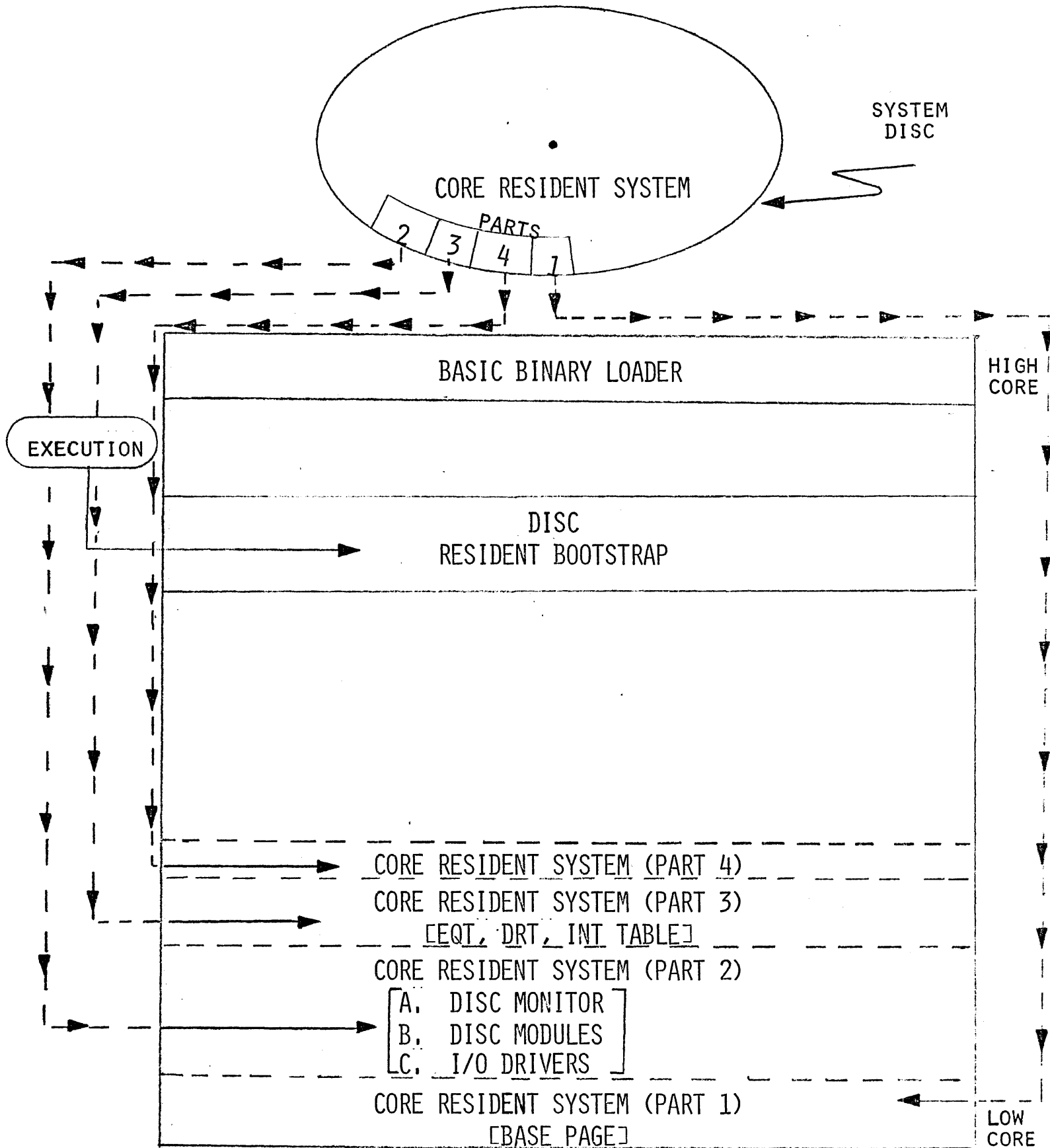
"USER" DISC (LABEL SECTOR DESCRIPTION)



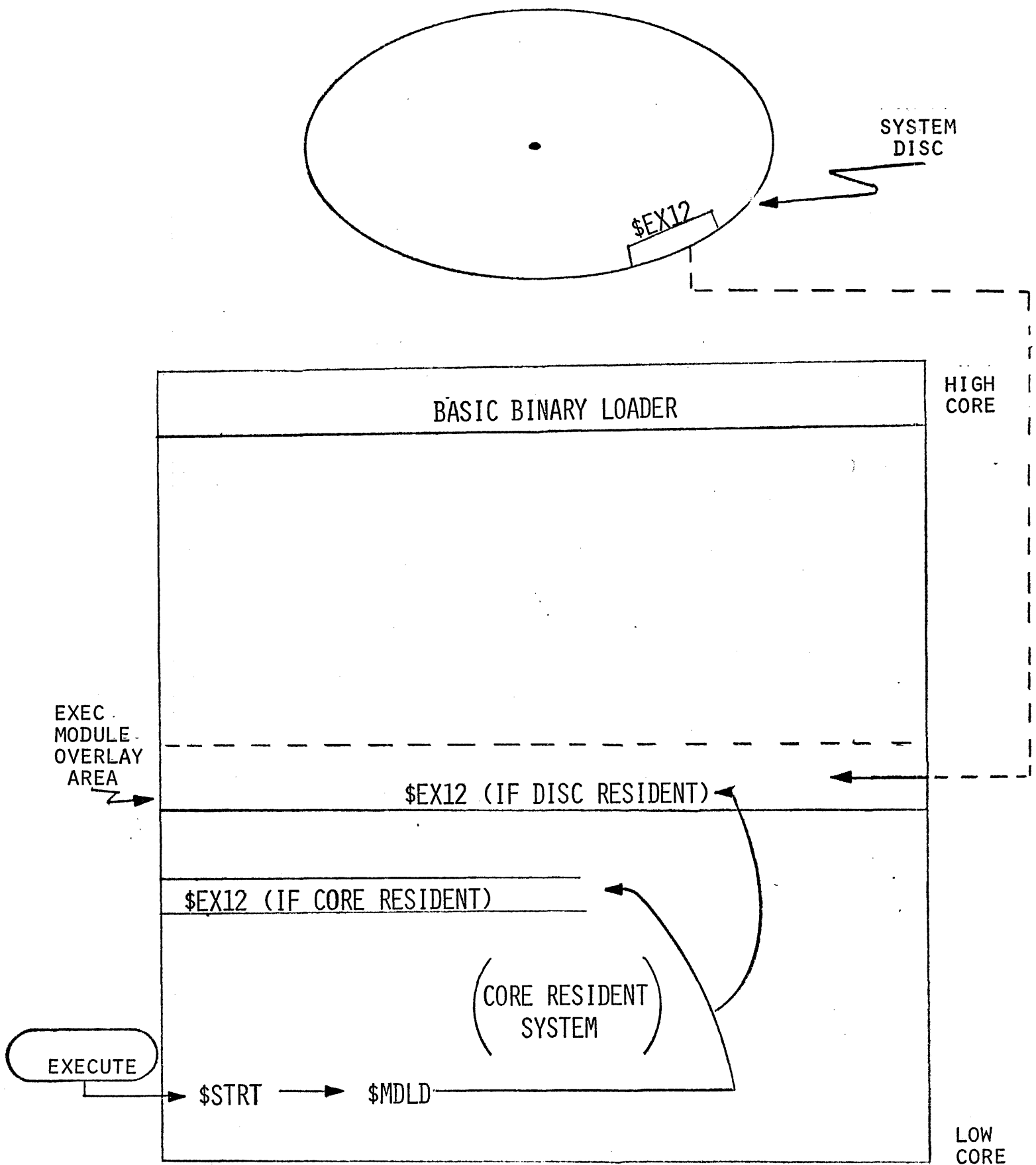
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 1)
(EXECUTION OF CONFIGURED BOOTSTRAP)



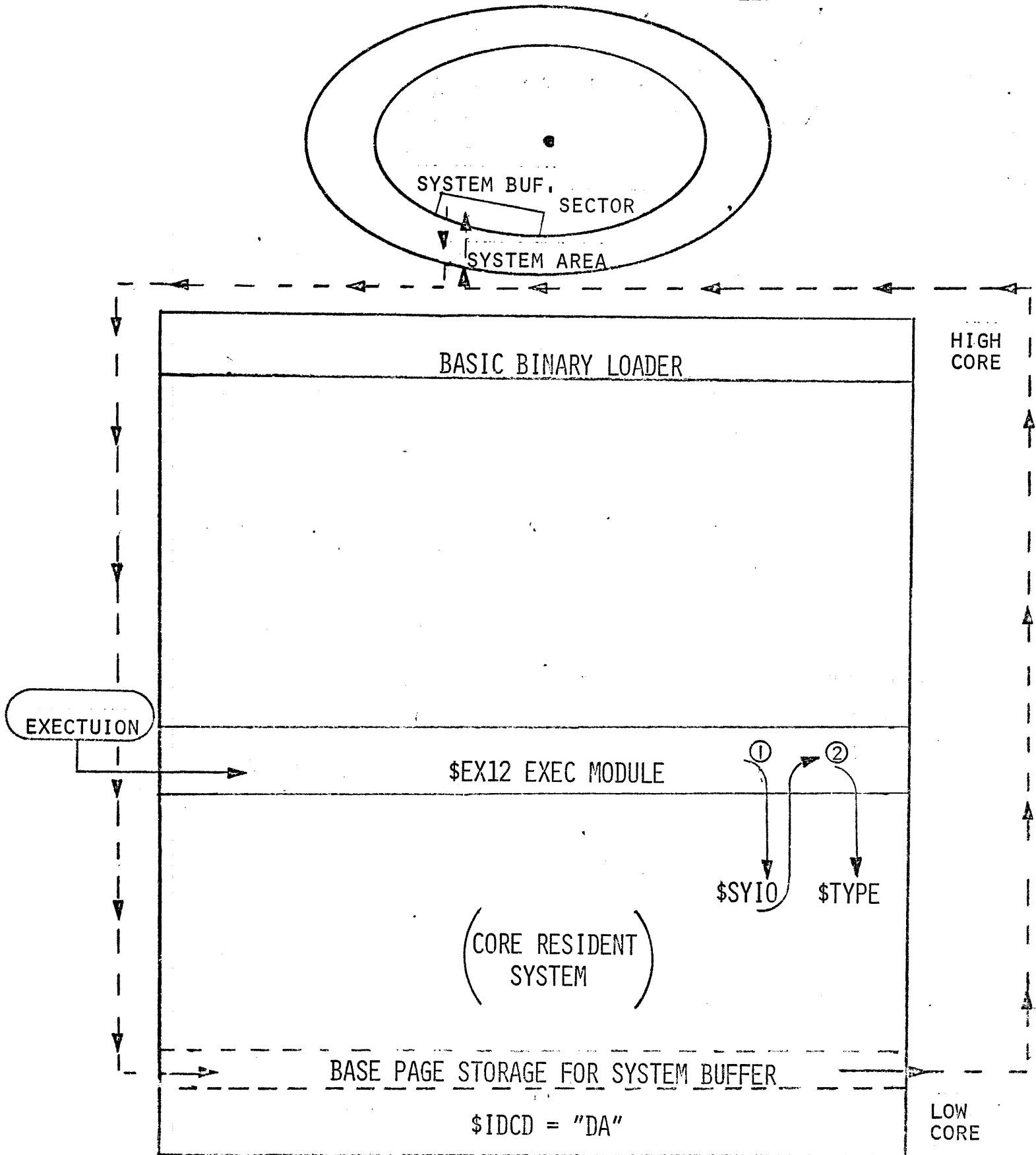
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 2)
(EXECUTION OF DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP)



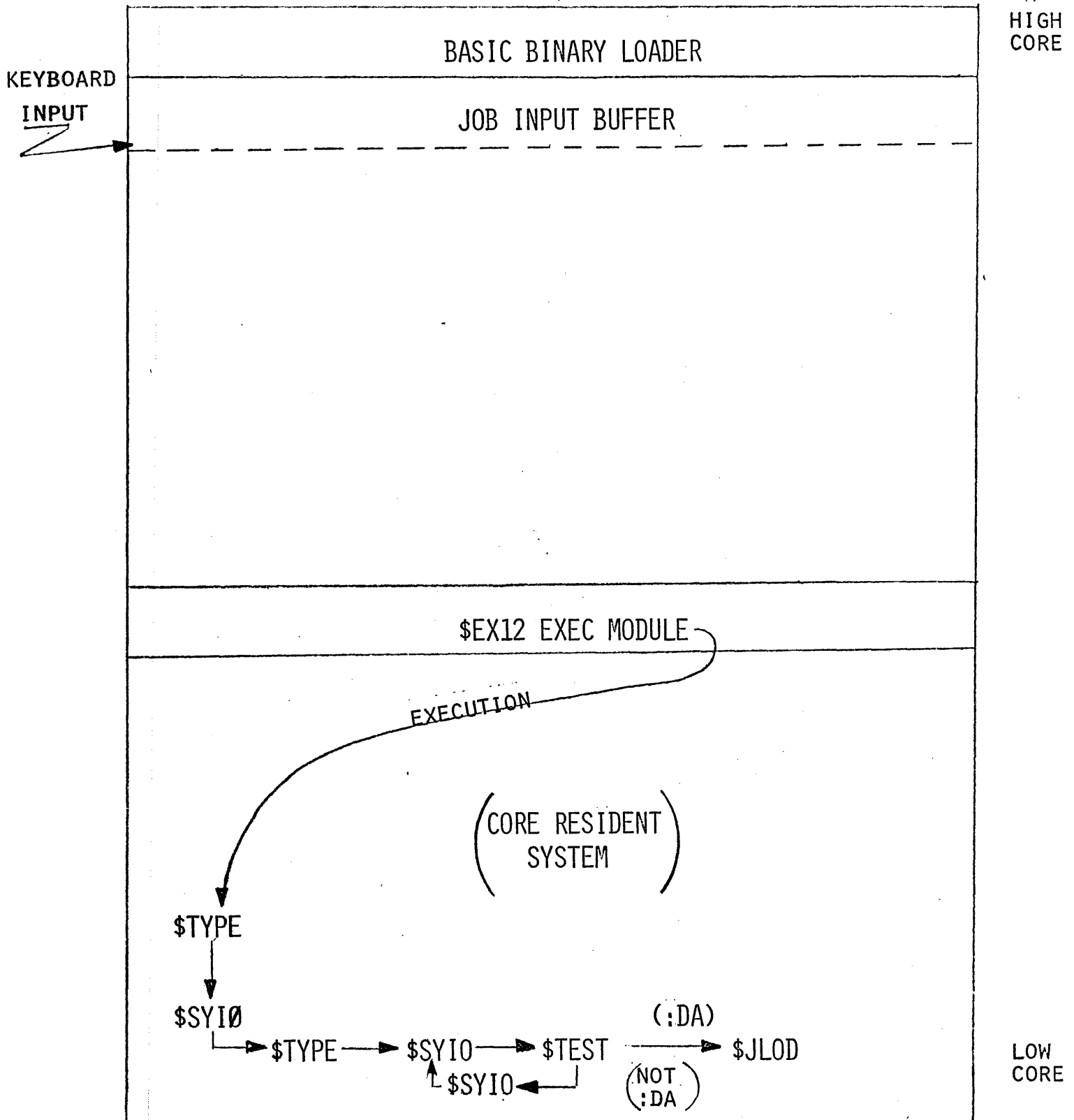
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 3)
(DISC MONITOR FIRST ENTRY)



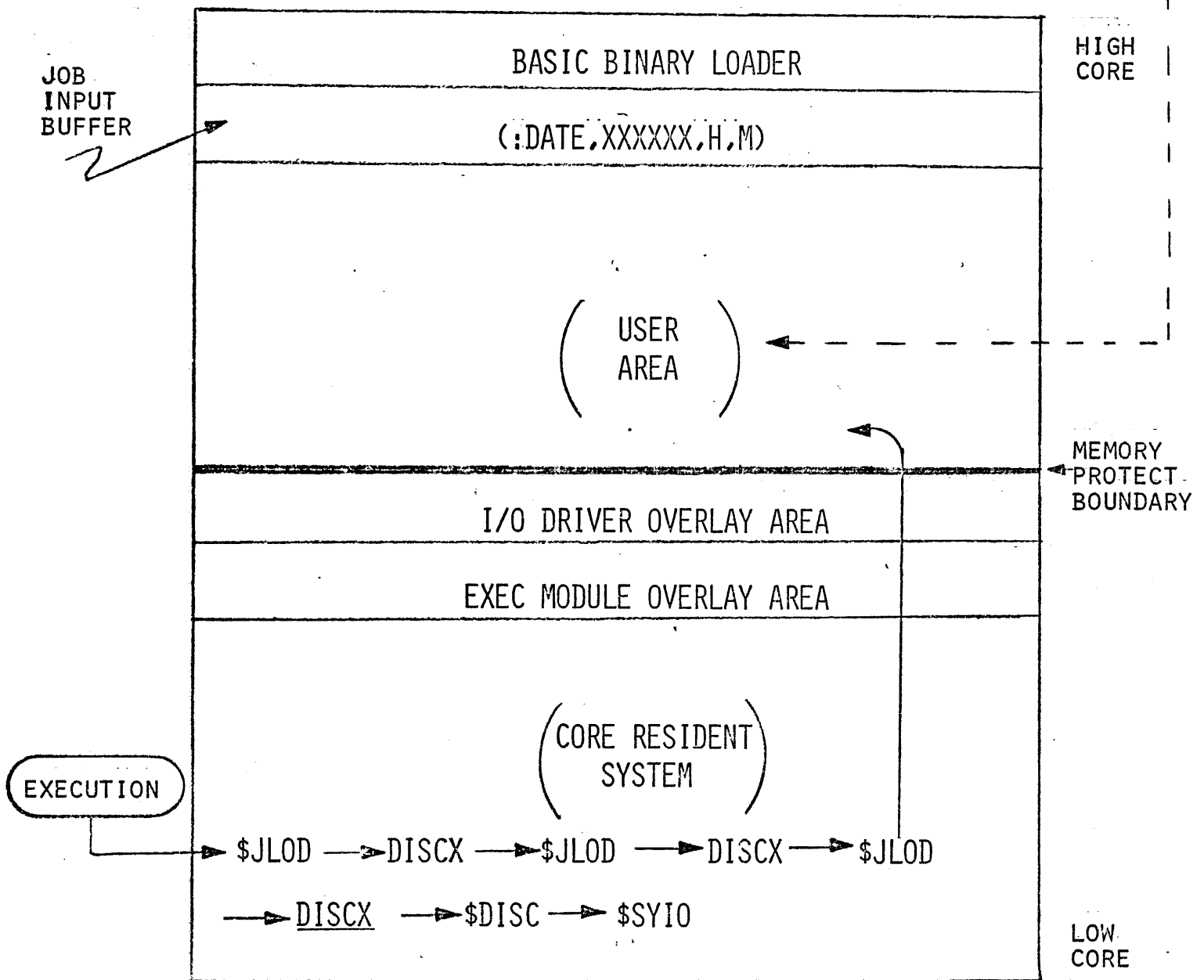
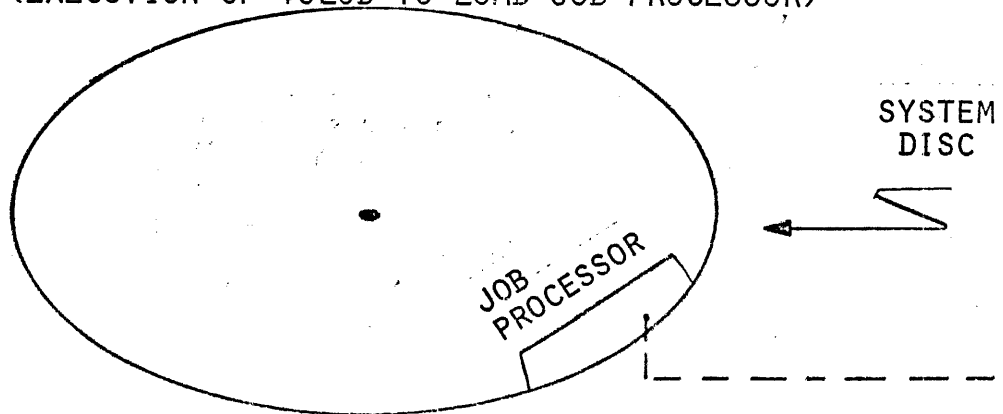
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 4)
(EXECUTION OF \$EX12 EXEC MODULE)



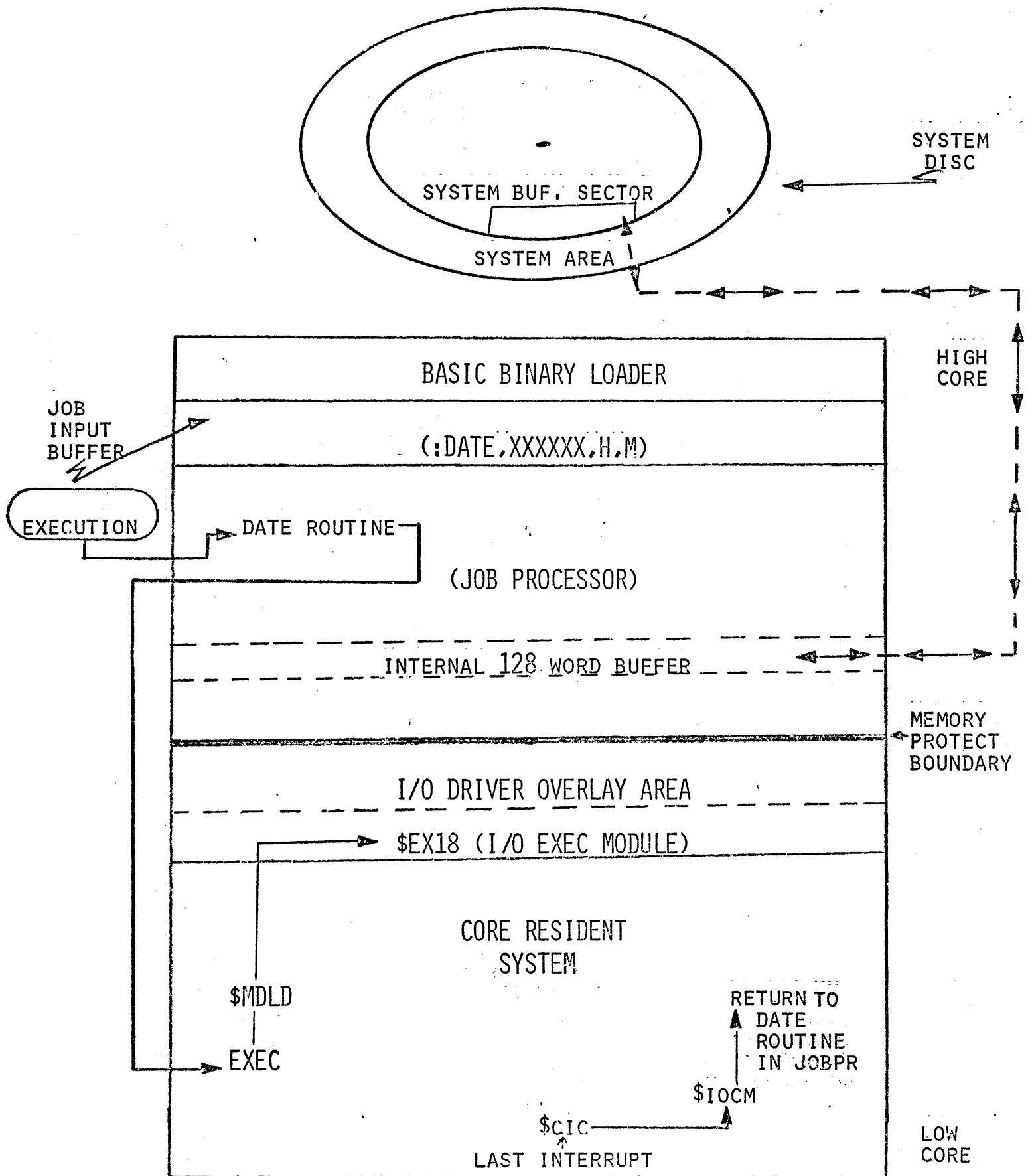
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 5)
(EXECUTION OF \$TYPE FOR ":DATE" INPUT)



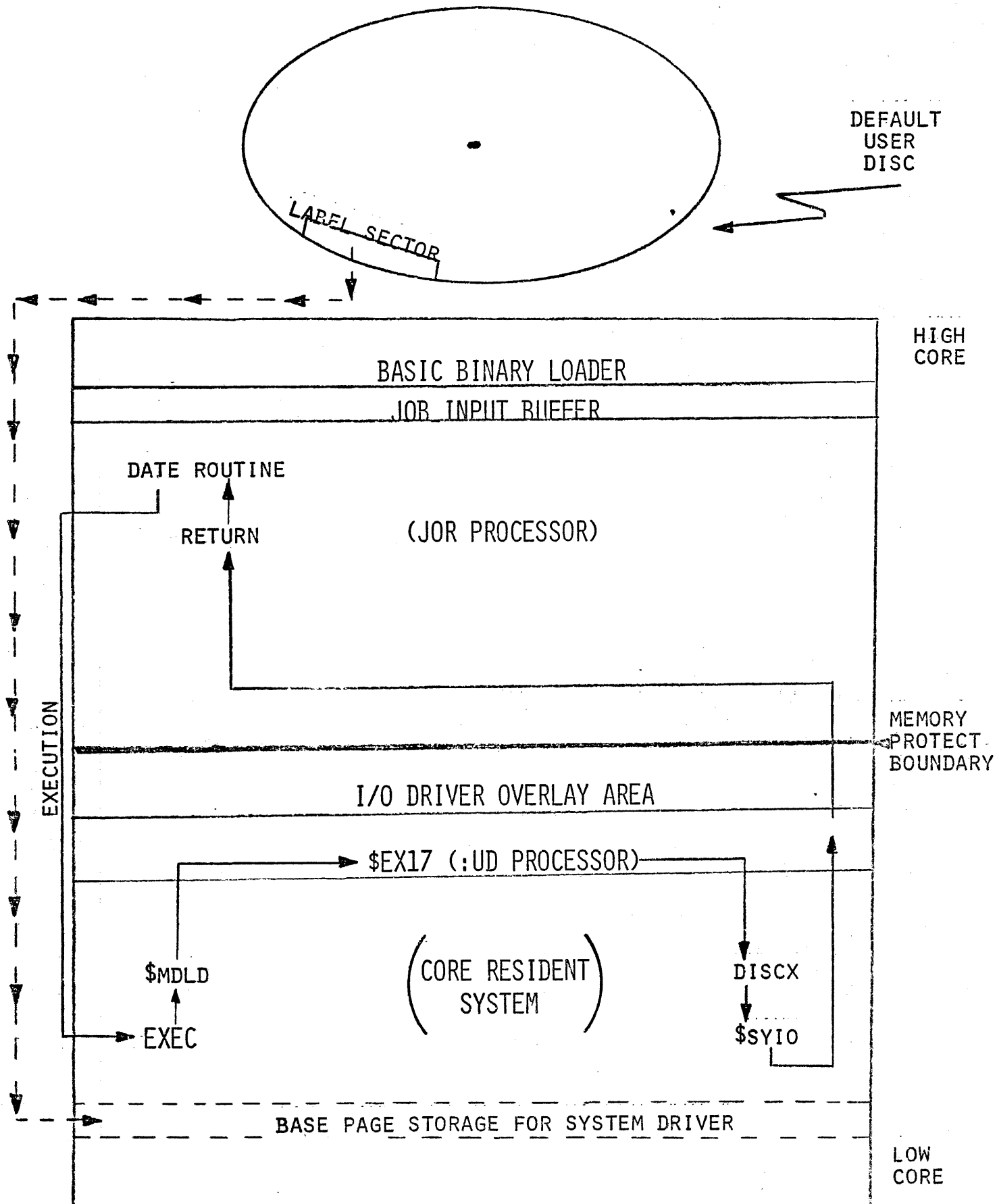
SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 6)
(EXECUTION OF \$JLOD TO LOAD JOB PROCESSOR)



SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 7)
(EXECUTION OF JOBPR TO UPDATE SYSTEM BUFFER SECTOR)



SYSTEM STARTUP (PART 8)
(REPORTING OF DEFAULT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL AND LABEL)



II. OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCES FROM DOS

A. System Startup

1. Bootstrap rather than BBDL (at X7760).
 - a. DOS procedure using BBDL.
 - b. DOSM procedure using Bootstrap [SLIDES 14A & 14B].
 - (1) Configure and execute.
 - or (2) Configure, punch configured bootstrap,
load configured bootstrap.
 - c. No "FR" or "CO" entry statement as in DOS.

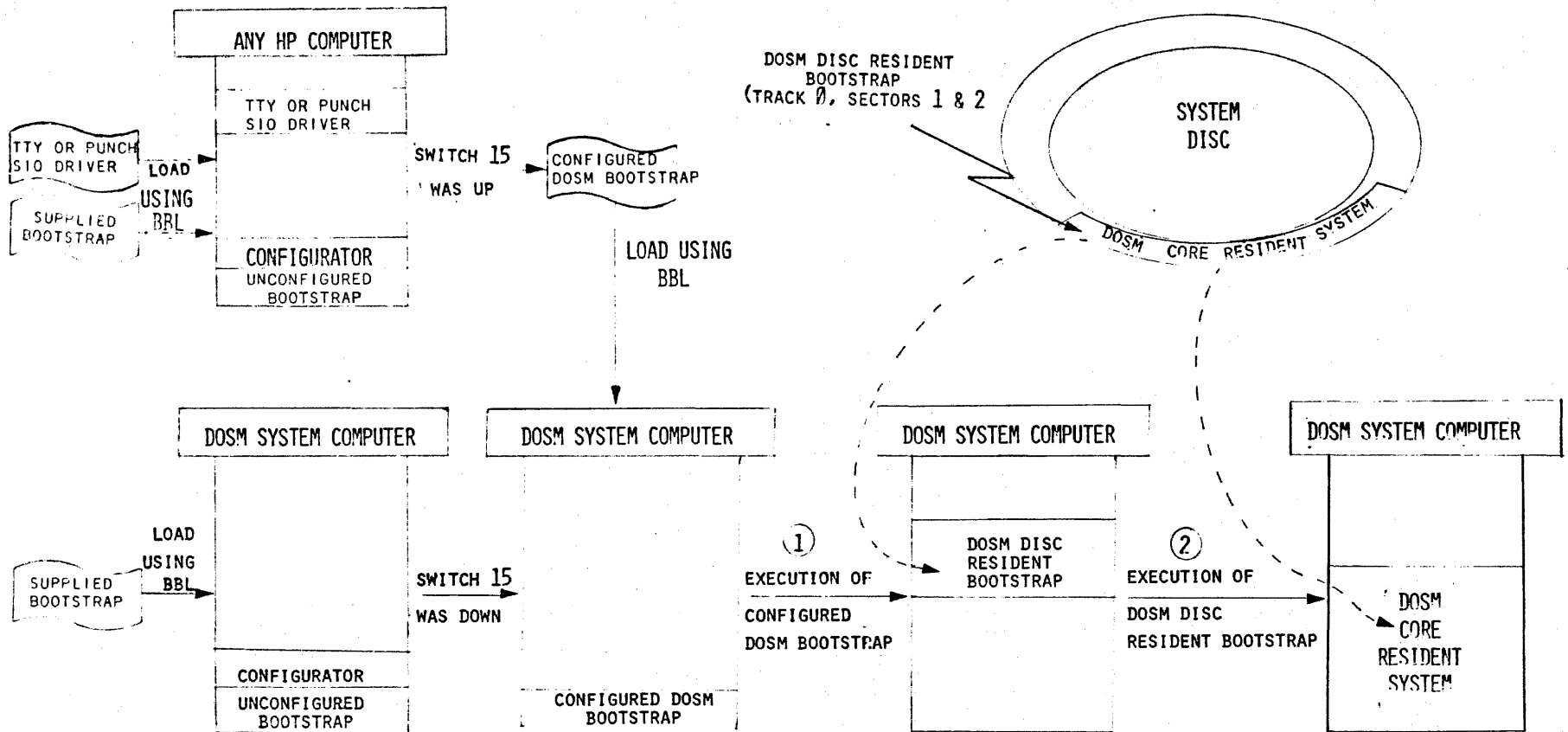
B. NEW DIRECTIVES

1. :OFF [SLIDE 15].
 - a. Does not clear Job Binary Area.
 2. :IN [SLIDE 16A & 16B]
 - a. Can prepare discs for use in DOSM that were formatted by other software.
 - b. DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH must be "ON" to purge a protected Disc (PCI=1).
 3. :UD [SLIDES 17A, 17B].
 4. :DD [SLIDE 18].
 - a. No SDUMP with DOSM; do not need!
 - b. Source Disc for User Area is current user disc.
 5. :SS [SLIDES 19A, 19B].
 - a. Duplicate file handling
 6. Example Slides using the above directives.
[SLIDES 20A, 20B, 20C].
- C. Operational Difference Summary [SLIDES 21A, 21B, 21C, 21D].

III. PROGRAMMING DIFFERENCES FROM DOS

- A. New EXEC call to change user disc [SLIDES 22A, 22B, 22C].
 - 1. :EJOB resets changes made.
 - 2. Error messages if incorrect SYSTEM GENERATION or SYSTEM PROPRIETARY CODE, but assignment still made.
- B. DOS/DOSM EXEC calls with negative request codes [SLIDE 23A].
- C. DOSM Disc I/O with EXEC calls [SLIDE 23B].
- D. EXEC calls difference summary [SLIDE 24].
- E. Other important points.
 - 1. If MP option not used the following are valid.
 - a. All I/O instructions and HALT
 - b. Base page modifications.
 - c. Special interaction with DISC MONITOR (DISCM).
 - 2. LOADR is unaffected by :SS condition. File searches it initiates are for only current user disc. Order of scanning is:
 - a. JOB BINARY (if any programs in it)
 - b. USER FILES (if any given)
 - c. PAPER TAPE (if specified)
 - d. DISC RESIDENT RELOCATABLE LIBRARY

BOOTSTRAPPING DOSM UP FROM DISC



PAGE 6-19
DOSH
MANUAL



OFF DIRECTIVE

PURPOSE: TO ABORT CURRENTLY EXECUTING USER PROGRAM OF
SYSTEM OPERATION WITHOUT TERMINATING THE JOB.

FORMAT: :OFF

NOTES:

1. RETURNS SYSTEM TO KEYBOARD MODE.
2. CAN BE USED TO TERMINATE UNDESIRE
LISTS, EDITS, DISC-TO-DISC DUMPS,
PROGRAM LOOPS, LOADER OPERATIONS,
ASSEMBLIES, AND COMPILATIONS.
3. CANCELS ANY :DD, :AD, OR :PD DIRECTIVES,
UNLESS A PROGRAM IS RUNNING, IN WHICH
CASE A PENDING :AD IS EXECUTED.
4. MUST NEVER BE GIVEN DURING A PURGE
(:PURGE DIRECTIVE) OR FOLLOWING /E
IN AN EDIT LIST.

INITIALIZE DIRECTIVE

PURPOSE: TO LABEL OR UNLABEL THE CURRENT USER DISC.

FORMAT: :IN,LABEL

WHERE THE LABEL IS A SIX-CHARACTER NAME TO BE WRITTEN IN WORDS 4-6 OF THE LABEL SECTOR ON THE CURRENT USER DISC. A "*" IS ENTERED TO UNLABEL THE DISC. THE FIRST LETTER OF LABEL MUST NOT BE "CONTROL@".

NOTES:

1. IF THE CURRENT USER DISC IS ALREADY LABELED, DOSM PRINTS THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{TSB} \\ \text{DOS} \\ \text{???} \end{array} \right\}$ LABEL XXXXXX (WHERE XXXXXX IS EXISTING LABEL)

OK TO PURGE?

THE OPERATOR THEN ANSWERS "YES" OR "NO".

2. :IN,* EXECUTION PURGES ALL FILES ON THE CURRENT USER DISC AS FOLLOWS BELOW:

- A. LABEL PRESENCE CODE SET = 0.
- B. FIRST AVAILABLE TK/SEC SET TO START OF USER AREA (IF USER DISC) OR START OF SYSTEM DIRECTORY TRACK +1 (IF SYSTEM DISC).
- C. SETS FIRST WORD IN DIRECTORY = 0 TO INDICATE END-OF-DIRECTORY.
- D. * SET IN FIRST CHARACTER OF LABEL FIELD.
- E. SETS SYSTEM GENERATION CODE AND PROPRIETARY CODE = TO THAT ON SYSTEM LABEL SECTOR.
- F. GENERATES NEW CHECKSUM.

INITIALIZE DIRECTIVE - NOTES CONTINUED:

3. :IN,NEWLB PURGES UNPROTECTED SYSTEM AND MOVES ANY USER FILES DOWN TO LOW DISC IF THE CURRENT USER DISC IS LABELED "SYSTEM" AND IS NOT HARDWARE PROTECTED (I.E., IT WAS CREATED WITH :DD,X DIRECTIVE).
4. SYSTEM GENERATION CODE AND SYSTEM PROPRIETARY CODE ARE SET EQUAL TO THOSE IN THE CURRENT SYSTEM.

CHANGE USER DISC DIRECTIVE (PART 1)

PURPOSE: TO CHANGE SUBCHANNEL ASSIGNMENT FOR THE CURRENT USER DISC.

FORMAT: :UD [, [LABEL] [,N]]
WHERE LABEL IS A SIX-CHARACTER LABEL OR
*IF UNLABELED DISC.
AND N IS THE SUBCHANNEL NUMBER.

- NOTES:
1. SIX BASIC FORMS ARE POSSIBLE (PART 2).
 2. IF THE DISC ON SUBCHANNEL #N HAS A SYSTEM PROPRIETARY CODE NOT EQUAL TO "DO", THE ASSIGNMENT IS STILL MADE AND THE SYSTEM PRINTS THE FOLLOWING:
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{TSB} \\ \text{???} \end{array} \right\} \text{ DISC}$$
 3. IF THE DISC ON SUBCHANNEL #N HAS A SYSTEM GENERATION CODE NOT EQUAL TO THAT OF THE CURRENT SYSTEM, THE ASSIGNMENT IS STILL MADE AND THE SYSTEM PRINTS THE FOLLOWING:
DISC GEN CODE XXXX NOT SYS GEN CODE YYYY ERR POSS
 4. USER DISC SUBCHANNEL ASSIGNMENTS MADE BY THIS DIRECTIVE ARE ONLY TEMPORARY; THE USER DISC SUBCHANNEL ASSIGNMENT IS RESET TO THAT SPECIFIED DURING SYSTEM GENERATION AT THE END OF EACH JOB.
 5. USED IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING :DD (DISC DUMP) DIRECTIVE TO SPECIFY DESTINATION DISC.

CHANGE USER DISC DIRECTIVE (PART 2)

EXAMPLE	ACTION
:UD (WITHOUT LABEL OR SUBCHANNEL)	INTERROGATES THE CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL AND PRINTS ITS LABEL ON THE SYSTEM TELEPRINTER: SUBCHAN = n LBL = label (or UNLBL)
:UD,,n (NO LABEL)	IF n IS LABELED, DOS-M PRINTS: LBL = label (OR UNLBL) NO ASSIGNMENT IS MADE.
:UD,label (NO SUBCHANNEL)	DOS-M SEARCHES FOR THE label, STARTING WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER SUBCHANNEL (DETERMINED AT SYSTEM GENERATION). IF label IS FOUND, DOS-M MAKES IT THE USER DISC AND PRINTS: SUBCHAN = n IF label IS NOT FOUND, DOS-M PRINTS: DISC NOT ON SYS
:UD,label,n	IF n IS LABELED WITH THE SPECIFIED label, DOS-M ASSIGNS n AS THE USER DISC. IF n IS UNLABELED OR HAS A DIFFERENT label, DOS-M PRINTS: LBL = label (OR UNLBL) OPERATOR CAN THEN REISSURE :UD,label,n WITH THE CORRECT LABEL.
:UD,*,n	IF n IS UNLABELED, DOS-M ASSIGNS n AS THE USER DISC. IF n IS LABELED, DOS-M MAKES NO ASSIGNMENT AND PRINTS: LBL = label
:UD,*	ASSIGNS THE HIGHEST NUMBER UNLABELED DISC AS THE USER DISC AND PRINTS: SUBCHAN = n IF THERE ARE NO UNLABELED DISC, DOS-M PRINTS: DISC NOT ON SYS

DISC-TO-DISC DUMP DIRECTIVE

PURPOSE:

To DUMP ONTO ANOTHER SUBCHANNEL

1. AN ENTIRE DISC USING :DD
2. THE SYSTEM AREA (INCLUDING SYSTEM BUFFER) USING :DD,X.
3. ALL OR SPECIFIED FILES OF THE USER AREA (OPTIONALLY ASSIGNING SOME NEW FILE NAMES) USING

:DD,U[,FILE 1 [(FILE A)],FILE 2[(FILE B)],...,]

WHERE X SPECIFIES THE SYSTEM AREA

U SPECIFIES THE USER AREA

FILE 1, FILE 2, SPECIFY THE FILES TO BE
DUMPED

FILE A, FILE B, SPECIFY THE OPTIONAL NEW
NAMES FOR FILE 1, FILE 2, ...

NOTES:

- A. RENAMED FILES MAY BE INTERMIXED WITH UNCHANGED FILES IN 3. ABOVE.
- B. THE DESTINATION DISC MUST BE SPECIFIED BY THE :UD DIRECTIVE IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE :DD DIRECTIVE. FOR :DD,:DD,X THE FOLLOWING :UD DIRECTIVE MUST BE :UD*,n WHERE n IS NOT THE SYSTEM DISC.
- C. WHEN THE DESTINATION DISC FOR A :DD,U IS A SYSTEM DISC (OTHER THAN CURRENT SYSTEM), THE USER FILES ARE DUMPED IN THE USER AREA FOLLOWING THE SYSTEM FILES.
- D. IF FILES OF THE SOURCE DISC WILL NOT COMPLETELY FIT ON THE DESTINATION DISC, THE SYSTEM WILL TRANSFER AS MANY WHOLE FILES AS POSSIBLE AND PRINT: TRAC # TOO BIG.

SYSTEM SEARCH DIRECTIVE (PART 1)

PURPOSE: TO SPECIFY A LIST OF DISC SUBCHANNELS TO BE SEARCHED BY SYSTEM FOR FILE NAMES OTHER THAN THE CURRENT USER DISC.

FORMATS:

:SS

ALL ACTIVE SUBCHANNELS ARE SEARCHED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

1. CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL
2. HIGHEST ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL IN SYSTEM
3. NEXT HIGHEST ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL IN SYSTEM

·
·
·

LOWEST ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL IN SYSTEM

:SS,N1,N2,N3,....

ALL ACTIVE SUBCHANNELS (WITHIN N1,N2,N3,....LIST)
ARE SEARCHED IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

1. CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL
2. LOWEST NUMBERED ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL SPECIFIED IN N1,N2,N3,....LIST.
3. NEXT LOWEST NUMBERED ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL SPECIFIED IN N1,N2,N3,....LIST.

·
·
·

HIGHEST NUMBERED ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL SPECIFIED IN N1,N2,N3,....LIST.

:SS,99

ONLY THE CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL IS SEARCHED. THIS IS THE DEFAULT CONDITION. EVERY JOB STARTS OUT IN THIS CONDITION.

SYSTEM SEARCH DIRECTIVE (PART 2)

NOTES:

1. THIS IS AN OPTIONAL DIRECTIVE VALID ONLY IF "YES" WAS RESPONSE TO ALLOW :SS? QUESTION DURING SYSTEM GENERATION.
2. THE :SS CONDITION SET APPLIES TO ALL EXEC CALLS AND DIRECTIVES THAT REQUIRE A FILE SEARCH.
3. CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL NUMBER IS CHANGED TO THE SUBCHANNEL CONTAINING THE FILE THAT INITIATED THE FILE SEARCH. THIS IS REPORTED BY SYSTEM EACH TIME IT CHANGES WITH TTY PRINTOUT, SUBCHAN = n IF THE JOB PROCESSOR IS IN CORE (I.E. NO OTHER USER PROGRAM EXECUTING).
4. IF SEARCH DOES NOT FIND THE DESIRED FILE, THE CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL NUMBER IS RESTORED TO ITS VALUE BEFORE SEARCH.
5. IF SEARCH IS INTERRUPTED BEFORE COMPLETION, THE CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL NUMBER WILL BE ON WHATEVER SUBCHANNEL NUMBER THE SYSTEM WAS SEARCHING WHEN INTERRUPTION OCCURRED.
6. :LIST,U DIRECTIVE DOES NOT STOP ON DUPLICATE FILE NAMES, BUT CONTINUES SEARCHING AND PRINTING USER DIRECTORY. AT COMPLETION, THE CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL IS RESTORED TO NUMBER BEFORE THIS DIRECTIVE ENTERED.
7. MORE THAN ONE :SS CONDITION MAY BE SET DURING A JOB. EACH ONE SET REMAINS IN EFFECT UNTIL A NEW ONE IS ENTERED OR THE JOB IS ENDED.
8. :SS CONDITIONS SET ARE NOT FOLLOWED BY RELOCATING LOADER (LOADR) OR TO DISC DUMPS INITIATED BY :DD DIRECTIVE.

:UD, :DD, :OFF, :SS, :IN DIRECTIVE EXAMPLE

INPUT :DATE,XXXXXXXXXX,H,M ← Brought up System from PACK

→ @:DA,19.OCT.70,14,0
SUBCHAN=1
LBL=QQQQQ
@

System reports default User Disc Subchannel #2nd Label

→ :JOB,EXMP1
JOB EXMP1 19.OCT.70 TIME=0840 MIN. 13.4 SECS.
@

→ :UD
SUBCHAN=1
LBL=QQQQQ
@

Declared entire Disc to Disc dump

→ :DD
@

Changed mind - bailed out of DD condition

→ :OFF
@

Declared System Area Only Disc dump

→ :DD,X
@

Declared Fixed Disc as destination disc

→ :UD,*,0
LBL=SYSTEM
DISC GEN CODE 1013 NOT SYS GEN CODE 9000 ERR POSS
RE-ENTER STATEMENT ON TTY.
@

System still waiting for Destination Disc

→ :UD
MISSING PARAMETER
RE-ENTER STATEMENT ON TTY.
@

Bailed out of DD,X condition

→ :OFF
@

→ :UD
SUBCHAN=1
LBL=QQQQQ
@

Changed Current User Disc to Fixed Disc

→ :UD,SYSTEM,0
DISC GEN CODE 1013 NOT SYS GEN CODE 9000 ERR POSS
@

Checked to see if assignment was made

→ :UD
SUBCHAN=0
LBL=SYSTEM
DISC GEN CODE 1013 NOT SYS GEN CODE 9000 ERR POSS
@

YES!

→ :IN,*
DOS LABEL SYSTEM
OK TO PURGE?

Entry to unlabeled the Fixed Disc

→ YES
@

Told system to purge "SYSTEM" label, Gen. Code

→ :UD
SUBCHAN=0
UNLBL
@

Now System has unlabeled Fixed Disc

→ :UD,QQQQQ,1 ← Reassigned PACK as current user Disc
 @

→ :UD ← checked to make sure assignment made
 SUBCHAN=1
 LBL=QQQQQ
 @

→ :DD,X ← Declared System area only Disc dump
 @

→ :UD,*,0 ← Declared Destination Disc
 @

→ :UD
 SUBCHAN=0
 LBL=SYSTEM
 @

→ :UD,,0 ← checked Label on Subchannel # 0 (Fixed Disc)
 LBL=SYSTEM
 @

→ :UD
 SUBCHAN=0
 LBL=SYSTEM
 @

→ :LI,U ← Incorrect Statement Entered
 MISSING PARAMETER
 RE-ENTER STATEMENT ON TTY.
 @

→ :LI,U,1 ← List User Directory
 NAME TYPE SCTRS DISC ORG PROG LIMITS B.P. LIMITS ENTRY LIBR. P-BIT
 SUBCHAN=0
 NOTHING ON Fixed Disc to be listed
 @

→ :SS ← Set System Search for all active subchannels
 @

→ :LI,U,1
 NAME TYPE SCTRS DISC ORG PROG LIMITS B.P. LIMITS ENTRY LIBR. P-BIT
 SUBCHAN=0
 SUBCHAN=1
 XREF UM 0013 T023 000 12000 14750 01002 01036 12000 14071
 OT1 SS 0001 T023 013
 WEOT UM 0002 T023 014 12000 12013 01002 01003 12000 12013

→ *:OFF ← Bailed out of long listing
 @

→ :SS,99 ← Reset default System Search
 @

→ :LI,U,1 ← List User Directory
 NAME TYPE SCTRS DISC ORG PROG LIMITS B.P. LIMITS ENTRY LIBR. P-BIT
 SUBCHAN=1
 XREF UM 0013 T023 000 12000 14750 01002 01036 12000 14071

→ *:OFF ← Bailed out
 @

→ :UD
 SUBCHAN=1
 LBL=QQQQQ
 @

> ← Note how Current user Disc is still 1

SUBCHAN=1
LBL=QQQQQ

@

→ :DD,U ← Declared User Area only Disc Dump

@

→ :UD,SYSTEM,0 ← Destination Disc

XREF
EOT1
WEOT
XREFR
DISCM
EXECS
DVR05
DVR31
LIBRY
DVR02
DVR01
DVR22
LODR
JOBP
ASMBL
ASMD
ASM3
ASM4
ASM5
FRTN
FTN1
FTN2
FTN3
FTN4
ASM1
ASM2
SIO1
BASC1
BOOT
FTNH
EOF
FSPCE
RWIND
D.00S
TSRTS
TSRTR
CLEAR

System Reported Each User File Name
Transferred as transfer done

@

→ :UD
SUBCHAN=0
LBL=SYSTEM

@

→ :LI,U,1 ← List user Directory

NAME	TYPE	SCTRS	DISC	ORG	PROG	LIMITS	B.P.	LIMITS	ENTRY	LIBR.	P-BIT
SUBCHAN=0											
XREF	UM	0013	T024	000	12000	14750	01002	01036	12000	14071	
EOT1	SS	0001	T024	013							
WEOT	UM	0002	T024	014	12000	12013	01002	01003	12000	12013	

→ *:ABORT ← Bailed out and aborted

JOB ABORTED!

END JOB EXMP1 RUN=0011 MIN. 52.2 SEC. EXEC=0000 MIN. 00.0 SEC.

@

[SLIDE 20C]

OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCE SUMMARY (PART 1)

CONDITION	DOS	DOSM
SYSTEM START-UP	Outputs the following: INPUT FR = FRESH; CO = CONTINUATION	Does not output this message. Outputs INPUT :DATE,XXXXXXXX,H,M (H and M are omitted if system does not have Time Base Generation)
:OFF Directive	Does not exist. Must use :ABORT to terminate the current job.	New Directive to abort without terminating current job.
:DD Directive	Does not exist. SDUMP program must be used to create backup copies on Mag. Tape	New Directive to perform disc to disc dumps. Backup copy may be put on cartridge disc.
:SS Directive	Does not exist.	New Directive to enable multi-disc file searching.
:IN Directive	Does not exist. Discs are not labeled.	New Directive to label or unlabel discs.
:UD Directive	Does not exist.	New Directive to change current user disc.
System Recognition of Operator Attention by outputting *	Following are valid entries at this time: :ABORT, :DN, :EQ, :LU, :TYPE, :UP	Following are valid entries at this time: :OFF, :PAUSE, :ABORT, :DN, :EQ, :LU, :TYPE, :UP
:JOB Directive	Current time is always printed on the System Teleprinter and List device along with the job name and date. TBG is System requirement.	Current Time is only printed on the system Teleprinter and list device when Time Base Generator is in system. TBG is an option.

OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCE SUMMARY (PART 2)

CONDITION	DOS	DOSM
:EJOB Directive	Not Applicable	System resets :SS condition to be only standard user disc.
	System condenses User file. Only one User File Area.	System condenses all user discs following :SS condition.
	Not Applicable	User Disc subchannel assignment reset to standard subchannel # unless standard is "NOT READY" or new cartridge has been inserted with different label.
	Message is printed on System Teleprinter and standard List device with job name, execution and run times. TBG is a System Requirement.	Execution and Run times are not printed if the Time Base Generator is not in the system. TBG is optional.
:PROG Directive	Not Applicable Only one user area in system.	File Search for program specified follows :SS condition. User files are searched first, then system files.
:RUN Directive	Optional "time parameter" always used. TBG is System requirement.	"Time parameter" is ignored if Time Base Generator is not in system. TBG is optional.
	Not Applicable. Only one user area in system.	File search for <u>User</u> program follows :SS condition.

OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCE SUMMARY (PART 3)

CONDITION	DOS	DOSM
:TRACKS DIRECTIVE	REQUIRES THAT THE OPERATOR INFORM SYSTEM OF THE FAULTY TRACKS ON A FRESH START-UP FOLLOWING THE DATE DIRECTIVE.	DOES NOT INCLUDE THIS OPTION BECAUSE A RECORD IS MAINTAINED IN THE LABEL SECTOR ON EACH DISC FOR NUMBER OF FAULTY TRACKS, THE ADDRESS OF NEXT SPARE TRACK, ETC...
	REPORTS TRACK NUMBERS THAT ARE FAULTY.	REPORTS TOTAL NUMBER OF TRACKS THAT HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY SPARES.
:STORE DIRECTIVE	CHECKS USER AREA FOR DUPLICATE FILE NAMES.	CHECKS ALL ACTIVE SUBCHANNELS (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION) FOR DUPLICATE FILE NAME. STORE ACTUALLY DONE ON CURRENT USER DISC.
	ONE SECTOR = 64 WORDS	ONE SECTOR = 128 WORDS
:JFILE DIRECTIVE	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED IS IN ONE USER AREA.	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED MAY BE ON ANY ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION).
:EDIT DIRECTIVE	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED IS IN ONE USER AREA.	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED MAY BE ON ANY ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION).
	UPDATED OR NEW SOURCE FILE IS STORED IN ONLY ONE USER AREA.	IF NEW FILE NAME IS SPECIFIED, THIS FILE IS STORED ON SAME SUBCHANNEL AS OLD FILE.
:PURGE DIRECTIVE	FILES SPECIFIED ARE ONLY IN ONE USER	FILES SPECIFIED MAY BE ON ANY ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION). ALL ASSOCIATED USER DISCS ARE REPACKED FOR EFFICIENCY. Use :IN,* TO PURGE ALL USER FILES ON A GIVEN USER DISC.

OPERATIONAL DIFFERENCE SUMMARY (PART 4)

CONDITION	DOS	DOSM
:LIST DIRECTIVE	DOS NOT HAVE P-BIT FIELD FOR DIRECTORY LISTINGS.	HAS ALL FIELDS OF DOS WITH ADDITIONAL FIELD, P-BIT. ENTRY UNDER THIS FIELD WILL BE "T" TO INDICATE THAT THE ASSOCIATED FILE IS TEMPORARY AND WILL BE PURGED AT :EJOB IF NOT STORED WITH :STORE.
	USER DIRECTORY IS ONLY ON ONE DISC.	USER DIRECTORY LISTING HAS SUBCHANNEL NUMBERS PRECEEDING USER FILES ON THAT SUBCHANNEL.
	NOT APPLICABLE	CURRENT USER DISC SUBCHANNEL NUMBER IS RESTORED FOLLOWING :LIST,U.
	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED IS ON ONE USER AREA.	SOURCE FILE SPECIFIED MAY BE ON ANY ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION).
:DUMP DIRECTIVE	USER FILES ONLY ON ONE DISC.	FILE SPECIFIED MAY BE ON ANY ACTIVE SUBCHANNEL (ACCORDING TO :SS CONDITION)
:SA OR :SO DIRECTIVES	CALLED DISC DUMP	CALLED SECTOR DUMP TO DISTINGUISH FROM :DD (DISC DUMP).
	DUMP IS TO SYSTEM TELEPRINTER (LU # 1)	DUMP IS TO STANDARD LIST DEVICE (LU #6).
	ANY PORTION OF DISC(S) ON SYSTEM MAY BE DUMPED.	DUMP ANY PORTION OF CURRENT USER DISC EVEN IF USER AREA IS ON SYSTEM DISC.
:DATE DIRECTIVE	HOURS AND MINUTES ENTRIES ARE ALWAYS MEANINGFUL. TBG IS SYSTEM REQUIREMENT	IF TIME BASE GENERATOR IS NOT PRESENT IN SYSTEM, HOURS AND MINUTES ARE SET TO ZERO.

CHANGE USER DISC EXEC CALL

(GENERAL FORMAT)

PURPOSE

TO CHANGE THE SUBCHANNEL ASSIGNMENT FOR THE USER DISC.

ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE

EXT EXEC

:

:

:

JSB EXEC

DEF *+3 (OR 4)

DEF RCODE

DEF LABEL

DEF SUBCH

RETURN POINT

:

:

:

RCODE DEC 23

LABEL ASC 3, xxxxxx

SUBCH DEC (Ø TO 7)

(TRANSFER CONTROL TO DOS-M)

(POINT OF RETURN FROM DOS-M)

(REQUEST CODE)

(DISC LABEL)

(DISC SUBCHANNEL; OPTIONAL)

(REQUEST CODE = 23)

(LABEL = xxxxxx)

FORTRAN

IRCDE = 23

DIMENSION LABEL (3)

LABEL (1) = xx

LABEL (2) = xx

LABEL (3) = xx

ICHNL = M (Ø THROUGH 7)

CALL EXEC (IRCDE, LABEL, ICHNL)

CHANGE USER DISC EXEC CALL -- FORM # 1

(LABEL AND SUBCHANNEL SPECIFIED)

CALLING SEQUENCE:

JSB EXEC
 DEF *+4
 DEF RCODE
 DEF LABEL
 DEF SUBCH
 (RETURN POINT)

TRANSFER CONTROL TO EXEC
 DEFINE RETURN POINT
 DEFINE REQUEST CODE LOCATION
 DEFINE LABEL LOCATION
 DEFINE SUBCHANNEL LOCATION

RCODE DEC 23
 LABEL ASC 3,xxxxxx
 SUBCH DEC N

23 FOR REQUEST CODE
 6 CHARACTER DISC LABEL OR "*"
 N = 0-7 FOR SUBCHANNEL #

SYSTEM ACTION	OPERATOR ACTION
CHECKS IF SUBCHANNEL N IS LABELED AS SPECIFIED IN CALL (LABEL NAME OR "**")	NONE REQUIRED
<u>MATCH</u> - MAKES ASSIGNMENT AND RETURNS	NONE REQUIRED
<u>NO MATCH</u> - PRINTS MESSAGE: LBL = (LABEL NAME FOUND ON SUBCHANNEL N) OR UNLBL IF "**" xxxxxx SUSP WHERE xxxxxx IS NAME OF EXECUTING PROGRAM,	1. <u>IF CORRECTLY LABELED DISC ON HAND:</u> MOUNT IN DRIVE AND "READY" DRIVE, THEN ENTER :GO FOR SYSTEM TO EXECUTE AT START OF EXEC CALL. OR 2. <u>IF NO PROPERLY LABELED DISC ON HAND:</u> ENTER: :ABORT OR :OFF

CHANGE USER DISC EXEC CALL -- FORM # 2

(ONLY LABEL SPECIFIED)

CALLING SEQUENCE:

JSB EXEC
DEF *+3
DEF RCODE
DEF LABEL
(RETURN POINT)

TRANSFER CONTROL TO EXEC
DEFINE RETURN POINT
DEFINE REQUEST CODE LOCATION
DEFINE LABEL LOCATION

RCODE DEC 23
LABEL ASC 3,xxxxxx

23 FOR REQUEST CODE
6 CHARACTER LABEL OR "***"

SYSTEM ACTION	OPERATOR ACTION
SEARCHES FOR LABEL OR "***" DISC STARTING WITH THE HIGHEST SUBCHANNEL NUMBER.	NONE REQUIRED
<u>MATCH</u> - MAKES ASSIGNMENT AND RETURNS	NONE REQUIRED
<u>NO MATCH</u> - PRINTS MESSAGE: DISC NOT ON SYST xxxxxx SUSP WHERE xxxxxx IS NAME OF EXECUTING PROGRAM.	1. <u>IF PROPERLY LABELED DISC ON HAND:</u> MOUNT IN DRIVE AND "READY" DRIVE. THEN ENTER :GO FOR SYSTEM TO EXECUTE AT START OF EXEC CALL. OR 2. <u>IF NO APPROPRIATELY LABELED DISC ON HAND:</u> ENTER: :ABORT OR :OFF

DOS/DOSM GENERAL PURPOSE EXEC CALLS WITH NEGATIVE REQUEST CODES

REQUEST CODE	FUNCTION	CALLING SEQUENCE
-19	BASE PAGE STORE (STA B,I)	LDA "VALUE TO STORE" LDB "DESTINATION ADDRESS" JSB EXEC DEF *+2 DEF RCODE (RETURN WITH B = FORMER VALUE +1) . . RCODE DEC - 19
-20	TO LOAD AND START EXECUTION OF A PROGRAM WHOSE DIRECTORY ENTRY IS IN LOCATIONS 141-153 OCTAL	STORE DIRECTORY ENTRY OF DESIRED PROGRAM IN LOCATIONS 141-153B JSB EXEC DEF *+2 DEF RCODE (RETURN) . . RCODE DEC - 20
-21	TO INITIALIZE TBG (IF IN SYSTEM) FOR .1 SECOND TIMED INTERRUPTS	JSB EXEC DEF *+2 DEF RCODE (RETURN) . . RCODE DEC - 21
-22	TO EXECUTE AN I/O INSTRUCTION	LDA "I/O INSTRUCTION" JSB EXEC DEF *+2 DEF RCODE (RETURN) . . RCODE DEC - 22

DOSM DISC I/O WITH EXEC CALLS
(ABSOLUTE DISC ADDRESSING)

GENERAL CALLING SEQUENCE:

JSB EXEC (TRANSFER TO EXEC)
 DEF RTN (DEFINE RETURN ADDRESS)
 DEF RCODE (SEE BELOW)
 DEF CNTLW (SEE BELOW)
 ✓ DEF BUFR (DEFINE BUFFER ADDRESS)
 DEF BUFL (DEFINE BUFFER LENGTH)
 ✓ DEF TRCK (DEFINE TRACK #)
 ✓ DEF SECT (DEFINE SECTOR #)
 RTN (RETURN POINT)

RCODE	CNTLW	DISC AREA ADDRESSED
+1 (READ) +2 (WRITE)	2	"WORK AREA" ON <u>SYSTEM DISC</u> ONLY. SYSTEM CHECKS FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.
-1 (READ) -2 (WRITE)	2	"ANY AREA" ON <u>SYSTEM DISC</u> . SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.
	3	"ANY AREA" ON <u>CURRENT USER DISC</u> . SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.
	-3	"ANY AREA" ON <u>CURRENT JOB FILE</u> (JFILE) DISC. SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.

*Starting with next until
JK/sec on CUD.
on JSS*

→ 3 → Avail. Area on CUD.

NOTE: SYSTEM WILL HALT (WITH T-REG. =102031 OCTAL)
 IF DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH IS "OFF" (DOWN)
 AND REQUEST MADE TO WRITE ON A SECTOR THAN IS
 FLAGGED PROTECTED (PCI=1).

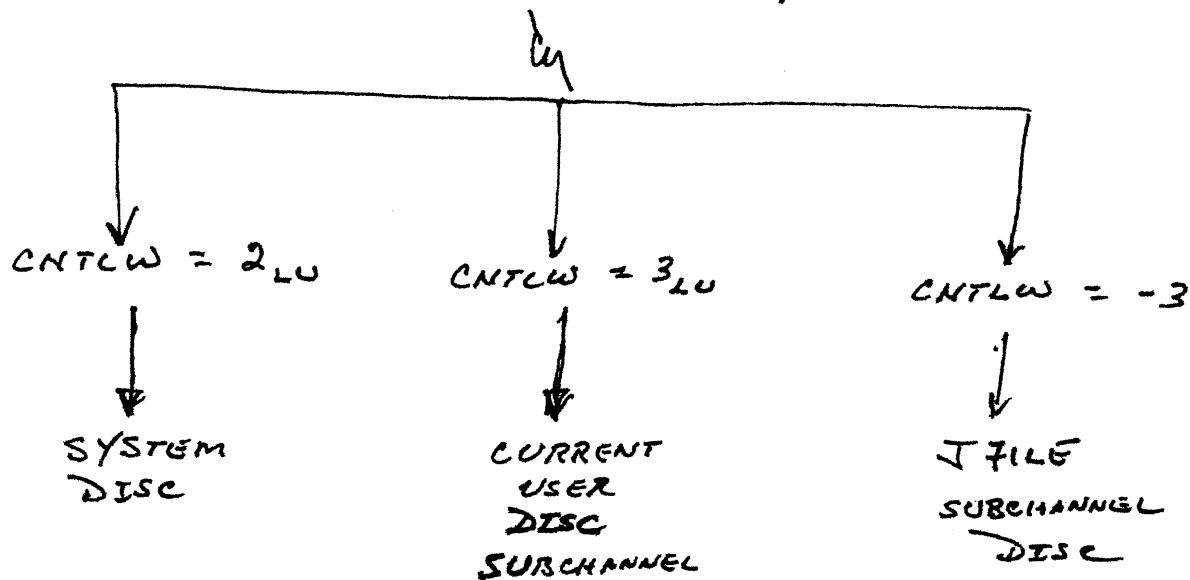
Man on NEG. REQUEST CODES [Relative to Disc]

RCODE = (+1, +2) [USER]

positive

where LU = 2 (Disc) of CNTLW
user may write or read WORK AREA
on System Disc.

RCODE (-1, -2) [SYSTEM]



calling sequence →

JSB EXEC	
DEF RTN	
DEF RCODE	(Request Code)
DEF CNTLW	(Control Word)
DEF BUZZR	(Buffer Address)
DEF BUZZL	(Buffer Length) — Words
DEF DTRK	(Disc TRACK ADDRESS)
DEF DSECT	(Disc SECTOR ADDRESS)
RTN	

{ SLIDE 23B }

LARGE
TYPE

DOSM DISC I/O WITH EXEC CALLS (ABSOLUTE DISC ADDRESSING)

GENERAL CALLING SEQUENCE:

CNTLW

JSB EXEC (Transfer to EXEC)
 DEF RTN (Define Return Address)
 DEF RCODE (See Below)
 DEF CNTLW (See Below)
 DEF BUFR (Define Buffer Address)
 DEF BUFL (Define Buffer Length)
 DEF TRCK (Define Track #)
 DEF SECT (Define Sector #)
 RTN (Return Point)

RCODE	CNTLW	DISC AND AREA ADDRESSED
+1 (READ) +2 (WRITE)	2	"WORK AREA" ON <u>SYSTEM DISC</u> ONLY. SYSTEM CHECKS FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL
-1 (READ) -2 (WRITE)	2	"ANY AREA" ON <u>SYSTEM DISC</u> . SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.
-1 (READ) -2 (WRITE)	3	"ANY AREA" ON <u>CURRENT USER DISC</u> . SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.
	-3	"ANY AREA" ON <u>CURRENT JOB FILE</u> (JFILE) <u>DISC</u> . SYSTEM DOES NOT CHECK FOR LEGALITY OF TRCK/SECT IN CALL.

NOTE: SYSTEM WILL HALT (WITH T-REG. = 102031 octal)
 IF DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH IS "OFF" (DOWN)
 AND REQUEST MADE TO WRITE ON A SECTOR THAT
 IS FLAGGED PROTECTED (PCI = 1).

EXEC CALLS DIFFERENCE SUMMARY

EXEC CALL	DOS	DOSM
EXECUTION OF "JSB EXEC" INSTRUCTION	CAUSES MEMORY PROTECT VIOLATION INTERRUPT. LOCATION 5 EXECUTED WHICH IS JSB \$CIC. \$CIC THEN TRANSFERS CONTROL TO EXEC.	SAME AS DOS WHEN MEMORY PROTECT OPTION IS USED. IF NO MP OPTION, EXEC IS ENTERED DIRECTLY WHEN JSB EXEC IS EXECUTED.
FILE READ/WRITE	FILE IS REFERENCED WITH RESPECT TO ONLY ONE USER AREA ON DISC(S).	:SS CONDITION IS FOLLOWED IN SEARCHING FOR REFERENCED FILE. IF UNSURE AS TO PRESENCE OF CORRECT USER DISC, SHOULD FIRST USE CHANGE USER DISC EXEC CALL WITH ONLY LABEL SPECIFIED.
WORK AREA LIMITS	WORK AREA ALWAYS ON SAME DISC.	WORK AREA IS ON SYSTEM DISC THAT IS ACTIVE (I.E., BOOTSTRAPPED IN)
	PROGRAM MUST FIRST CALL WORK AREA STATUS EXEC CALL IF CONSECUTIVE TRACKS ARE REQUIRED BECAUSE SOME TRACKS WITHIN WORK AREA MAY BE FAULTY.	PROGRAM DOES NOT HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT FAULTY TRACKS IN THE WORK AREA; SYSTEM HANDLES AUTOMATICALLY. NEED ONLY USE WORK AREA STATUS CALL TO CHECK IF ENOUGH ARE AVAILABLE.
PROGRAM SEGMENT LOAD	USER AND SYSTEM DIRECTORY ONE AREA OF DISC(S).	CURRENT USER DISC AND SYSTEM DIRECTORIES SEARCHED FOR REFERENCED SEGMENT.
SEARCH FILE NAMES	ONE USER AND SYSTEM DIRECTORY TO SEARCH.	:SS CONDITION FOLLOWED WHEN USER DIRECTORIES ARE SEARCHED
TIME REQUEST	TIME SET IN TIME ARRAY IS ALWAYS AVAILABLE.	IF TIME BASE GENERATOR NOT IN SYSTEM, ALL VALUES IN TIME ARRAY ARE SET TO 0.

IV. INSTALLATION

A. Introduction to System Generation.

1. Binary tapes needed [SLIDES 30A, 30B].

2. Preliminary Considerations

a. Medium of Input

- (1) Paper tape.
- (2) Magnetic tape (restrictions with FORTRAN IV in 8K).
- (3) Combination

b. Core size [SLIDE 31] -- GENERAL (Projecture #1)

- (1) Speed of System Operation needed.
- (2) Core Resident versus Disc Resident EXEC Modules and I/O Drivers.
- (3) System Modules size breakdown [SLIDE 32] (Projecture #2).

a. Minimum System Analysis using slides 31 and 32.

c. Particular needs for given application.

d. System and User Disc subchannel declaration.

- (1) More efficient (time wise) if System and User Discs are on different drives, depending on what System is doing.

e. Other System Discs considerations.

- (1) If both generated so that linkage and DISCM are in same place, then user main programs LOADED on one system would "RUN" and be compatible with the other. Location of EXEC entry in DISCM must be same; # links must be enough; Etc...

- f. Hardware required for Generation.
- 3. Starting System Generator
 - a. SIO Configuration - loading Generator.
 - b. All equipment to be used "ON".
 - c. Disc Drive for Generated system "READY".
 - d. Disc Protect Override Switch "ON".
 - e. Starting Generator (S.A. = 1000 octal).
 - (1) Switch 15 DOWN for Straight Generation.
 - (2) Switch 15 UP only for User Disc Formatting.
- 4. Brief description of the four PHASES and ability to restart at any one at 1000 octal.

B. System Generation Procedure and Example

- 1. Initialization Phase [SLIDE 40A].
 - a. Responses to questions about the System (in general) to be generated.
 - b. System Generation Code - maximum 4 decimal positive digits. Written in Label Sector of System Disc.
 - c. # Sectors/Track - Actually # Sectors/Physical track which is 12 for low density disc.
 - d. System Disc Size - actually # cylinders.
 - e. First System Sector - System uses first 3 sectors on track 0 of System Disc.
 - f. 2114 question - only for DMA considerations (only one DMA Channel available on 2114B).
 - g. Program Input, Library Input questions - Unimportant whether PT or MT entered here
 - (1) MT may not be used for FORTRAN IV in 8K.
 - (2) DF also valid entry for disc file input. (SIO driver for IOMEC available later).

h. Parameter Input question - only applies to
PARAMETER INPUT PHASE.

3. Program Input and Parameter Input Phases
[SLIDE 40B].

a. Input device selected via S.R. switches 0-1.

00₂ - PROGRAM INPUT

10₂ - LIBRARY INPUT

01₂ - TERMINATE LOADING

b. Restrictions

(1) DISCM should be loaded first for
intersystem compatability.

(2) Main Programs (like FTN) must be loaded
prior to segments (like FTN01,
FTN02, ... etc.)

(3) If generating 8K system with FORTRAN IV
no Compilers, or Assembler may be loaded
at this time. (Must be loaded using
LOADR during System operation).

c. If undefined externals exist (message printed),
may load module forgot by setting S.R.
accordingly as in a. above and pressing
"RUN".

d. During PARAMETER INPUT PHASE, be sure to
declare other routines (\$SRCH, \$LBL, etc...)
core resident too if certain EXEC modules
are declared core resident. Generator will
not flag if omitted.

e. LINKAGE QUESTIONS

(1) #SYSTEM LINKS - only used by Core Resident
System.

(2) #USER LINKS - only used by User Programs

(3) To make DISCM start at 20000 octal
(page boundary) respond with 177 and
5000 respectively.

- f. Switch 15 must be up for Subroutines
(indented two spaces) and entry points
(preceded by "*") to be printed in memory
allocation listing.

3. Disc Loading Phase (class follows Xerox of Generation).

		[SLIDE]	[SLIDE]
	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>MAIN PROJECTOR</u>	<u>AUXILIARY PROJECTOR</u>
a.	Links -----	AP-1-----	
b.	Loc. 4-Start of Links-	AP-1-----	AP-6
c.	Core Res Prog & Links-	AP-1-----	AP-6-13
d.	Equip. Table-----	AP-1,AP-2-----	AP-14
e.	DRT + Int. Tables-----	AP-1,AP-3-----	AP-14
f.	Disc Res. Exec Mod.---	AP-1,AP-4-----	AP-14
	TABLE		
g.	Disc Res Exec. Mod.---	AP-1-----	AP-5
h.	Disc Res. I/O Drivers-	AP-1-----	AP-5
i.	Disc Res User Prog.---	AP-1-----	AP-5
j.	Value of A-Reg. at end (do on slide 40J)		
k.	Listing of :EQ & :LU	[SLIDE AP-5]	

C. Formatting User Discs or Cartridges [SLIDE 41].

- 1. Example printout [SLIDE 42].

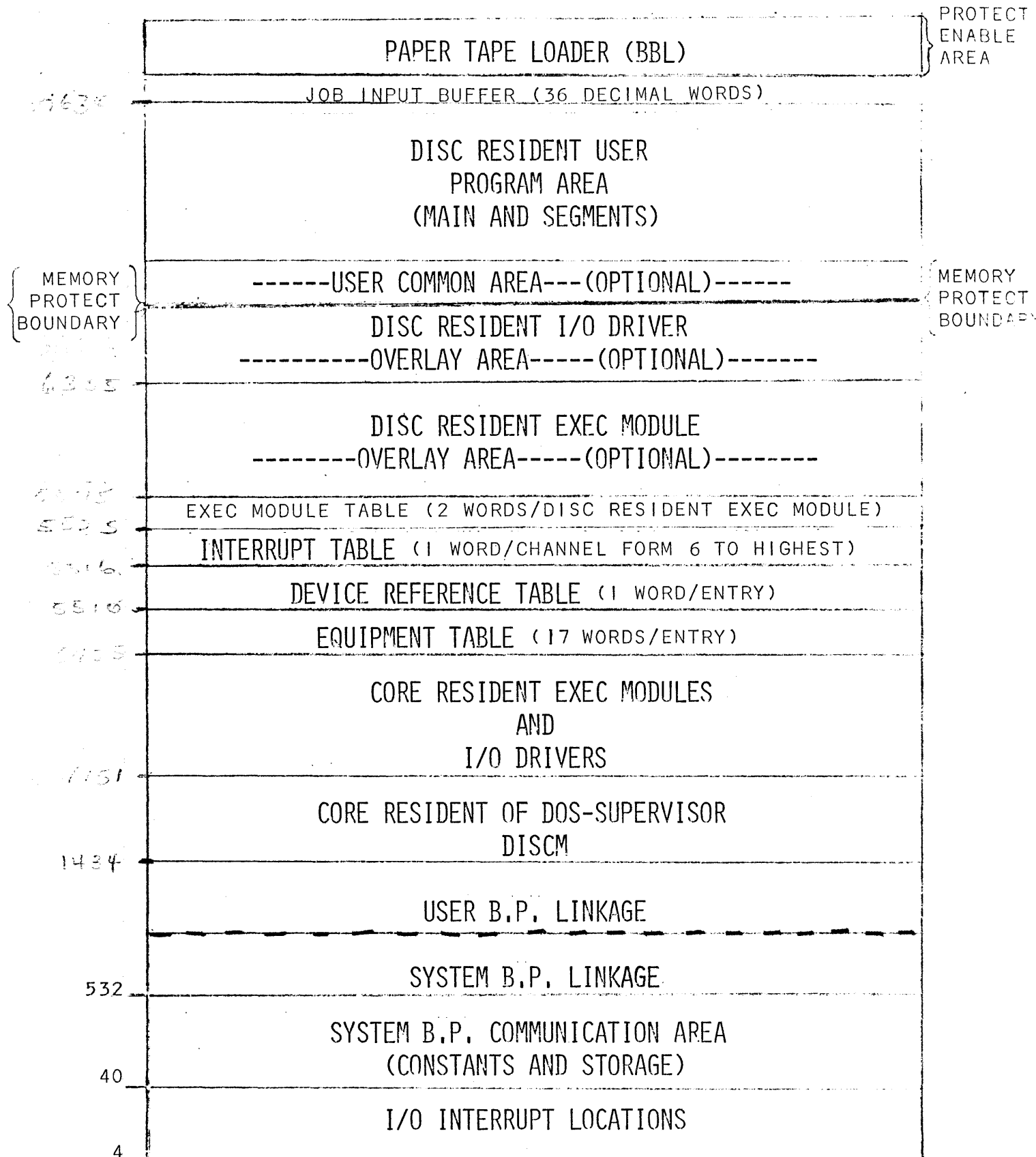
BINARY TAPES NEEDED FOR SYSTEM GENERATION (PART 1)

PROGRAM(S)	# TAPES	COMMENTS
SYSTEM GENERATOR	1	OPERATES IN SIO ENVIRONMENT, THEREFORE THE FOLLOWING SIO DRIVERS MAY BE NEEDED: TELETYPE, PHOTOREADER, PUNCH (IF SIO DUMP TO BE USED), AND MAGNETIC TAPE. GENERATOR CONTAINS DISC I/O DRIVER INTERNAL TO ITSELF, THEREFORE, NO SIO DISC DRIVER NEEDED.
DISC MONITOR (CORE RESIDENT SYSTEM)	1	ALWAYS MADE CORE RESIDENT BY GENERATOR. GOOD PRACTICE TO LOAD AS FIRST PROGRAM FOR SYSTEM COMPATABILITY BETWEEN PROGRAMS LOADED ON OTHER SYSTEMS.
EXECUTIVE MODULES AND SUBROUTINES	1	MUST BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. CONTAINS \$EX01 - \$EX20 EXEC MODULES AND SUBROUTINES \$LBL, \$SRCH, \$ADDR, ASCII, DUMRX. ALL EXEC MODULES ARE PROGRAM TYPE 1 (SYSTEM DISC RESIDENT), BUT MAY BE MADE SYSTEM CORE RESIDENT DURING GENERATION (PROGRAM TYPE 0). CAUTION: IF CERTAIN EXEC MODULES ARE MADE SYSTEM CORE RESIDENT, THEIR ASSOCIATED SUBROUTINES MUST ALSO BE DECLARED CORE RESIDENT.
I/O DRIVERS	1 PER DRIVER	DVR31 (IOMEC DISC DRIVER) MUST ALWAYS BE INCLUDED. IT IS DECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 0 (SYSTEM CORE RESIDENT) AND MUST NOT BE REDECLARED. DVR05 DVR00 ONE OF THESE DRIVERS MUST BE INCLUDED. BOTH ARE DECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 0 (SYSTEM CORE RESIDENT). THE ONE TO BE USED AS SYSTEM TELETYPE MUST NOT BE REDECLARED AS DISC RESIDENT. DVR05 IS SHORTER IN CORE REQUIREMENTS. ALL OTHER DRIVERS ARE DECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 4 (DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVER) AND MAY BE REDECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 0 IF DESIRED.
JOB PROCESSOR	1	MUST ALWAYS BE INCLUDED IN GENERATION. MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT.
RELOCATING LOADER	1	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION, BUT IF NOT INCLUDED NO PROGRAMS COULD BE RELOCATED INTO CORE IMAGE ABSOLUTE FORM BY THE SYSTEM THAT IS GENERATED. DECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 3 (USER MAIN) AND MAY NOT BE MADE CORE RESIDENT. MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT.

BINARY TAPES NEEDED FOR SYSTEM GENERATION (PART 2)

PROGRAM(S)	# TAPES	COMMENTS
EXTENDED ASSEMBLER	7	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. ONE TAPE IS THE MAIN PROGRAM (TYPE 3) AND SIX TAPES ARE SEGMENTS (PROGRAM TYPE 5). THE MAIN PROGRAM (ASMB) MUST BE LOADED PRIOR TO ITS SEGMENTS, MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT.
HP BASIC FORTRAN COMPILER	5	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. ONE TAPE IS THE MAIN PROGRAM (TYPE 3) AND FOUR TAPES ARE SEGMENTS (PROGRAM TYPE 5). THE MAIN PROGRAM (FTN) MUST BE LOADED PRIOR TO ITS SEGMENTS, MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT.
HP ALGOL COMPILER	2	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. ONE TAPE IS THE MAIN PROGRAM (TYPE 3) AND ONE SMALL TAPE IS THE ONLY SEGMENT (PROGRAM TYPE 5). THE MAIN PROGRAM (ALGOL) MUST BE LOADED PRIOR TO THE SEGMENT, MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT, REQUIRES 16K MINIMUM CORE.
HP FORTRAN IV COMPILER	19	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. ONE TAPE IS THE MAIN PROGRAM (TYPE 3) AND 18 OTHER TAPES ARE ITS SEGMENTS (PROGRAM TYPE 5). THE MAIN PROGRAM (FTN4) MUST BE LOADED PRIOR TO THE 18 SEGMENTS, MUST ALWAYS BE DISC RESIDENT.
CROSS REFERENCE TABLE GENERATOR	1	DOES NOT HAVE TO BE INCLUDED IN SYSTEM GENERATION. DECLARED PROGRAM TYPE 3 (USER DISC RESIDENT MAIN). MUST BE DISC RESIDENT.
LIBRARIES	5	THE LIBRARIES INCLUDED DURING SYSTEM GENERATION WILL DEPEND ON THE PARTICULAR SYSTEM THAT IS BEING GENERATED AND WILL VARY ACCORDINGLY. FACTORS THAT WILL HELP DETERMINE ARE: 1. Is EAU TO BE USED. 2. Is FORTRAN IV COMPILER TO BE INCORPORATED INTO SYSTEM. 3. Is PLOTTING EQUIPMENT TO BE USED.
ANY USER PROGRAMS TO BE MADE A PERMANENT PART OF SYSTEM	?	SAME CONVENTIONS MUST BE FOLLOWED IN SEGMENTATION. USER MAIN MUST BE LOADED PRIOR TO SEGMENTS ETC. LIBRARY PROGRAMS MUST BE DECLARED TYPE 6 OR 7.
<p>NOTE: IF THE FORTRAN IV LIBRARY IS TO BE INCLUDED IN AN 8K SYSTEM, CERTAIN RULES MUST BE FOLLOWED:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. THE SYSTEM MUST BE GENERATED WITHOUT ANY COMPILERS OR AN ASSEMBLER. 2. A MAGNETIC TAPE SIO DRIVER CANNOT BE USED WITH DSGEN. 3. THE COMPILERS AND ASSEMBLER MUST BE LOADED INTO THE SYSTEM DURING OPERATION (USING THE LOADER). 		

DOSM GENERAL CORE LAYOUT



SYSTEM SOFTWARE SIZE BREAKDOWN ("A" VERSIONS)

PROGRAM NAME	LENGTH (OCTAL)	LENGTH (DECIMAL)	EXTERNAL ROUTINES
DISCM	2515	1357	-----
\$EX01	62	50	\$ADDR
\$EX02	50	40	\$ADDR
\$EX03	35	29	-----
\$EX04	315	205	ASCII
\$EX05	156	110	\$SRCH
\$EX06	37	31	\$ADDR, \$SRCH
\$EX07	157	111	\$ADDR
\$EX08	143	99	\$ADDR
\$EX09	261	177	ASCII
\$EX10	156	110	-----
\$EX11	164	116	\$SRCH
\$EX12	172	122	-----
\$EX13	342	226	ASCII
\$EX14	360	240	ASCII
\$EX15	272	186	ASCII
\$EX16	133	91	-----
\$EX17	373	251	\$LBL
\$EX18	510	328	-----
\$EX19	320	208	\$LBL
\$EX20	306	198	ASCII
\$LBL	73	59	
\$SRCH	304	196	
\$ADDR	15	13	
ASCII	72	58	
DUMRX	64	52	
DVR00	553	363	
DVR01	314	204	
DVR02	202	130	
DVR05	250	168	
DVR10	135	93	
DVR12	527	343	
DVR15	325	213	
DVR22	634	412	
DVR23	566	374	
DVR30	252	170	
DVR31	501	321	
JOBPR	10463	4403	
LOADR	7032	3610	

DOSM SYSTEM GENERATION EXAMPLE
(“A” VERISION TAPES USED)

→ SYS GEN CODE?
→ 9000

→ SYS DISC CHNL?
→ 14

→ # SECTORS/TRACK?
→ 12

→ SYS DISC SIZE?
→ 200

→ # DRIVES?
→ 1

→ FIRST SYSTEM TRACK?
→ 0

→ FIRST SYSTEM SECTOR?
→ 3

→ SYS DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 1

→ USER DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 1

→ TIME BASE GEN CHNL?
→ 12

→ IS 2114?
→ NO

→ LWA MEM?
→ 37677

→ ALLOW :SS?
→ YES

→ PRGM INPT?
→ PT

→ LIBR INPT?
→ PT

→ PRAM INPT?
→ TY

INITIALIZATION PHASE

*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT
*EOT

PROGRAM INPUT PHASE

NO UNDEF EXTs

ENTER PROG PARAMETERS

→ \$EX01,0
→ \$EX02,0
→ \$EX06,0
→ \$EX11,0
→ \$EX17,0
→ \$EX18,0
→ \$ADDR,0
→ \$LBL,0
~~→ \$SG,0~~
→ \$SRCH,0
/E

PARAMETER INPUT PHASE

SYSTEM LINKS?

→ 177

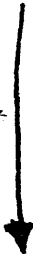
USER LINKS?

→ 400

SYSTEM

DISCM	01634
*\$CIC	01634
*\$STRT	04160
*\$LDEX	04154
*EXEC	02214
*\$DISC	03400
*\$IDL1	03511
*\$MDLD	03020
*\$RQER	02635
*\$JLOD	03744
*\$MOVE	03361
*\$TYPE	03426
*\$SYIO	04165
*\$BFND	04267
*\$EFAD	02507
*\$ABRT	04010
*\$WAIT	03244
*\$ETEQ	03345
*\$BLOP	03177
*\$CIC3	01714
*\$AVES	03563
*\$CLER	04044
*\$OPER	02212
*\$ERR01	02653
*\$ERR03	02657
*\$ERR04	02661
*\$ERR05	02663
*\$ERR06	02665
*\$LUCHK	02553
*\$DMA	03214
*\$MBSY	03207
*\$LDVR	03143
*\$RQEQT	02576
*\$DRIVR	02700
*\$ERRTN	02631
*\$IO.40	02521
*\$GDTK	03130
*\$DISCX	03117
*\$..RRL	04243
*\$DEF04	02445
*\$DEF19	04302
*\$DEF20	04303
\$EX01	04314
*\$EX01	04314
\$EX02	04376
*\$EX02	04376
\$EX06	04446
*\$EX06	04446
\$EX11	04505
*\$EX11	04505
\$EX17	04671

DISC LOADING PHASE



(CORE RESIDENT
SECTION)

DISC LOADING PHASE (CON'T)

```

*SEX17  04671
SEX18    05264
*SEX18  05264

$ADDR    05774
*$ADDR  05774

$SRCH    06011
*$SRCH  06011
*$CMPR   06266

$LBL     06315
*$LBLIO  06354
*$ISLBL  06336
*$LBLMV  06330
*$CHSUM  06315
*$MESSG  06372

DVR05    06410
*I.05    06410
*C.05    06464

DVR31    06660
*I.31    06660
*C.31    06743
    
```

(CORE RESIDENT
SECTION)

* EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY

```

→ 11,DVR05,R
→ 13,DVR01
→ 14,DVR31,R,D
→ 16,DVR02
→ 22,DVR22,D
→ /E
    
```

← BUILD EQT TABLE

* DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE

```

1 = EQT #?
→ 1
2 = EQT #?
→ 3
3 = EQT #?
→ 3
4 = EQT #?
→ 4
5 = EQT #?
→ 2
6 = EQT #?
→ 1
7 = EQT #?
→ 5
8 = EQT #?
→ /E
    
```

← BUILD DRT TABLE

* INTERRUPT TABLE

→ 11,1
→ 13,2
→ 15,3
→ 16,4
→ 23,5
→ /E

← BUILD INTERRUPT TABLE

EXEC SUPERVISOR MODULES

\$EX03	07567
*\$EX03	07567
\$EX04	07567
*\$EX04	07567
ASCII	10104
*CNDEC	10104
*CNOCT	10110
\$EX05	07567
*\$EX05	07567
\$EX07	07567
*\$EX07	07567
\$EX08	07567
*\$EX08	07567
\$EX09	07567
*\$EX09	07567
ASCII	10050
*CNDEC	10050
*CNOCT	10054
\$EX10	07567
*\$EX10	07567
\$EX12	07567
*\$EX12	07567
\$EX13	07567
*\$EX13	07567
ASCII	10131
*CNDEC	10131
*CNOCT	10135
\$EX14	07567
*\$EX14	07567
ASCII	10147
*CNDEC	10147
*CNOCT	10153
\$EX15	07567
*\$EX15	07567
ASCII	10061
*CNDEC	10061
*CNOCT	10065

DISC LOADING PHASE (CON'T)



(DISC RESIDENT SECTION)

\$EX16 07567
*\$EX16 07567

\$EX19 07567
*\$EX19 07567

\$EX20 07567
*\$EX20 07567

ASCII 10075
*CNDEC 10075
*CNOCT 10101

I/O DRIVER MODULES

DVR01 10241
*I.01 10241
*C.01 10313

DVR02 10241
*I.02 10241
*C.02 10320

DVR22 10241
*I.22 10241
*C.22 11001

LWA SYS 11075

FWA USER?
12000

USER SYSTEM PROGRAMS

LOADR 12000
*LOADR 12000

JOBPR 12000
*JOBPR 12000

ASMB 12000
*ASMB 16522
*?ASCN 13700
*?ASMB 12554
*?BNCN 14510
*?BPKU 15326
*?CHOP 12646
*?CHPI 15610
*?DCOD 15616
*?ENDS 15230
*?ERPR 15150

DISC LOADING PHASE (CON'T)



(DISC RESIDENT
SECTION)

*?MSYS	15667
*?GETC	15654
*?MOVE	13437
*?MSYM	14775
*?RLUN	16375
*?AFLG	16430
*?LSTL	14717
*?LUNI	16436
*?RFLG	16425
*?Z	16446
*?ASM1	13371
*?LABE	13407
*?OKOL	15307
*?ORRP	14603
*?PNLE	16443
*?SETM	15674
*?SUP	15303
*?LPER	15306
*?PERL	15271
*?LOUT	15336
*?LTFL	15275
*?DRFL	16433
*?LTSA	15560
*?LTSB	15561
*?ORGS	15301
*?CNTR	15370
*?TSTR	16434
*?ASII	16452
*?ICSA	15146
*?FLGS	16422
*?BFLG	16423
*?LFLG	16424
*?TFLG	16426
*?X	16445
*?MESX	12505
*?ASCI	16451
*?LINC	15110
*?LINS	14765
*?LIST	14653
*?LUNP	16440

*?OPLK	12600
*?OPER	15640
*?PKUP	15321
*?PLIT	15406
*?PNCH	13632
*?PRNT	15033
*?RSTA	13105
*?LWA	16444
*?RDSC	16401
*?WEOF	16021
*?WRIF	16102
*?LGFL	16432
*?SEGM	12541
*?SYMK	13506
*?V	15633

DISC LOADING PHASE (CONT)

(DISC RESIDENT
SECTION)

DISC LOADING PHASE (CON'T)

*?ARTL	15472
*?LST	15274
*?PLIN	16435
*?PCOM	15112
*?SECT	16420
*?NEAU	12443
*?HA38	15347
*?XRFI	12540

ASMBD	17120
*ASMBD	17442

ASMB1	17120
*ASMB1	17366
*?LITI	20030
*?CMQ	17560
*?INSR	17726
*?HA3Z	17527
*?ENP	17662
*?EXP	17645

ASMB2	17120
*ASMB2	17351
*?ART	20021
*?BREC	17475
*?LKLI	20535
*?SKPR	17441
*?SPCR	17444

ASMB3	17120
*ASMB3	17630

ASMB4	17120
*ASMB4	17366
*?INS?	17541

ASMB5	17120
*ASMB5	17351

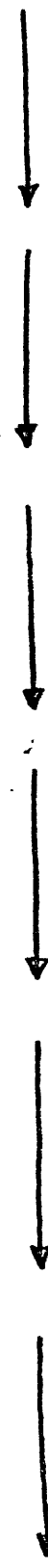
FTN	12000
*%WLIC	13042
*%FTN0	12000
*%WPRN	12735
*%ERRR	12701
*%RDIS	12557

*%WDIS	12244
*%SEGN	12224
*%WTRA	12236
*%WSEC	12237
*%RTRA	12347
*%RSEC	12350
*%RBFA	12352
*%LUNO	12203
*%LUNI	12204

(DISC RESIDENT
SECTION)

*%LUNP	12205
*%NAMA	12206
*%RTYP	12227
*%WLIN	13017
*%WPAG	13043
*%TILT	13074
*%RDSI	13044
*%WDSI	13056
*%WOUT	12334
*%RBFW	12623
*%LABL	12733
*%CONA	12734
*%ENDP	13105
*%WDLU	12241
*%RDLU	12346
*%RFLG	12554
*%WBFW	12341
*%WBFA	12232
*%HEDN	13010
*%DUP8	12373
*%NXDV	12402
*%NELM	12352
*%STYP	12433
*%LGO	12202
FTN01	13127
*%FTN1	16550
SREAD	21241
*%READ	21241
*%JFIL	21707
*%RDSC	21663
•OPSY	21774
*•OPSY	21774
DUMRX	22034
*\$LIBR	22034
*\$LIBX	22062
FTN02	13127
*%FTN2	13741
FTN03	13127
*%FTN3	15117
FTN04	13127
*%FTN4	13702
%WRIT	17515
*%WRIT	17700
*%WRIF	17577
*%WBUF	17777
FADSB	20213
*•FAD	20213

DISC LOADING PHASE (CON'T)



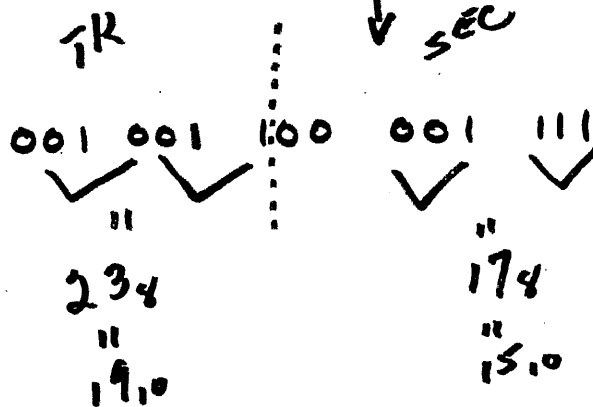
(DISC RESIDENT SECTION)

*.FSB	20222
.OPSY	20363
*.OPSY	20363
.FLUN	20423
*.FLUN	20423
.PACK	20444
*.PACK	20444
DUMRX	20560
*\$LIBR	20560
*\$LIBX	20606
.ZRLB	20644
*.ZRLB	20644
DLDST	20705
*.DLD	20705
*.DST	20715

*SYSTEM STORED ON DISC

$A = 114178$

*first model
20 cylinders
used (or 10% of pack)*



[SLIDE 40J]

FORMATTING USER DISCS OR CARTRIDGES

PURPOSE: To FORMAT A USER DISC OR CARTRIDGE ANYTIME A NEW DISC IS ADDED OR AN OLD SYSTEM DISC IS TO BE REUSED AS A USER DISC.

WHAT SYSTEM DOES: CREATES AN UNLABELED DISC READY FOR USE IN DOSM SYSTEM BY

1. WRITING NEW LABEL SECTOR ON SECTOR 0 WITH
 - A. FIRST TWO WORDS AS 0,DO
 - B. GENERATION CODE # ENTERED BY OPERATOR
 - C. THREE LABEL WORDS AS *Y,ST,EM
 - D. # BAD TRACKS AS 0
2. WRITING NEW BOOTSTRAP ON SECTORS 1 AND 2
3. CLEARING ALL PCI AND DCI ON ALL SECTORS

OPERATION PROCEDURE:

1. ALL EQUIPMENT ON. "READY" DRIVE.
2. DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH "ON".
3. LOAD CONFIGURED SYSTEM GENERATOR (DSGEN) INTO MEMORY USING BBL.
4. LOAD ADDRESS 100 OCTAL.
5. SWITCH 15 "UP".
6. PRESET AND RUN.
7. ANSWER REQUESTS PRINTED ON TTY.
8. SYSTEM GENERATOR HALTS WITH T=102007 AT END. PRESS "RUN" TO DO ANOTHER DISC (WITH SWITCH 15 STILL "UP") OR PUT SWITCH 15 DOWN AND PRESS "RUN" TO BEGIN SYSTEM GENERATION PROPER.

FORMATTING USER DISCS EXAMPLE

SYS GEN CODE?
→ 9000

SYS DISC CHNL?
→ 14

SECTORS/TRACK?
→ 12

USER DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 0

TURN ON DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE - PRESS RUN

USER DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 1

SYS GEN CODE?
→ 9000

SYS DISC CHNL?
→ 14

SECTORS/TRACK?
→ 12

SYS DISC SIZE?
→ 200

DRIVES?
→ 1

FIRST SYSTEM TRACK?
→ 0

FIRST SYSTEM SECTOR?
→ 3

SYS DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 1

USER DISC SUBCHNL?
→ 1

TIME BASE GEN CHNL?
→ 12

IS 2114?
→ NO

LWA MEM?
→ 37677

ALLOW :SS?
→ YES

PRGM INPT?
→ PT

LIBR INPT?
→ PT

FORMATTED FIXED DISC

FORMATTED CARTRIDGE

WENT DIRECTLY INTO
STANDARD SYSTEM GENERATION
BY PUTTING SWITCH IS DOWN
AND PRESSING "RUN"

ESLIDE 423

CORE MAP FOR DOSM SYSTEM GENERATION EXAMPLE (16K)

		PAPER TAPE LOADER (BBL)	PROTE
37700			ENABL
37634		JOB INPUT BUFFER (36 words)	AREA
		DISC RESIDENT USER PROGRAM AREA (MAIN AND SEGMENTS)	
		-----USER COMMON AREA---(OPTIONAL)-----	
	MEMORY PROTECT BOUNDARY }		12000
		DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVER -----OVERLAY AREA-----	
10241			
		DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULE -----OVERLAY AREA-----	
7567			
7533		EXEC MODULE TABLE (28 words)	
7515		INTERRUPT TABLE (14 WORDS)	
7506		DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE (7 WORDS)	
		EQUIPMENT TABLE (85 WORDS)	
7361			
		CORE RESIDENT EXEC MODULES (\$EX01, \$EX02, \$EX06, \$EX11, \$EX17, \$EX18, \$ADDR, \$SRCH, \$LBL) AND I/O DRIVERS (DVR05, DVR31)	
4314			
		CORE RESIDENT OF DOS-SUPERVISOR DISCM	
		(\$CIC, EXEC,etc)	
1634			
1002		USER B.P. LINKAGE	
		SYSTEM B.P. LINKAGE	
532			
		SYSTEM B.P. COMMUNICATION AREA (CONSTANTS AND STORAGE)	
40			
		I/O INTERRUPT LOCATIONS	
4			

EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY FORMAT

WORD

CONTENTS

1	DRIVER "INITIATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
2	DRIVER "CONTINUATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
3	D	R							UNIT #				CHANNEL #			
4	Av		EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE						STATUS							
5	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE)															
6	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE)															
7	REQUEST RETURN ADDRESS															
8	REQUEST CODE															
9	CURRENT I/O REQUEST CONTROL WORD															
10	REQUEST BUFFER ADDRESS															
11	REQUEST BUFFER LENGTH															
12	TEMPORARY OR DISC TRACK #															
13	TEMPORARY OR STARTING SECTOR #															
14	TEMPORARY STORAGE FOR DRIVER															
15	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF MAIN DRIVER AREA															
16	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF DRIVER LINKAGE AREA															
17	STARTING TRACK #								STARTING SECTOR #							
BITS	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

AVAILABLE
FOR
DRIVER
TEMPORARY

D = 1 IF DMA CHANNEL REQUIRED.
R = 1 IF DRIVER TYPE IS CORE-RESIDENT.
UNIT # MAY BE USED FOR SUB-CHANNEL ADDRESSING.
CHANNEL # I/O SELECT CODE FOR DEVICE (LOWER NUMBER IF MULTIBOARD INTERFACE.)

Av = 0 - UNIT NOT BUSY AND AVAILABLE
= 1 - UNIT DISABLED (DOWN)
= 2 - UNIT BUSY
= 3 - UNIT WAITING FOR AN AVAILABLE DMA CHANNEL
(THIS FIELD SET BY SYSTEM)

STATUS - ACTUAL OR SIMULATED UNIT STATUS AT END OF OPERATION.
(DRIVER MUST SET THIS FIELD)

EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE - IDENTIFIES TYPE OF DEVICE AND ASSOCIATED SOFTWARE DRIVER. ASSIGNED EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES IN OCTAL ARE:

00-07	PAPER TYPE DEVICES
00	TELEPRINTER
01	PUNCHED TAPE READER
02	HIGH SPEED PUNCH
05	TELETYPE (SYSTEM)

10-17	UNIT RECORD DEVICES
10	RESERVED FOR PLOTTER
12	LINE PRINTER
15	MARK SENSE CARD READER

20-37	MAGNETIC TAPE/MASS STORAGE AND OTHER DEVICES CAPABLE OF BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT.
-------	--

22	3030 MAGNETIC TAPE
31	MOVING-HEAD DISC

FOR EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES 1 THROUGH 17, ODD NUMBER INDICATE INPUT DEVICES AND EVEN NUMBER INDICATE OUTPUT DEVICES (EXCEPT 05, WHICH IS BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT).

DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE FORMAT

EACH ENTRY IN THIS TABLE REQUIRES ONLY ONE WORD IN MEMORY. THE VALUE OF EACH ENTRY (DECIMAL NUMBER, 1-63) ASSOCIATES A LOGICAL UNIT NUMBER WITH AN EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY FOR THE SYSTEM IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:

SEQUENCE IN MEMORY TABLE	LOGICAL UNIT #	FUNCTION
1	1	SYSTEM TELEPRINTER
2	2	USER MASS STORAGE
3	3	SYSTEM MASS STORAGE
4	4	STANDARD PUNCH DEVICE
5	5	STANDARD INPUT DEVICE
6	6	STANDARD LIST DEVICE
7-63	7-63	ANY DEVICE

INTERRUPT TABLE FORMAT

EACH ENTRY IN THIS TABLE REQUIRES ONLY ONE WORD IN MEMORY AND IS ASSOCIATED WITH EACH I/O CHANNEL IN THE COMPUTER (STARTING WITH LOCATION 6) WHICH CAN CAUSE AN INTERRUPT. EACH LOCATION IN THIS TABLE HAS AN ENTRY VALUE. MEMORY, LOCATIONS ARE ASSOCIATED IN CONSECUTIVE INCREASING ORDER WITH AN I/O CHANNEL. TABLE VALUES ARE ZERO FOR AN I/O CHANNEL NOT REQUIRING INTERRUPT. I/O CHANNELS REQUIRING INTERRUPT CONTAIN THE START ADDRESS OF THE EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY OF THE ASSOCIATED DEVICE.

EXEC MODULE DOUBLET TABLE FORMAT

(TWO WORDS PER DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULE)

WORD
#1

# SECTORS <i>IN THE main sector</i>	EXEC MODULE ID #
15-11	10-0

WORD
#2

START TRACK #	START SECTOR #
15-8	7-0

SYSTEM DIRECTORY LISTING FOR DOSM GENERATION EXAMPLE

NAME	TYPE	SCTRS	DISC	ORG	PROG	LIMITS	B.P.	LIMITS	ENTRY	LIBR.	P-BIT
SUBCHAN=1											
\$EX03	XS	0002	T001	011	07567	07624	00732	00733	07567	07624	
\$EX04	XS	0004	T001	013	07567	10176	00732	00741	07567	10176	
\$EX05	XS	0002	T001	017	07567	07745	00732	00733	07567	07745	
\$EX07	XS	0002	T001	019	07567	07746	00732	00733	07567	07746	
\$EX08	XS	0002	T001	021	07567	07732	00732	00733	07567	07732	
\$EX09	XS	0003	T001	023	07567	10142	00732	00763	07567	10142	
\$EX10	XS	0002	T002	002	07567	07745	00732	00733	07567	07745	
\$EX12	XS	0002	T002	004	07567	07761	00732	00733	07567	07761	
\$EX13	XS	0004	T002	006	07567	10223	00732	00754	07567	10223	
\$EX14	XS	0004	T002	010	07567	10241	00732	00751	07567	10241	
\$EX15	XS	0003	T002	014	07567	10153	00732	00763	07567	10153	
\$EX16	XS	0002	T002	017	07567	07722	00732	00733	07567	07722	
\$EX19	XS	0003	T002	019	07567	10107	00732	01000	07567	10107	
\$EX20	XS	0003	T002	022	07567	10167	00732	00761	07567	10167	
DVR01	DR	0003	T003	001	10241	10555	01000	01002	10241	10555	
DVR02	DR	0003	T003	004	10241	10443	01000	01002	10241	10443	
DVR22	DR	0005	T003	007	10241	11075	01000	01002	10241	11075	
LOADR	UM	0032	T003	012	12000	21032	01002	01425	12000	21032	
JOBPR	UM	0038	T004	020	12000	22463	01002	01414	12000	22463	
ASMB	UM	0023	T006	010	12000	17120	01002	01362	16522	17120	
ASMBD	US	0004	T007	009	17127	17647	01362	01363	17442	17647	
ASMB1	US	0006	T007	013	17366	20542	01362	01424	17366	20542	
ASMB2	US	0007	T007	019	17345	20550	01362	01410	17351	20550	
ASMB3	US	0003	T008	002	17473	17771	01362	01363	17630	17771	
ASMB4	US	0004	T008	005	17366	20027	01362	01371	17366	20027	
ASMB5	US	0006	T008	009	17345	20425	01362	01404	17351	20425	
FTN	UM	0006	T008	015	12000	13127	01002	01047	12000	13127	
FTN01	US	0031	T008	021	13254	22120	01047	01502	16550	22120	
FTN02	US	0025	T010	004	13254	21027	01047	01356	13741	21027	
FTN03	US	0024	T011	005	13254	20600	01047	01277	15117	20600	
FTN04	US	0025	T012	005	13254	20750	01047	01360	13702	20750	
LIBRY	LB	0147	T013	007							

EQUIPMENT TABLE LISTING

:EQ

EQT 01 CH 11 DVR05 0 R U0 S0
 EQT 02 CH 13 DVR01 0 0 U0 S0
 EQT 03 CH 14 DVR31 D R U0 S0
 EQT 04 CH 16 DVR02 0 0 U0 S0
 EQT 05 CH 22 DVR22 D 0 U0 S0

@

LOGICAL UNIT TABLE LISTING

:LU

LU01 EQT01
 LU02 EQT03
 LU03 EQT03
 LU04 EQT04
 LU05 EQT02
 LU06 EQT01
 LU07 EQT05

@

MEMORY DUMP FOR DOSM SYSTEM GENERATION EXAMPLE

CORE DUMP: 000004-007566

000000:					114532	114532	114532	114532	TRAP CELL
000010:	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	JSB \$CIC
000020:	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	
000030:	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	114532	
000040:	177700	177766	177767	177770	177771	177772	177773	177774	CONSTANTS
000050:	177775	177776	177777	000000	000001	000002	000003	000004	
000060:	000005	000006	000007	000010	000011	000012	000021	0000100	
000070:	000017	000037	000077	000177	000377	177400	003777	177700	
000100:	037633	000000	000000	000012	000000	000000	000030	000000	
000110:	000000	000001	000001	000000	000003	013000	000030	007361	
000120:	000005	007506	000007	037634	000000	000000	000000	000000	
000130:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	
000140:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	
000150:	000000	000000	000000	000000	060307	000001	000001	033403	
000160:	033403	000001	000000	000377	000026	000000	001005	000000	
000170:	000046	000000	000000	000000	013001	000001	321450	000000	
000200:	013000	007515	000016	007361	007362	007363	007364	007365	CURRENT EQT TABLE ADDRESSES
000210:	007366	007367	007370	007371	007372	007373	007374	007375	
000220:	007376	007377	007400	007401	000000	000000	000000	000000	
000230:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	177777	
000240:	177777	077777	003327	007533	000016	000000	007567	010241	
000250:	000732	001000	010241	001000	012000	001002	001633	000006	
000260:	000000	000001	000000	002024	010463	000412	000000	000000	
000270:	046102	042117	021450	050521	050521	050421	044456	031461	
000300:	020000	036173	000723	041456	031461	020000	036173	000724	
000310:	044456	031062	020000	036164	000000	041456	031062	020000	
000320:	036164	000000	046117	040504	051000	036155	000000	163252	
000330:	041120	051000	036146	000000	040523	046502	020000	036137	SYSTEM I/O BUFFER
000340:	000000	037501	051503	047000	036137	000000	037501	051515	
000350:	041000	036137	000000	037502	047103	047000	036137	000000	
000360:	037502	050113	052400	036137	000000	037503	044117	050000	
000370:	033403	000000	000312	001534	177610	020040	020040	020040	
000400:	030471	027117	041524	027067	030040	000000	000000	000000	
000410:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000001	000003	
000420:	000003	000004	000002	000001	000005	000000	000000	050521	
000430:	050521	050421	044456	031461	020000	037515	051531	046400	
000440:	036137	000000	037522	046125	047000	036137	000000	037501	
000450:	043114	043400	036137	000000	037514	051524	046000	036137	
000460:	000000	037514	052516	044400	036137	000000	037522	051502	
000470:	000000	042101	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	007552	
000500:	177771	000000	000000	000000	000000	003463	000000	000000	
000510:	000000	177750	000000	000000	000000	177777	177777	077777	
000520:	003327	000000	006407	000120	000001	000000	000000	000000	
000530:	114532	000000	001634	004160	004154	002214	003400	003511	
000540:	003020	002635	003744	003361	003426	004165	004267	002507	DISCM ENT POINT LINKS
000550:	004010	003244	003345	003177	001714	003563	004044	002212	
000560:	002653	002657	002661	002663	002665	002553	003214	003207	
000570:	003143	002576	002700	002631	002521	003130	003117	004243	
000600:	002445	004302	004303	004314	004376	000000	000000	000000	EXEC ENT POINTS
000610:	004446	000000	000000	000000	000000	004505	000000	000000	
000620:	000000	000000	000000	004671	005264	000000	000000	002322	
000630:	002222	002637	004262	004151	001746	004034	004125	004304	
000640:	004305	001736	001726	001723	004300	004301	004307	004272	
000650:	004312	004313	004310	004311	004274	004150	004126	004127	DISCM PAGE LINKS
000660:	004135	004124	004005	004024	004136	004035	004137	004277	
000670:	004131	004132	004133	004134	004270	004275	004130	004145	
000700:	004146	004147	003607	002213	003743	103575	003325	002463	
000710:	003204	003213	003220	003236	003003	005774	006011	000206	

DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVER B.P. LINKAGE

EXEC
SUBROUTINES
LINKS

EXEC MOD
DISC RES
LINKAGE

USER
BASE
PAGE
LINKAGE

DISCM

000720:	006354	006336	006372	105774	006330	006315	006410	006464
000730:	006660	006743	007567	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000740:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000750:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000760:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000770:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
001000:	010241	011001	012000	017624	020315	022175	022202	015126
001010:	021023	015342	015465	014302	014733	022213	115037	014623
001020:	015442	015754	020307	015124	015216	015221	014035	014711
001030:	020431	020432	014364	020433	020434	020435	015101	015557
001040:	021237	015623	014027	021051	022017	020443	020444	020445
001050:	020446	020447	020450	020451	020452	021015	014124	115101
001060:	014645	020453	015217	015256	017674	017377	017621	017661
001070:	022263	015753	021173	017625	020427	014435	014370	014353
001100:	015041	014636	014463	017314	015337	015513	014145	014044
001110:	014054	014055	014056	014052	014050	014022	014051	014057
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\$EX01

\$EX02

\$EX06

\$EX11

\$EX11

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005030:	005034	005032	046102	046075	000000	000000	000000	005040
005040:	052516	046102	046040	063037	064046	114722	017250	064055
005050:	047154	002400	073154	070526	070245	160600	070474	060057
005060:	124540	006400	074245	074526	063154	002002	027050	063263
005070:	102100	102705	124225	005046	160230	070161	063073	070526
005100:	017215	006400	077263	074126	074133	067177	017200	027115
005110:	006404	060370	070200	063227	114720	064370	074157	027061
005120:	070245	160601	070474	063125	124540	000023	000000	060176
005130:	050272	027136	070472	060272	070473	037154	060271	053155
005140:	127126	067161	053156	067157	057161	063160	073164	077166
005150:	063163	064043	114722	127126	000000	042117	052123	041040
005160:	037477	037440	005166	005164	000000	000000	042111	051503
005170:	020116	047524	020117	047040	051531	051524	042515	005174
005200:	000000	160001	050273	006005	127200	160001	050274	006005
005210:	127200	160001	050275	037200	127200	000000	006400	060161
005220:	050155	064115	074200	063227	006404	114720	127215	000200
005230:	000000	060161	033241	001727	073247	063242	064042	114722
005240:	127230	000060	005243	051525	041103	044101	047075	000000
005250:	000000	063261	070161	063262	070200	060074	070163	073263
005260:	127250	000000	000000	000000	006002	027700	160227	064161
005270:	077314	050050	003004	114565	060514	053313	002001	027335
005300:	017766	160206	170230	064224	054056	027310	164220	174231
005310:	102100	102705	124225	000015	000000	000000	040201	040045
005320:	073766	164000	006003	027331	044055	160001	010072	053334
005330:	002001	037315	060203	127315	000000	160205	010072	073334
005340:	017315	027356	063334	002004	017315	027356	060061	017315
005350:	027356	060062	017315	027356	102000	027354	006004	160001
005360:	064514	054056	027411	001222	010056	002003	027411	050054
005370:	027402	050055	027376	063375	124566	005266	017766	063334
005400:	064512	124553	060512	070470	063410	070471	017766	124544
005410:	043517	063334	017315	173766	063334	002004	017315	173766
005420:	160205	001222	000010	027427	064513	006020	114567	060514
005430:	050054	027435	050055	027435	027443	160227	050050	003004
005440:	010072	050056	034162	114571	160226	002021	027462	160206
005450:	013456	053457	027565	027667	017766	124574	037400	014400

\$EX17

\$EX18

\$EX18

005460:	000016	000017	060514	050056	027667	064230	007000	044254
005470:	006021	124561	017756	044230	002040	124562	007004	044100
005480:	006020	124562	160206	013456	053457	002001	027667	060514
005490:	053460	027454	053461	027454	060102	002003	027523	001727
005500:	010074	040052	027525	060154	010076	070505	060150	006400
005510:	114577	177770	002002	006004	160232	010074	170232	003000
005520:	040001	002021	124563	063755	006400	114577	177767	002002
005530:	006004	144233	002400	044511	006020	027560	002004	027553
005540:	140232	003004	040505	002020	124563	160233	040511	002021
005550:	124563	160232	001727	130233	070171	060230	070172	160231
005560:	070173	060224	040045	002002	124560	060055	114565	114571
005570:	064177	160227	050050	074161	063753	170214	114572	027654
005580:	067314	074161	050060	027642	050055	027650	050056	002001
005590:	027645	060203	070472	160600	070474	017766	067641	060057
005600:	124540	000022	063644	124566	005616	050057	002001	124573
005610:	017766	160206	006400	027310	017766	063314	070161	160227
005620:	050050	003004	013666	002003	124551	027310	020000	160205
005630:	001222	000010	027616	060203	050513	027616	114570	027616
005640:	160233	003004	067754	074504	044057	140001	070505	017756
005650:	060161	073314	006400	063755	114577	177747	006002	002004
005660:	003004	040505	002020	124564	064504	044056	160001	006400
005670:	114577	177770	077756	001727	140233	070505	040511	002020
005680:	027744	037756	070505	027736	067756	005727	060505	030001
005690:	070171	034162	027575	000171	000126	000000	000000	164231
005700:	006121	027764	005100	007004	077755	127756	000000	060245
005710:	002020	003004	070245	127766	000000	003000	070001	040254
005720:	002021	026006	044100	006020	026006	124723	002400	070245
005730:	124541	000000	072125	076126	060161	072107	060162	072125
005740:	002400	070162	072130	060115	040075	064055	016252	016136
005750:	062123	002003	026114	064527	056057	026111	006020	026060
005760:	004065	006043	026111	076131	002041	026054	062130	052107
005770:	026054	016202	026054	016136	036130	056131	026040	047117
005780:	060156	003000	072130	062130	003300	052107	026072	016202
005790:	026072	016136	036130	026063	026111	062124	066110	114543
005800:	026123	060161	052107	026115	002400	070126	026115	000000
005810:	177765	062107	016202	000000	036011	060115	040075	006404
005820:	016252	066100	126011	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
005830:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	062125
005840:	016244	062264	072124	062126	066124	016266	026075	066124
005850:	044055	160001	010073	040045	002020	044061	044056	076124
005860:	007000	144546	006020	026172	162124	002003	126136	050052
005870:	002001	026143	036125	062125	010073	003004	040116	002002
005880:	026137	126136	000000	070161	060074	070163	062237	070526
005890:	002400	070200	016244	062241	050273	060274	052242	060275
005900:	052243	002001	026226	060370	070200	016244	060370	070157
005910:	060200	002004	072125	036202	002400	070526	126202	006240
005920:	026234	051531	051524	042515	000000	066123	074162	006404
005930:	016252	126244	000000	070166	062264	070167	062263	070170
005940:	062265	114536	126252	000200	000270	000166	000000	072127
005950:	160001	152127	002001	026313	006004	036127	160001	152127
005960:	002001	026313	006004	036127	162127	010075	072127	160001
005970:	010075	052127	002001	036266	126266	000000	062327	072334
005980:	003400	066370	120001	006004	036334	026322	126315	177741
005990:	000000	076334	064050	114543	000000	126330	000000	064000
006000:	062352	016330	060270	052353	002001	126336	016315	050327
006010:	036336	126336	000273	046102	000000	070170	076334	064200
006020:	074166	062370	070167	062371	066334	034162	114536	126354
006030:	000270	000166	000000	072401	076402	034261	114545	000002
006040:	000001	000000	000000	006405	124551	002400	070261	126372
006050:	002750	160213	010056	050056	026431	032633	002311	001425

\$ADDR

\$SRCH

\$LBL

DVR05
1

(AP-12)

DVR05

006420:	102611	016446	000015	016464	102711	002400	170220	126410
006430:	006424	120213	052577	026436	060057	126410	164214	006021
006440:	007004	174217	005300	174214	060055	026415	006422	164214
006450:	005200	174216	164215	007324	005010	007004	001310	026462
006460:	006003	007400	174217	126446	001676	062464	052430	026476
006470:	160206	002020	026476	034260	036464	126464	164213	005332
006500:	026611	102511	010073	050073	026541	052422	026537	050065
006510:	026562	006020	026537	050054	026544	164216	004065	134216
006520:	002041	001727	072446	060074	002340	001727	110001	032446
006530:	170001	160213	001421	134217	000040	001425	170213	036464
006540:	026606	016446	160213	026535	016553	044052	174216	160217
006550:	040052	170217	026537	000000	160214	001000	150216	026537
006560:	164216	126553	005421	174213	016553	004065	160001	010075
006570:	032534	002040	170001	160217	164215	002004	006021	001100
006600:	006020	007300	044000	106711	001521	102611	103711	002400
006610:	126464	062464	052430	026621	102511	010074	050074	026621
006620:	070260	002400	150216	026574	150217	026645	160216	134216
006630:	000065	004010	062630	160000	006051	001727	010074	134217
006640:	026643	052657	026574	102611	026537	062422	150220	060065
006650:	170220	052422	026643	006400	174216	026643	004000	000137
006660:	002753	064162	060155	006002	060161	073360	000065	073347
006670:	002441	063344	073352	060164	006002	060163	073353	063347
006700:	017211	000400	010067	002102	026737	160213	010056	001510
006710:	026714	067145	063336	026727	063337	002341	026726	160213
006720:	010077	001225	053340	026726	060057	126660	067332	077062
006730:	073346	060041	170220	062736	072743	026764	006737	060056
006740:	006400	074162	126660	001676	063347	106515	006003	026755
006750:	002400	004033	026755	002004	026751	017211	027115	067333
006760:	106606	164217	124001	006764	164214	006004	160001	002003
006770:	027071	073354	006004	160001	002021	003005	001100	002003
007000:	003400	073355	044051	160001	010075	073350	120001	073351
007010:	003004	040116	001727	001300	043355	002020	027034	001727
007020:	001200	010074	003004	040116	050116	062701	043350	070174
007030:	002400	006004	170001	027051	044055	003004	170001	043355
007040:	073355	044052	003004	043354	170001	044052	063350	042701
007050:	170001	017126	017241	067354	063346	053336	047343	106702
007060:	106602	067355	103714	017162	017241	063346	053337	017172
007070:	026764	060200	002302	000040	060162	067353	002041	002003
007100:	074164	002041	002002	074163	002400	070162	164215	006020
007110:	007004	126743	007171	063112	170217	002400	036743	126743
007120:	007167	033347	106715	102615	103715	127120	007052	063351
007130:	043335	002021	032701	002020	043334	033352	070001	063350
007140:	001767	017143	127126	007142	102614	103714	063353	002300
007150:	073353	063341	001225	017120	102314	027154	106614	103714
007160:	017112	127143	007064	102702	106602	103706	017120	106706
007170:	017112	127162	000000	017126	063355	003004	040073	001727
007200:	001200	010071	102614	103714	063342	017120	017112	017241
007210:	127172	006757	102106	103714	106715	102615	103715	102314
007220:	027217	102514	073357	010074	073356	063357	001226	002440
007230:	027237	160206	010075	033356	170206	037211	127211	070525
007240:	127211	007065	063357	002111	127241	001422	001727	000010
007250:	027262	001723	000312	027305	057340	127241	134220	027276
007260:	001200	002021	002405	060056	006400	074162	067360	074126
007270:	067351	074130	067350	074127	005727	126743	063252	006500
007300:	017143	002400	006500	017143	027051	001332	027315	067346
007310:	057336	027254	027313	102031	027104	017126	067345	106702
007320:	106602	063336	007400	103714	017162	063350	010075	073350
007330:	034525	027051	102114	120014	000014	177764	020000	010000
007340:	110400	030000	060000	100000	001000	107350	020000	000000
007350:	013000	000000	000000	000026	000270	177600	000000	100000

DVR31

007360:	000001	006410	006464	040011	102400	000000	000000	003475	DVR05	EQ TABL
007370:	177777	000401	037634	000044	077470	177670	000000	000000		
007400:	000000	000000	010241	010313	000013	004440	000000	000000	DVR01	
007410:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	DVR31	
007420:	010555	001002	001401	006660	006743	140014	014400	000000	DVR02	
007430:	000000	003420	177777	000001	007726	000000	000000	000000		DVR22
007440:	000000	000000	000000	000000	010241	010320	000016	001000		
007450:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000		DRT →
007460:	000000	000000	010443	001002	001404	010241	011001	100022		
007470:	011000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000		INT. TABLE
007500:	000000	000000	000000	011075	001402	001407	000001	000000		
007510:	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000		EXEC MOD.
007520:	007361	000000	007402	000000	007423	007444	000000	000000		
007530:	000000	000000	007465	000000	000413	000413	014004	000415	004005	DOUBLET TABLE
007540:	000421	000007	000423	000410	000425	010011	000427	000412		
007550:	001002	004014	001004	014015	001006	014016	001012	010017		
007560:	001016	004020	001021	010023	001023	010024	001026			

DRT
CONTINUED

\$EX16 Entry

\$EX19 Entry

\$EX20 Entry

\$EX04 Entry

\$EX03 Entry

V. INTERNAL SYSTEM ORGANIZATION

A. Format for Disc Files

- (1) Absolute (Core Image) [SLIDE 43].
- (2) Relocatable [SLIDE 44].
- (3) ASCII Source Statements [SLIDES 45A, 45B].
- (4) ASCII or Binary Data.
 - a. System simply reserves space - does not set initial file contents to any value(s).

B. Disc Layout for Generation Example

<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>MAIN PROJECTURE</u>	<u>AUX. PROJECTURE</u>
Overall Disc Layout	50	-----
System Label Sector	51	AD-1
Disc Resident Bootstrap	50	AD-1
System Directory	50,52	AD-1 → AD-3
Core Res. Sys. (#2)	50,53	AD-3 → AD-10
Core Res. Sys. (#3)	50,54,55	AD-10
Disc Res. Programs	50,56	AD-10 → AD-24
Core Res. Sys. (#4)	50,57,58	AD-25
Core Res. Sys. (#1)	50,58	AD-26 → AD-27
User Label Sector	50,59	AD-28
User Directory	50,60,61	AD-28 → AD-29

C. Detailed Description of System Base Page Communication

Area. (Found in Appendix A of Operators' Manual).

Description starts on next page. (Slides AP-1)

(General Core Layout) and (AP-6) (Low Core of Memory Dump) will be used to relate values where possible.

DOS-M BASE PAGE LOCATIONS

<u>LOCATION (S)</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
3	--	Start address for System Start-up (branched to indirect by Disc Resident Bootstrap following loading of Core Resident System).
4-37	--	JSB N,I where N is a Base Page Location containing the Central Interrupt Controller (\$CIC) address.
40	DEC	-64 (177700)
41	DEC	-10 (177766)
42	DEC	-9 (177767)
43	DEC	-8 (177770)
44	DEC	-7 (177771)
45	DEC	-6 (177772)
46	DEC	-5 (177773)
47	DEC	-4 (177774)
50	DEC	-3 (177775)
51	DEC	-2 (177776)
52	DEC	-1 (177777)
53	DEC	0 (0)
54	DEC	1 (1)
55	DEC	2 (2)
56	DEC	3 (3)
57	DEC	4 (4)
60	DEC	5 (5)
61	DEC	6 (6)
62	DEC	7 (7)
63	DEC	8 (10)

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>	
64	DEC	9	(11)
65	DEC	10	(12)
66	DEC	17	(21)
67	DEC	64	(100)
70	OCT	17	(17)
71	OCT	37	(37)
72	OCT	77	(77)
73	OCT	177	(177)
74	OCT	377	(377)
75	OCT	177400	(177400)
76	OCT	3777	(3777)
77	OCT	177700	(177700)

LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

100

UMLWA

Last word address of user available memory. Will always be one less than contents of location 123.

101

JBINS

Start TRACK/SECTOR of job binary area.
=0 if job binary area not assigned.
=-1 if this area overflows during compilation or assembly.
= TRACK/SECTOR at end-of-disc for area assigned.

102

JBINC

Current TRACK/SECTOR of job binary area. Only set by compilers or assembler using this area.

103

TBG

Time Base Generator I/O Channel address. Will be 0 if TBG not on system.

104

CLOCK

Minutes part of System Time Clock.

105

CLOCK+1

Tenths of seconds part of System Time Clock.

106

CLEX

Minutes part of execution Time Clock. Bit 15 is set "ON" to turn this clock off.

107

CLEX+1

Tenths of seconds part of Execution Time Clock.

110

CXMx

Maximum allowable execution time. Set by :RUN Directive time parameter or to 5 if not given.

↑
set to 6
in Attn. System

LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

111

BATCH

Logical Unit # of Batch Input Device. Set by :BATCH Directive.

112

SYSTY

Logical Unit # of System Teletype.

113

DUMPS

Abort/Post Mortem dump flags.

Bit 15 --- Abort dump flag.

Bit 0 --- Post mortem dump flag.

Bit will be on if condition set.

These bits will be set by :ADUMP

and :PDUMP Directives and cleared

by either their execution, :OFF

Directive, or new :JOB Directive.

114

SYSDR

System Directory start TRACK/SECTOR.

Set to where system is declared as starting during generation.

115

SYSBF

System Buffer TRACK/SECTOR. Since always on track boundary, sector part will always be 0.

116

SECTR

Number of logical sectors per disc track.

117

EQTAB

Start Address of Equipment Table.

120

EQT#

Number of entries in entire Equipment Table. Each entry is 17 words.

121

LUTAB

Start address of Logical Unit Table.

122

LUT#

Number of entries in Logical Unit Table.

123

JBUF

Start address of Job Input Buffer.

124

JFILS

Start TRACK/SECTOR address of source file. Set by execution of :JFILE Directive.

when both :JOB and :OFF given, Dump is executed (every time :OFF is entered then System Bombs) ← looks up

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>LABEL</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
125	JFILC	Current TRACK/SECTOR address of source file. Updated as Compiler or Assembler accesses the source file.
126-140	RONBF RONBF+1 : : : : : : RONBF+10	Multi-purpose 11 word buffer used by system when user program is executing. Some uses are: (1) Saving of two 5 word user File directory entries to increase system efficiency when user program is running on only one subchannel. System looks here first for Directory entry before searching Disc Directory. (2) Contains actual parameter values (P1,P2,...) following :PROG, and :GO directives. (3) Information is passed to \$EX20 (Parity Error Processor) by these locations.
141-153	EXPG : : : : : : EXPG+10	Directory Entry for currently executing USER program. For MAIN programs having segments: The first 2 1/2 words will always be those of the MAIN program's Directory entry (File Name in ASCII) with the remaining 8 1/2 words equal to the segment currently executing Directory entry information.
154	DISCO	Bits 11-15 (Disc Data Channel select code). Bits 0-10 (Last Track on System). <i>just below 13+ spin</i>
155	SYSSC	System Disc Subchannel number. Will always be equal to S.C. bootstrapped down from.

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>LABEL</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
* 156	SCCNT	Number of Subchannels on System -1.
157	UDNTS	Next TRACK/SECTOR address on Current User Disc,
160	SYNTS	Next TRACK/SECTOR address on System Disc. Will always equal the start of Work Area.
* 161	CUDSC	Current User Disc subchannel number.
162	CRFLG	Current Disc request flag.(0 for System Disc; ≠0 for Current User Disc). DVR31 always clears on completion of Disc request and examines on entry to see what disc to access.
163	CUDLA	Current User Disc TRACK/SECTOR address last accessed. Only used by DVR31.
164	SDLA	System Disc TRACK/SECTOR address last accessed. Only used by DVR31.
165	CUMID	Computer identification code.. (≠0 if computer is 2114B thus only having one DMA channel).
166-170	DBUFR	System Disc Request Parameter Buffer. DBUFR = TRACK/SECTOR DBUFR+1 = BUFFER ADDRESS DBUFR+2 = NUMBER OF WORDS (Set by System prior to Disc I/O for DVR31 to use).

LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

171-173

UBUFR

Current User Disc Request Parameter Buffer.

UBUFR = TRACK/SECTOR

UBUFR+1 = BUFFER ADDRESS

UBUFR+2 = NUMBER OF WORDS

(set by System prior to Disc I/O for DVR31 to use).

174

TSONE

Last referenced TRACK/SECTOR address +1. Set by DVR31. Could be used by User program accessing the WORK AREA to see what next available TRACK/SECTOR address is.

175

GUDSC

Default User Disc Subchannel number. Always follows System Disc Subchannel number when Default User Disc is on same subchannel as System. (like when :DD executed), otherwise it stays where started W.R.T. Bootstrapped System.

176

SYSCD

System Generation Code.

177

JFLSC

Current Source File Subchannel number. Set by :JFILE Directive.

200

DISCL

User label TRACK/SECTOR address. =0 if Current User Disc is not on System Disc. If Current User Disc is on System Disc this Disc address = System Buffer Sector address. Incrementing this Disc address by one sector always gives the start of the User Directory TRACK/SECTOR address on the Current User Disc.

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>LABEL</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
201	INTAB	Start address of Interrupt Table.
202	INT#	Number of Interrupt Table entries.
203-223	EQT1 EQT2 ⋮ EQT17	Addresses of Current Equipment Table Entry
224	RQCNT	Number of request parameters in current EXEC call. JSB EXEC and DEF RTN are not counted.
225	RQRTN	Request return address in current EXEC call.
226-235	RQP1 RQP2 ⋮ RQP8	Addresses of current request parameters. RQP1 is for the request code address etc.
236	NABRT	Illegal request code abort/no abort option parameter. #0 if set. Set by N parameter in :RUN Directive. <i>Steps in effect in current job.</i>
237	XA	A Register contents at time of interrupt.
240	XB	B Register contents at time of interrupt.
241	XEO	E (Bit 15) and 0 (Bit 0) Register contents at time of interrupt.
242	XSUSP	Address at time of interrupt (P-Register)
243	EXLOC	Start address of EXEC MODULE DOUBLET TABL

LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

244

EX#

Number of entries in EXEC MODULE
DOUBLET TABLE.

✱

245

EXMOD

EXEC MODULE currently in EXEC
MODULE overlay area.
= \emptyset if none resident.
= +N if module #N resident and available.
= -N if module #N resident and BUSY.

246

EXMAN

EXEC MODULE overlay area low Main
Core Address.

247

EXMAN+1

EXEC MODULE overlay area high Main
Core Address.

250

EXBAS

EXEC MODULE Base Page linkage low
address.

251

EXBAS+1

EXEC MODULE Base Page linkage high
address.

252

IODMN

START ADDRESS OF I/O Driver Main
overlay area.

253

IODBS

Start address of I/O Driver Base Page
overlay area.

254

UMFWA

Start address of User Main Area.

255

UBFWA

Start address of User Base Page
Linkage Area.

256

UBLWA

Last word address of User Base Page
Linkage Area.

257

CHAN

Current DMA channel number assigned.
= \emptyset if no DMA in use

(not really
true; not
value remains)

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>LABEL</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
260	OPATN	Operator attention flag. = 0 for not set. ≠ 0 if desired. Set by System TTY Driver.
261	OPFLG	System TTY busy flag. = 0 if not busy. ≠ 0 if busy. <i>only set in monitor if SYEO when called</i>
262	SWAP	Job Processor resident flag. BIT 15 = 1 if System TTY is Batch Device. BIT 0 = 1 if Job Processor is in core.
263	JOBPM	Job Processor start TRACK/SECTOR address.
264	JOBPM+1	# of words in MAIN section of Job Processor.
265	JOBPB	# of words in Base Page Linkage for Job Processor.
266	EJOBFB	End-of-Job flag used only by Job Processor. = "blanks" if re-entry of :DATE allowed = 0 if in a job. = 1 if between jobs. = -1 if end-of-job.
267	RTRK	Real Time simulation track #.
270-467	\$BUF \$BUF+1 : : : \$BUF+127	128 Word System I/O Buffer. Used only by Monitor and EXEC modules.
470	\$GOPT	Point of suspension return address. Contains return address when \$IDCD (location 471 below) = GO.

LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

471

\$IDCD

Input request code check characters.
= Ø for no special restrictions.
≠ Ø for special restrictions placed
on what can be entered via system
TTY keyboard (like DA, GO, etc...).

472-473

\$MDBF

2 Word EXEC Module Data Buffer.

474-502

TEMP
TEMP+1
⋮
TEMP+6

System Temporary.

503

TEMPØ

System Temporary.

504

TEMP1

System Temporary.

505

TEMP2

System Temporary.

506

TEMP3

System Temporary.

507

TEMP4

System Temporary.

510

TEMP5

System Temporary.

511

MSECT

Negative # of logical SECTORS per TRACK.

512

VADR

Address of last instruction that caused
a memory protect violation.

513

IODMD

I/O Driver Overlay Area resident flag.
= Ø if no I/O Driver in this area.
≠ Ø if an I/O Driver is in this area.
The value (if not Ø) will be:
+ (Address of resident Driver's first
EQT entry) if area is available
OR
- (Address of resident Driver's first
EQT entry) if this area is not available



LOCATIONLABELCONTENTS

514

RCODE

Current request code value. Will always be positive.

515

SXA

Operator attention A Register save.

516

SXB

Operator attention B Register save.

517

SXEO

Operator attention E (Bit 15) and 0 (Bit 0) Register save.

520

SXSUS

Operator attention return address save (P-Register).

521

SEQTI

Operator attention EQT Table address save.

522

DSCLB

Disc TRACK/SECTOR Address of Disc Resident Relocatable Library. Used by Relocating Loader.

523

DSCL#

Number of sectors in Disc Resident Relocatable Library.

524

LSTCH

Last Disc referenced flag.
= 0 if current user program (to be executed by :PROG or :RUN) is on System Disc.
≠ 0 if current user program (to be executed by :PROG or :RUN) is on Current User Disc.

NOTE:

\$EX10 (Program Load) uses to see how to set CRFLG flag (location 162).

525

FLFLG

User file table validity flag.
(= 0 if invalid; ≠ 0 if valid).
\$EX11 uses to see if OK to use \$BUF area for user file directory entry storage.

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>LABEL</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
526	XFLG	<p>Transfer Address for Disc Not Ready condition.</p> <p>= Ø to process Not Ready condition normally.</p> <p>≠ Ø to transfer to this address if Not Ready condition present.</p> <p>A good use is to ignore "NOT READY" Drives when doing multiple Drive System Searches.</p>
527	SSFLG	<p>System Search Flag</p> <p>Values it can have are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. ASCII "NO" if :SS Directive not allowed. b. Ø for only current user Disc (:SS,99 condition). c. -X for full System Search (:SS) where X= # subchannels on system -1. d. +X for Selected System Search Bits Ø-7 are used to represent Subchannels Ø-7 respectively. Bit ON=OK, Bit OFF=not OK.
530-531	CHARC	System Temporary.

DOSM ABSOLUTE DISC FILE FORMAT
(ENTRY TYPES 1, 2, 3, 4, AND 5)

11 WORD DIRECTORY ENTRY

(WORD 4 GIVES TRACK/SECTOR)
ORIGIN

FIRST SECTOR OF FILE

MAIN SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

SECOND SECTOR OF FILE

MAIN SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

THIRD SECTOR OF FILE

MAIN SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

FOURTH SECTOR OF FILE

MAIN SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

⋮

ALWAYS
SECTOR
BOUNDARY

LAST SECTOR OF FILE

MAIN SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

FIRST SECTOR OF BASE PAGE LINKAGE

BASE PAGE SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

SECOND SECTOR OF BASE PAGE LINKAGE

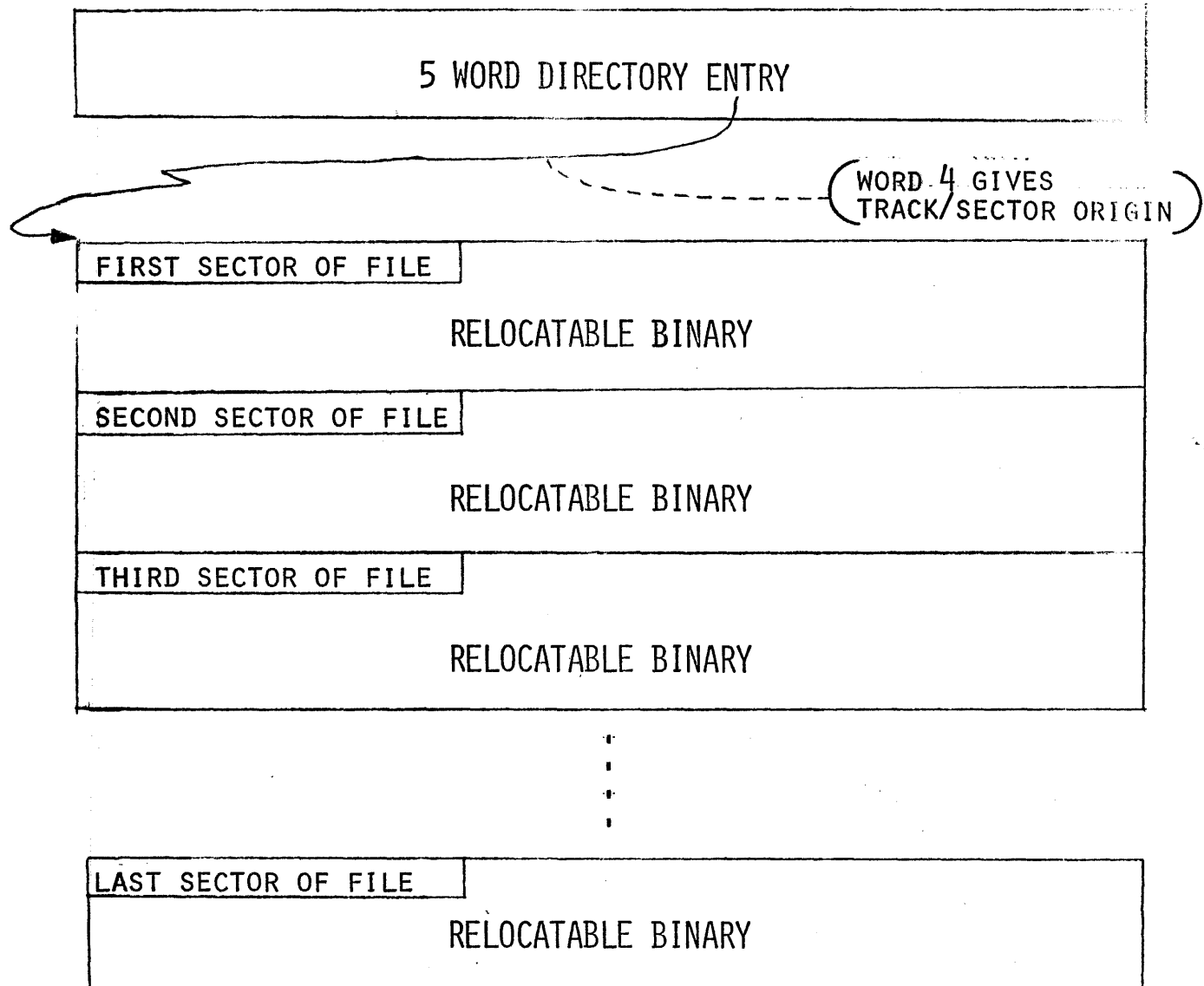
BASE PAGE SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

⋮

LAST SECTOR OF BASE PAGE LINKAGE

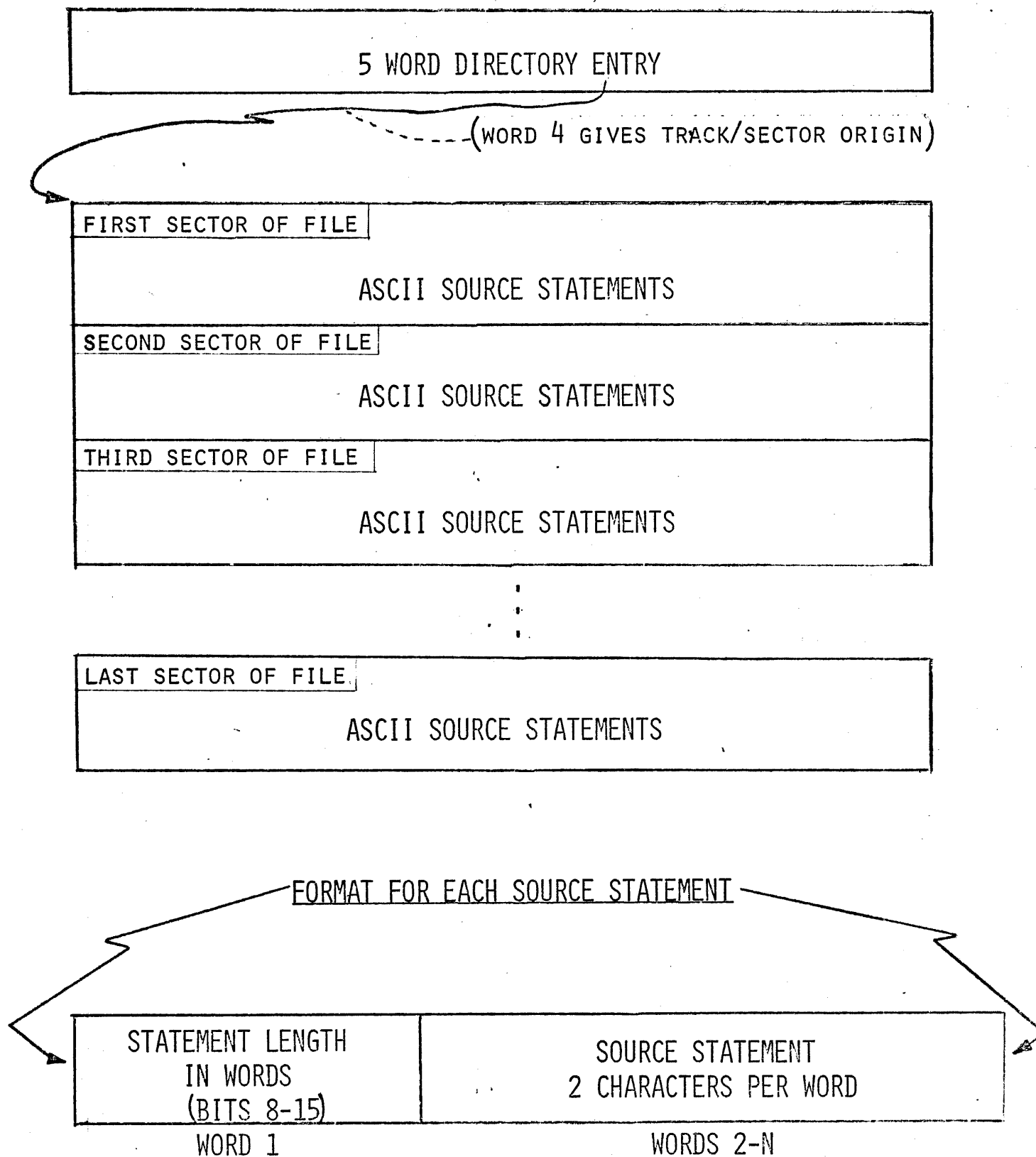
BASE PAGE SECTION (ABSOLUTE BINARY)

DOSM RELOCATABLE DISC FILE FORMAT
(ENTRY TYPES 6, 7 AND 8)



NOTE: "NAM" RECORD LENGTH FOR RTE/DOS/DOSM SYSTEMS IS 17 WORDS IN LENGTH WHICH IS INCOMPATABLE TO "NAM" RECORD LENGTH OF 9 WORDS OF BCS SYSTEMS.

DOSM ASCII SOURCE STATEMENT DISC FILE FORMAT
(ENTRY TYPE 9)



ASCII SOURCE FILE FORMAT EXAMPLE

INPUT :DATE,XXXXXXXXXX,H,M

@:DA,27.OCT.70,9,15

SUBCHAN=1

LBL=QQQQQ

@

:JOB,ASCII

JOB ASCII 27.OCT.70 TIME=0555 MIN. 16.0 SECS.

@

:ST,S,SORSE,1

AAAA

BBBBB

CCCCC

DDDDDD

::

0004 LINES

@

:LIST,U,1,SORSE

NAME TYPE SCTRS DISC ORG PROG LIMITS B.P. LIMITS ENTRY LIBR. P-BIT

USCHAN=1

SORSE SS 0001 T055 003

@

:SO,55,3

	AA	AA	BB	BB	BB	
001	001000	040501	040501	001400	041102	041040
	041503	041503	041503	002000	042104	042104
	000000	177777	020000	036164	000000	041456
	036164	000000	046117	040504	051000	036155
	041120	051000	036146	000000	040523	046502
	000000	037501	051503	047000	036137	000000
	041000	036137	000000	037502	047103	047000
	037502	050113	052400	036137	000000	037503
	033403	000000	000312	000024	177767	040523
	031067	027117	041524	027067	030040	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000003	000004	000002	000001	000005	000000
	050521	050421	044456	031461	020000	037515
	036137	000000	037522	046125	047000	036137
	043114	043400	036137	000000	037514	051524
	000000	037514	052516	044400	036137	000000

2 WORDS

EOF

3 WORDS

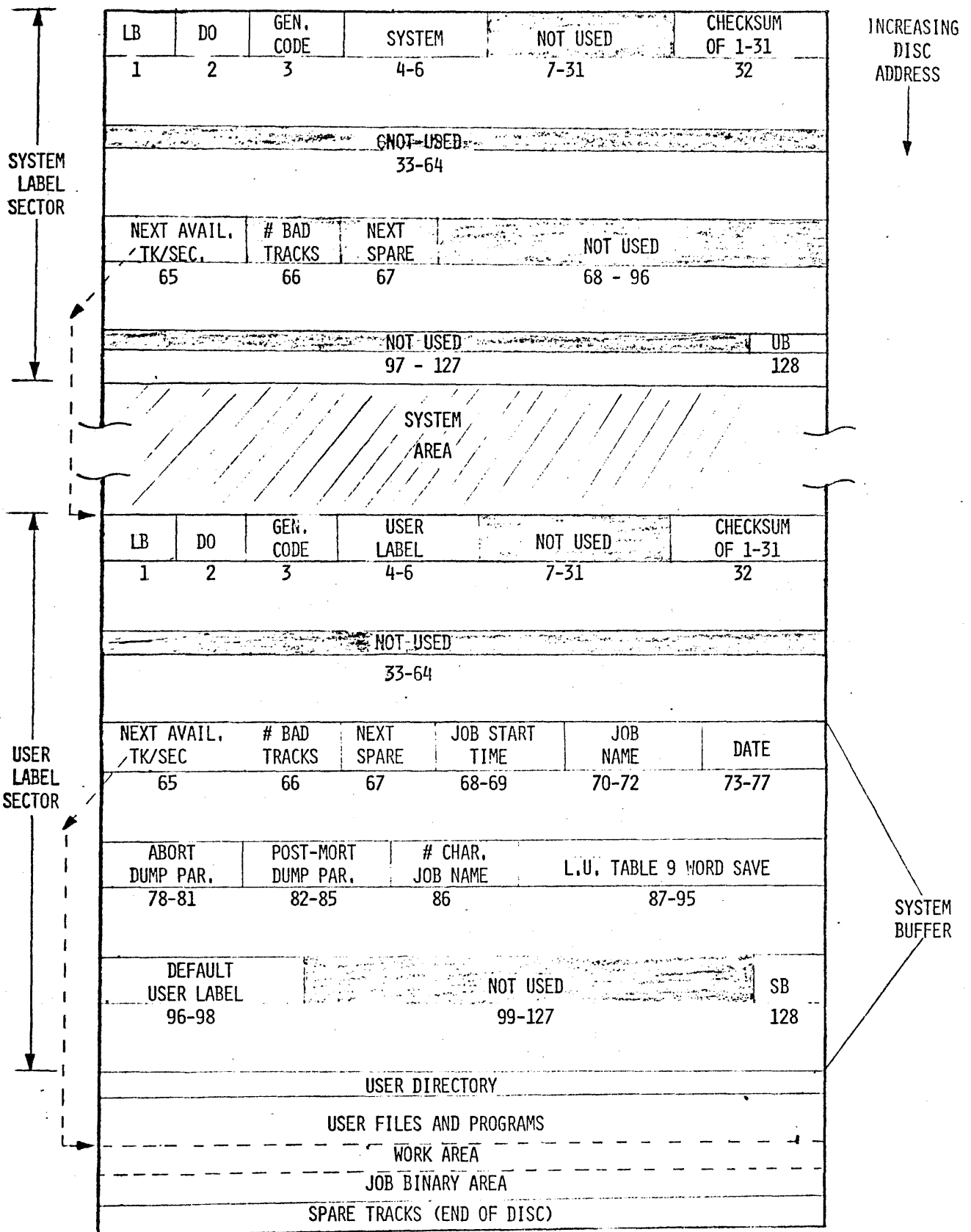
3 WORDS

DOSM "SYSTEM" DISC LAYOUT FOR GENERATION EXAMPLE

DISC
ADDRESS
(TK/SEC)

(HARDWARE PROTECTED)	SYSTEM LABEL/USER BUFFER SECTOR	0,0
	DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP (2 Sectors)	0,1
	SYSTEM DIRECTORY	0,3
	DISC MONITOR EXEC MODULES AND SUBROUTINES I/O DRIVERS	0,10
	EQUIPMENT TABLE DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE INTERRUPT TABLE	1,9
	DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULES AND SUBROUTINES	1,11
	DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVERS	3,1
	DISC RESIDENT SYSTEM MAIN PROGRAMS AND THEIR SEGMENTS (JOBPR, LOADR, ASMB, FTN, ALGOL, ..., ETC.)	3,12
	EXEC MODULE DOUBLET TABLE	13,6
	DISC RESIDENT RELOCATABLE LIBRARY	13,7
(SOFTWARE PROTECTED)	BASE PAGE SECTION OF CORE RESIDENT SYSTEM (TRAP CELLS, CONSTANTS, COMMUNICATION, LINKAGE)	19,11
	SPECIAL SYSTEM TRACK	21,0
	USER LABEL/SYSTEM BUFFER SECTOR	22,0
	USER DIRECTORY	22,1
	USER FILES AND PROGRAMS	23,0
	WORK AREA	55,3
	JOB BINARY AREA	200,0
	3 SPARE TRACKS (END OF DISC)	

"SYSTEM" DISC (LABEL SECTORS DESCRIPTION)



DIRECTORY ENTRY FORMAT

WORD 1	→	F	N
WORD 2	→	A	M
WORD 3	→	E	P ENTRY TYPE
WORD 4	→	TRACK	SECTOR
WORD 5	→	FILE LENGTH (IN SECTORS)	
WORD 6	→	FWA PROGRAM	
WORD 7	→	LWA PROGRAM	
WORD 8	→	FWA BASE PAGE LINKAGE AREA	
WORD 9	→	LWA BASE PAGE LINKAGE AREA	
WORD 10	→	PROGRAM ENTRY POINT	
WORD 11	→	FWA OF LIB ROUTINE SECTION	

FOR SYSTEM GENERATED
BINARY PROGRAMS ONLY

ENTRY TYPE

FILE

0	_____	SYSTEM RESIDENT
1	_____	DISC RESIDENT EXECUTIVE SUPERVISOR MODULE
2	_____	CURRENTLY UNUSED
+3	_____	USER PROGRAM, MAIN
4	_____	DISC RESIDENT DEVICE DRIVER
+5	_____	USER PROGRAM, SEGMENT
6,7	_____	LIBRARY
10 ₈	_____	RELOCATABLE BINARY
11 ₈	_____	ASCII SOURCE STATEMENTS
12 ₈	_____	BINARY DATA
13 ₈	_____	ASCII DATA

'P' BIT

0 = NO ACTION

1 = PURGE THIS ENTRY AT THE END OF THE JOB OR FOLLOWING ANY
EXECUTION OF ;PU DIRECTIVE. THIS BIT IS SET BY THE LOADER
AND CLEARED BY A ;STORE,P,[file-name] REQUEST.

THE LAST DIRECTORY ENTRY IN EACH SECTOR IS FOLLOWED BY A WORD CONTAINING '-1'
UNLESS THE GIVEN SECTOR IS EXACTLY FILLED WITH ENTRIES.

THE LAST ENTRY IN THE DIRECTORY IS FOLLOWED BY A WORD CONTAINING ZERO.

CORE MAP FOR DOSM SYSTEM GENERATION EXAMPLE (16K)

		PAPER TAPE LOADER (BBL)	PROTECT ENABLE AREA
37700		JOB INPUT BUFFER (36 words)	
37634		DISC RESIDENT USER PROGRAM AREA (MAIN AND SEGMENTS)	
		-----USER COMMON AREA---(OPTIONAL)-----	
MEMORY PROTECT BOUNDARY		DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVER -----OVERLAY AREA-----	12000
10241		DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULE -----OVERLAY AREA-----	
7567		EXEC MODULE TABLE (28 words)	
7533		INTERRUPT TABLE (14 WORDS)	
7515		DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE (7 WORDS)	
7506		EQUIPMENT TABLE (85 WORDS)	
7361		CORE RESIDENT EXEC MODULES (\$EX01, \$EX02, \$EX06, \$EX11, \$EX17, \$EX18, \$ADDR, \$SRCH, \$LBL) AND I/O DRIVERS (DVR05, DVR31)	
4314		CORE RESIDENT OF DOS-SUPERVISOR DISCM (\$CIC, EXEC,....etc)	
1634		USER B.P. LINKAGE	
1002		SYSTEM B.P. LINKAGE	
532		SYSTEM B.P. COMMUNICATION AREA (CONSTANTS AND STORAGE)	
40		I/O INTERRUPT LOCATIONS	
4			

EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY FORMAT

WORD

CONTENTS

1	DRIVER "INITIATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
2	DRIVER "CONTINUATION" SECTION ADDRESS															
3	D	R							UNIT #				CHANNEL #			
4	Av		EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE						STATUS							
5	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE)															
6	(SAVED FOR DRIVER USE)															
7	REQUEST RETURN ADDRESS															
8	REQUEST CODE															
9	CURRENT I/O REQUEST CONTROL WORD															
10	REQUEST BUFFER ADDRESS															
11	REQUEST BUFFER LENGTH															
12	TEMPORARY OR DISC TRACK #															
13	TEMPORARY OR STARTING SECTOR #															
14	TEMPORARY STORAGE FOR DRIVER															
15	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF MAIN DRIVER AREA															
16	UPPER MEMORY ADDRESS OF DRIVER LINKAGE AREA															
17	STARTING TRACK #								STARTING SECTOR #							
BITS	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

D = 1 IF DMA CHANNEL REQUIRED.
 R = 1 IF DRIVER TYPE IS CORE-RESIDENT.
 UNIT # MAY BE USED FOR SUB-CHANNEL ADDRESSING.
 CHANNEL # I/O SELECT CODE FOR DEVICE (LOWER NUMBER IF MULTIBOARD INTERFACE.)

Av = 0 - UNIT NOT BUSY AND AVAILABLE
 = 1 - UNIT DISABLED (DOWN)
 = 2 - UNIT BUSY
 = 3 - UNIT WAITING FOR AN AVAILABLE DMA CHANNEL
 (THIS FIELD SET BY SYSTEM)

STATUS - ACTUAL OR SIMULATED UNIT STATUS AT END OF OPERATION.
 (DRIVER MUST SET THIS FIELD)

EQUIPMENT TYPE CODE - IDENTIFIES TYPE OF DEVICE AND ASSOCIATED SOFTWARE DRIVER. ASSIGNED EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES IN OCTAL ARE

00-07	PAPER TYPE DEVICES
00	TELEPRINTER
01	PUNCHED TAPE READER
02	HIGH SPEED PUNCH
05	TELETYPE (SYSTEM)

10-17	UNIT RECORD DEVICES
10	RESERVED FOR PLOTTER
12	LINE PRINTER
15	MARK SENSE CARD READER

20-37	MAGNETIC TAPE/MASS STORAGE AND OTHER DEVICES CAPABLE OF BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT.
-------	--

22	3030 MAGNETIC TAPE
31	MOVING-HEAD DISC

FOR EQUIPMENT TYPE CODES 1 THROUGH 17, ODD NUMBER INDICATE INPUT DEVICE AND EVEN NUMBER INDICATE OUTPUT DEVICES (EXCEPT 05, WHICH IS BOTH INPUT AND OUTPUT).

AVAILABLE
 FOR
 DRIVER
 TEMPORARY

DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE FORMAT

EACH ENTRY IN THIS TABLE REQUIRES ONLY ONE WORD IN MEMORY. THE VALUE OF EACH ENTRY (DECIMAL NUMBER, 1-63) ASSOCIATES A LOGICAL UNIT NUMBER WITH AN EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY FOR THE SYSTEM IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:

SEQUENCE IN MEMORY TABLE	LOGICAL UNIT #	FUNCTION
1	1	SYSTEM TELEPRINTER
2	2	USER MASS STORAGE
3	3	SYSTEM MASS STORAGE
4	4	STANDARD PUNCH DEVICE
5	5	STANDARD INPUT DEVICE
6	6	STANDARD LIST DEVICE
7-63	7-63	ANY DEVICE

INTERRUPT TABLE FORMAT

EACH ENTRY IN THIS TABLE REQUIRES ONLY ONE WORD IN MEMORY AND IS ASSOCIATED WITH EACH I/O CHANNEL IN THE COMPUTER (STARTING WITH LOCATION 6) WHICH CAN CAUSE AN INTERRUPT. EACH LOCATION IN THIS TABLE HAS AN ENTRY VALUE. MEMORY LOCATIONS ARE ASSOCIATED IN CONSECUTIVE INCREASING ORDER WITH AN I/O CHANNEL. TABLE VALUES ARE ZERO FOR AN I/O CHANNEL NOT REQUIRING INTERRUPT. I/O CHANNELS REQUIRING INTERRUPT CONTAIN THE START ADDRESS OF THE EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRY OF THE ASSOCIATED DEVICE.

SYSTEM DIRECTORY LISTING FOR GENERATION EXAMPLE

NAME	TYPE	SCTRS	DISC	ORG	PROG	LIMITS	B.P.	LIMITS	ENTRY	LIBR.	P-BIT
SUBCHAN=1											
SEX03	XS	0002	T001	011	07567	07624	00732	00733	07567	07624	
SEX04	XS	0004	T001	013	07567	10176	00732	00741	07567	10176	
SEX05	XS	0002	T001	017	07567	07745	00732	00733	07567	07745	
SEX07	XS	0002	T001	019	07567	07746	00732	00733	07567	07746	
SEX08	XS	0002	T001	021	07567	07732	00732	00733	07567	07732	
SEX09	XS	0003	T001	023	07567	10142	00732	00763	07567	10142	
SEX10	XS	0002	T002	002	07567	07745	00732	00733	07567	07745	
SEX12	XS	0002	T002	004	07567	07761	00732	00733	07567	07761	
SEX13	XS	0004	T002	006	07567	10223	00732	00754	07567	10223	
SEX14	XS	0004	T002	010	07567	10241	00732	00751	07567	10241	
SEX15	XS	0003	T002	014	07567	10153	00732	00763	07567	10153	
SEX16	XS	0002	T002	017	07567	07722	00732	00733	07567	07722	
SEX19	XS	0003	T002	019	07567	10107	00732	01000	07567	10107	
SEX20	XS	0003	T002	022	07567	10167	00732	00761	07567	10167	
DVR01	DR	0003	T003	001	10241	10555	01000	01002	10241	10555	
DVR02	DR	0003	T003	004	10241	10443	01000	01002	10241	10443	
DVR22	DR	0005	T003	007	10241	11075	01000	01002	10241	11075	
LOADR	UX	0032	T003	012	12000	21032	01002	01425	12000	21032	
JOBPR	UM	0038	T004	020	12000	22463	01002	01414	12000	22463	
ASMR	UM	0023	T006	010	12000	17120	01002	01362	16522	17120	
ASMRD	US	0004	T007	009	17127	17647	01362	01363	17442	17647	
ASMR1	US	0006	T007	013	17366	20542	01362	01424	17366	20542	
ASMR2	US	0007	T007	019	17345	20550	01362	01410	17351	20550	
ASMR3	US	0003	T008	002	17473	17771	01362	01363	17630	17771	
ASMR4	US	0004	T008	005	17366	20027	01362	01371	17366	20027	
ASMR5	US	0006	T008	009	17345	20425	01362	01404	17351	20425	
FTN	UM	0006	T008	015	12000	13127	01002	01047	12000	13127	
FTN01	US	0031	T008	021	13254	22120	01047	01502	16550	22120	
FTN02	US	0025	T010	004	13254	21027	01047	01356	13741	21027	
FTN03	US	0024	T011	005	13254	20600	01047	01277	15117	20600	
FTN04	US	0025	T012	005	13254	20750	01047	01360	13702	20750	
LIBRY	LR	0147	T013	007							

EXEC MODULE DOUBLET TABLE FORMAT

(TWO WORDS PER DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULE)

WORD
#1

# SECTORS - 1	EXEC MODULE ID #
15-11	10-0

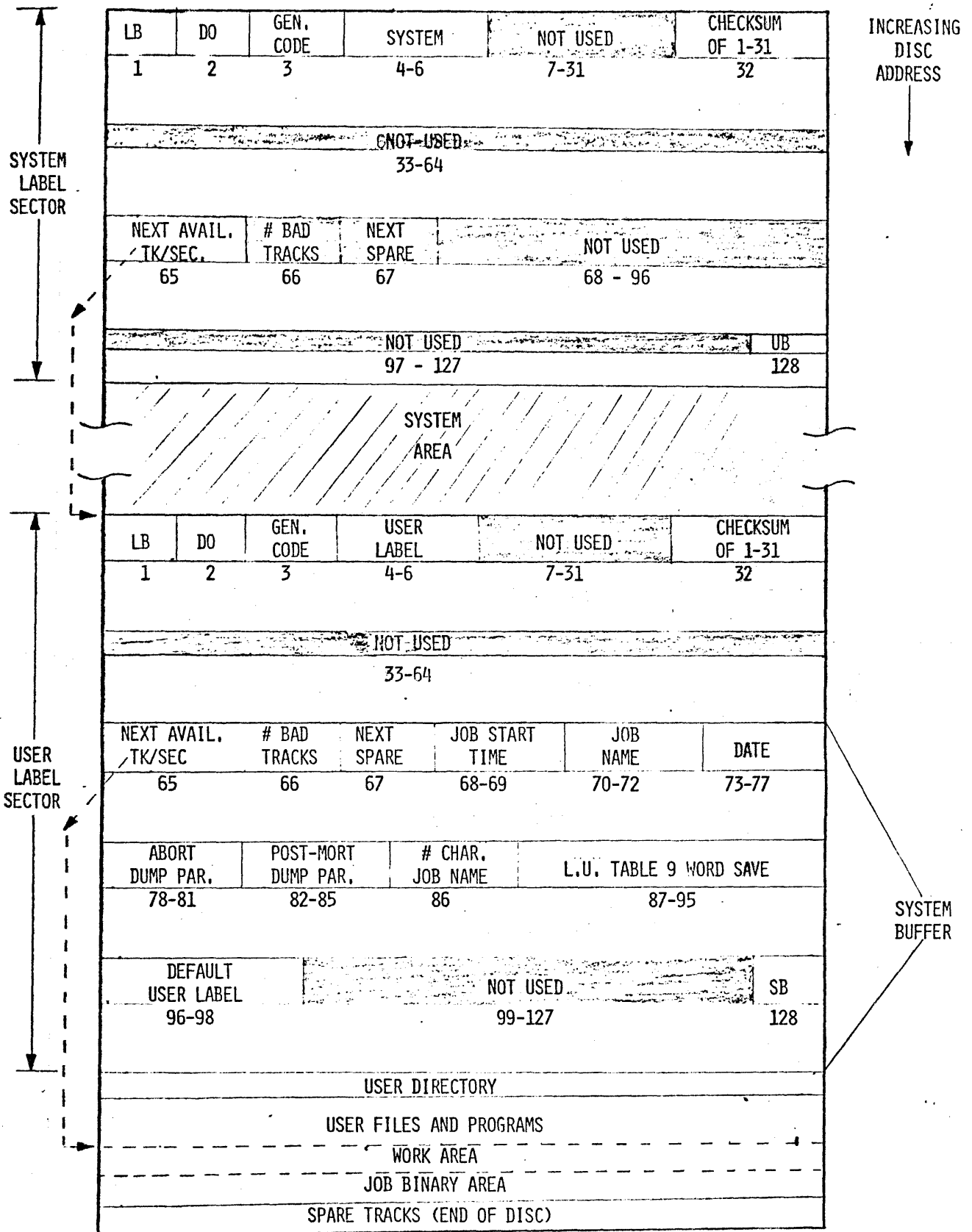
WORD
#2

START TRACK #	START SECTOR #
15-8	7-0

CORE MAP FOR DOSM SYSTEM GENERATION EXAMPLE (16K)

		PAPER TAPE LOADER (BBL)	PROTEC ENABLE AREA
37700			
37634		JOB INPUT BUFFER (36 words)	
		DISC RESIDENT USER PROGRAM AREA (MAIN AND SEGMENTS)	
		-----USER COMMON AREA---(OPTIONAL)-----	
MEMORY PROTECT BOUNDARY			12000
		DISC RESIDENT I/O DRIVER -----OVERLAY AREA-----	
10241			
		DISC RESIDENT EXEC MODULE -----OVERLAY AREA-----	
7567			
		EXEC MODULE TABLE (28 words)	
7533			
		INTERRUPT TABLE (14 WORDS)	
7515			
		DEVICE REFERENCE TABLE (7 WORDS)	
7506			
		EQUIPMENT TABLE (85 WORDS)	
7361			
		CORE RESIDENT EXEC MODULES (\$EX01, \$EX02, \$EX06, \$EX11, \$EX17, \$EX18, \$ADDR, \$SRCH, \$LBL) AND I/O DRIVERS (DVR05, DVR31)	
4314			
		CORE RESIDENT OF DOS-SUPERVISOR DISCM (\$CIC, EXEC,....etc)	
1634			
		USER B.P. LINKAGE	
1002			
		SYSTEM B.P. LINKAGE	
532			
		SYSTEM B.P. COMMUNICATION AREA (CONSTANTS AND STORAGE)	
40			
		I/O INTERRUPT LOCATIONS	
4			

"SYSTEM" DISC (LABEL SECTORS DESCRIPTION)



DIRECTORY ENTRY FORMAT

WORD 1	→	F	N
WORD 2	→	A	M
WORD 3	→	E	P ENTRY TYPE
WORD 4	→	TRACK	SECTOR
WORD 5	→	FILE LENGTH (IN SECTORS)	
WORD 6	→	FWA PROGRAM	
WORD 7	→	LWA PROGRAM	
WORD 8	→	FWA BASE PAGE LINKAGE AREA	
WORD 9	→	LWA BASE PAGE LINKAGE AREA	
WORD 10	→	PROGRAM ENTRY POINTT	
WORD 11	→	FWA OF LIB ROUTINE SECTION	

FOR SYSTEM GENERATED
BINARY PROGRAMS ONLY

ENTRY TYPE

FILE

0	_____	SYSTEM RESIDENT
1	_____	DISC RESIDENT EXECUTIVE SUPERVISOR MODULE
2	_____	CURRENTLY UNUSED
3	_____	USER PROGRAM, MAIN
4	_____	DISC RESIDENT DEVICE DRIVER
5	_____	USER PROGRAM, SEGMENT
6,7	_____	LIBRARY
10 ₈	_____	RELOCATABLE BINARY
11 ₈	_____	ASCII SOURCE STATEMENTS
12 ₈	_____	BINARY DATA
13 ₈	_____	ASCII DATA

'P' BIT

0 = No Action

1 = PURGE THIS ENTRY AT THE END OF THE JOB OR FOLLOWING ANY
EXECUTION OF :PU DIRECTIVE. THIS BIT IS SET BY THE LOADER
AND CLEARED BY A :STORE,P,[file-name] REQUEST.

THE LAST DIRECTORY ENTRY IN EACH SECTOR IS FOLLOWED BY A WORD CONTAINING '-1'
UNLESS THE GIVEN SECTOR IS EXACTLY FILLED WITH ENTRIES.

THE LAST ENTRY IN THE DIRECTORY IS FOLLOWED BY A WORD CONTAINING ZERO.

USER DIRECTORY LISTING IN GENERATION EXAMPLE SYSTEM

NAME	TYPE	SCTRS	DISC	ORG	PROG	LIMITS	B.P.	LIMITS	ENTRY	LIBR.	P-BIT
SUBCHAN=1											
XREF	UM	0013	T023	000	12000	14750	01002	01036	12000	14071	
EOT1	SS	0001	T023	013							
WEOT	UM	0002	T023	014	12000	12013	01002	01003	12000	12013	
XREFR	RB	0016	T023	016							
DISCM	RB	0020	T024	008							
EXECS	RB	0063	T025	004							
DVR05	RB	0003	T027	019							
DVR31	RB	0005	T027	022							
LIBRY	RB	0143	T028	003							
DVR02	RB	0002	T034	002							
DVR01	RB	0003	T034	004							
DVR22	RB	0007	T034	007							
LODR	RB	0049	T034	014							
JOBP	RB	0065	T036	015							
ASMBL	RB	0040	T039	008							
ASMD	RB	0004	T041	000							
ASM3	RB	0004	T041	004							
ASM4	RB	0006	T041	008							
ASM5	RB	0010	T041	014							
FRTN	RB	0008	T042	000							
FTN1	RB	0048	T042	008							
FTN2	RB	0045	T044	008							
FTN3	RB	0042	T046	005							
FTN4	RB	0031	T047	023							
ASM1	RB	0012	T049	006							
ASM2	RB	0011	T049	018							
SIO1	SS	0005	T050	005							
BASC1	SS	0009	T050	010							
BOOT	SS	0021	T050	019							
FTNH	SS	0001	T051	016							
EOF	UM	0001	T051	017	12000	12013	01002	01002	12000	12013	
FSPCE	UM	0001	T051	018	12000	12013	01002	01002	12000	12013	
RWIND	UM	0001	T051	019	12000	12013	01002	01002	12000	12013	
D.00S	SS	0067	T051	020							
TSRTS	SS	0006	T054	015							
TSRTR	RB	0005	T054	021							
CLEAR	BD	0001	T055	002							

DISC DUMP FOR DOSM GENERATION EXAMPLE

φ,φ	LB	DO	900φ	SY	ST	EM		
001	0445100	042117	021450	051531	051524	042515	044456	031461
	020000	036173	000723	041456	031451	020000	036173	000724
	044456	031062	020000	036164	000000	041456	031062	020000
	036164	000000	046117	040504	051000	036155	000000	171373 C.S.
	041124	051000	036146	000000	040523	046502	020000	036137
	000000	037501	051503	047000	036137	000000	037501	051515
	041000	036137	000000	037502	047103	047000	036137	000000
	037502	050113	052404	036137	000000	037523	044117	050000
	013000	000000	000312	044120	044400	036137	000000	037504
	041517	042000	036137	000000	037505	047104	051400	036137
	000000	037505	051120	051000	036137	000000	037515	051531
	051400	036137	000000	037507	042524	041400	036137	000000
	037515	047526	042404	036137	000000	037515	051531	046400
	036137	000000	037522	046125	047100	036137	000000	037501
	043114	043400	036137	000000	037514	051524	046000	036137
	000000	037514	052516	044400	036137	000000	037522	052502 UB
φ,1	002	000000	067731	017570	067732	077762	017613	017613
		017613	064120	007004	077730	064117	044055	160001
		010072	073773	053774	077763	053775	077764	077304
		160001	001727	013752	073305	050060	027460	053765
		067304	044066	037310	027415	027505	044052	160001
		033774	170001	063773	073302	002004	073303	063774
		067304	160001	073730	164000	017570	063305	050060
		006004	160001	033773	170001	006004	063747	170001
		003004	170001	057304	077311	027440	060154	001722
		033774	001727	001723	070154	063763	067302	017606
		067303	017606	002400	067774	017606	063311	067775
		067763	006003	027540	044055	160001	023774	033302
		067764	006003	027546	023775	033303	170001	063776
		067772	006003	002004	064155	070155	054175	070175
		050175	064115	074200	047757	074157	064175	074161
		000000	057730	127570	037730	163730	002021	027571
φ,2	003	002002	027571	163730	043773	173730	027571	000000
		044201	170001	127606	000000	167762	037762	163762
		003304	040001	005225	106702	106602	167762	037762
		127613	043754	073761	002020	002400	043753	102702
		060001	001767	013752	102600	103700	063755	033776
		102601	103701	102300	027652	060001	013752	043751
		033757	002020	043747	033772	102600	103700	102301
		017714	063756	033776	102601	103700	106701	103706
		102301	027700	017714	060001	013752	053750	002001
		063760	044000	063761	027627	000000	103700	063776
		102601	103701	102300	027722	102500	000010	102031
		015642	015724	037733	000002	000732	011413	001634
		000012	002361	002567	000411	002533	002567	006406
		000027	177764	000377	177600	000200	030000	020000
		000351	000000	000000	000000	000000	000031	070036
		015771	046511	000000	000015	000015	000016	000000
φ,3	004	022105	054060	031401	000413	000002	007567	007624
		000733	007567	007624	022105	054060	032001	000415
		007567	011126	000732	000741	007567	010176	022105
		032401	000421	000002	007567	007745	000732	000733
		007745	022105	054060	033401	001423	000002	007567
		000732	000733	007567	007745	022105	054060	034001
		000002	007567	007732	000732	007567	007732	022105
		054060	034401	000427	000003	007567	010142	000732

SYSTEM
LABEL/
USER
BUFFER
SECTOR

DISC
RESIDENT
BOOTSTRAP

MEMORY
BOUNDS
& DISC
ADDRESSES
FOR C.R.
SYSTEM

SYSTEM
DIRECTO

EX03
EX04
EX05
EX07
EX08
EX09

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

011	000000	103100	017735	063634	074242	163634	170627	102504
	033635	073646	000000	106504	054057	102004	054060	124630
	054103	027754	044045	074000	002020	027714	003000	040202
	002020	027714	044201	160001	002003	027714	114552	102504
	164204	114001	027776	050200	002003	027714	060201	002002
	027714	160557	164201	006003	002002	027714	074260	124544
	063634	017746	002001	027722	017726	127634	017726	102100
	102705	127634	000000	060241	103101	000036	102101	060237
	064240	127726	000000	070237	074240	001520	102201	002004

NOT USED
"B" VERSION
GENERATOR
WILL NOT
WASTE

DISCM

CRS.

CRS₂

DISCM

070241	127736	000000	003000	040254	002020	037746	127746
034105	027761	063775	070105	034104	060106	002020	027714
034107	027714	063775	070107	034106	060106	050110	124631
027714	176650	170217	070531	174220	017331	060513	003004
050203	070513	060262	000010	026070	060141	002003	026070
160212	002020	003004	050054	002001	026070	007400	044111
044121	003400	140001	114632	040117	050203	002001	026370

0,11

012

160214	160000	010075	150633	002001	026070	160211	114634
026070	060123	072052	160214	066207	017361	002052	160220
164215	006021	026061	002004	001100	070530	160206	012211
170206	160211	070242	026651	160217	002002	026152	160206
012211	170206	160213	012210	002002	026163	160211	070505
164220	114634	026150	164635	154636	026204	060260	002003
026143	003400	140121	114632	040117	040056	160000	002020
026143	052212	002002	026141	160206	070237	164220	074240
160211	070242	006400	074260	027426	006400	074260	164220
160206	102100	102705	124505	160206	124505	050056	002301
026641	160206	110637	150640	026644	060056	026641	063213
002003	026171	060513	002021	027256	160205	010072	053204
027244	063220	002003	124554	017003	027271	124554	027271
060203	072213	027244	177734	020000	037777	000000	000000
000000	103100	114641	062214	040052	002001	102505	070512
070242	072424	036424	160000	012473	052475	002001	026633

0,12

013

160512	012474	160000	052476	002001	026315	066424	160001
114634	026635	160001	070225	007004	040001	002003	026635
040052	070224	002020	026635	040042	002021	026635	064043
002400	017361	000225	064204	007004	036424	062266	070505
162424	016507	170505	034505	036424	006006	026274	160226
052500	002001	026325	114642	170001	006004	102100	102705
124225	052477	026320	026633	114642	114577	000000	134532
124643	002003	026635	052501	124534	052502	026346	052503
026340	052504	026425	026362	060237	072342	000000	026312
034105	026312	060103	002003	026344	032505	072357	060103
032506	072350	060056	000000	040000	026312	002021	003004
042461	002020	026635	160226	002020	003004	070514	050064
026400	050065	002001	026402	060063	070514	050060	026312
042436	160000	050052	026635	052437	026431	070474	062462
070475	002404	064514	154475	027020	002004	034475	026417
000000	160644	070474	060066	027020	006400	160645	070474

0,13

014

062470	027020	002436	002431	002431	002431	100612	177777
100605	100606	100607	100607	100607	100611	177777	002431
002431	002431	100603	100604	100610	000022	002463	000020
000021	003006	000007	000010	000022	000013	000004	176000
001777	114000	002214	004243	177755	177754	177753	177752
000027	102500	103700	000000	002003	026635	050054	026635
001275	002001	126507	160000	025510	140646	070514	060232
070472	066552	074473	160647	070474	062471	027020	006003
026665	060514	050055	002001	026432	060001	040055	160000
010071	050065	026432	052471	026432	026631	002533	000000
010072	002003	026653	007400	044000	003004	040122	002020
026653	044121	160001	002003	026655	040052	114632	040117
017345	126553	000000	164226	174212	006020	007004	060225
170211	160227	050050	003004	170213	060230	054056	160230
170214	160231	170215	060232	154650	026625	154651	026625
160232	170216	160233	170217	126570	006400	026670	064054

0,14

015

026670	064055	026670	064056	026670	064057	070473	026670
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[SLIDE AD-4]

	007400	170205	016776	164652	026670	164653	026670	064060
	026670	064061	026670	064062	026670	064063	026670	064064
	026670	064065	060512	002001	060242	070472	002400	070245
	160654	070474	160653	027020	000000	160205	002021	026723
	060061	070257	017003	026721	026717	160206	110637	150640
	026717	034257	026721	050060	026774	060203	170001	150213
	010077	070001	160212	002020	003004	150650	026740	150651
	026742	030001	170213	026744	002404	026735	060055	026735
	160205	010072	164203	114001	070510	002102	026766	160205
	001222	000010	026762	060513	003004	070513	160206	130655
	170206	126700	050056	002300	017331	006440	016776	060510
	036700	126700	000000	060526	002003	126776	124000	000000
	064201	002400	150001	027017	060165	002002	027016	006004
	150001	037003	037003	127003	073116	077115	060243	070477
	060244	002003	124474	003004	070500	060245	002020	027222
0.15	016	053116	027110	160477	010074	053116	027047	034477
		034500	027036	124474	003004	070245	064246	074167
		044247	074170	160477	001722	010071	034477	164477
		036212	002003	027106	001722	001222	070001	003004
		002021	074170	017117	060174	070166	064250	074167
		044251	074170	017117	072212	067115	063116	003004
		124246	000000	000000	000000	060166	017130	063127
		017400	002400	127117	000166	000000	006400	114577
		060154	010074	003004	044000	006021	026663	127130
		070513	064252	074167	007004	140650	144000	074170
		160000	070166	017117	060174	070166	064253	007004
		140651	144000	006003	127143	060253	070167	036212
		017117	072212	127143	073204	077206	060206	073205
		000000	000000	000000	000000	060203	073213	027244
		073221	060203	073220	027244	000000	000000	037236
		073240	063116	073237	060474	073241	060472	073242
0.16	017	073243	027244	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
		063204	002003	027256	163205	001222	010056	002002
		073204	127206	063213	002003	027271	060513	002020
		063213	017345	002400	073213	127207	063220	002003
		017003	027277	027304	063220	017345	002400	073220
		063236	002003	027325	060245	002020	027325	002400
		063242	070472	063243	070473	063241	070474	063237
		027020	102100	003400	007400	027325	000000	064201
		150001	027342	006004	150001	002001	127331	002400
		127331	000000	067360	074474	067357	170001	002004
		034474	027351	127345	000203	177757	000000	070503
		167361	074504	037361	006400	002002	164503	174504
		034504	034505	027367	127361	000000	077412	064203
		073424	060055	073413	063424	073414	114545	000000
		003414	000000	003420	027244	063423	017345	127400
		000000	000000	077561	017563	034261	067561	063556
0.17	018	063553	073441	114545	000002	000001	003441	000002
		063561	002002	027244	060520	114634	027244	060517
		000036	102101	060515	064516	102100	102705	124520
		060123	073471	114545	000001	000401	003471	000044
		027444	077562	017563	002400	070261	067562	017575
		150656	027430	150657	027430	027444	060111	050054
		073532	064123	077533	016553	160205	001222	000010
		060203	050513	002001	017143	114545	000001	003532
		000044	003537	027244	160123	010075	150633	017575
		060261	002003	027551	034260	027244	007400	027426

006412	040137	023557	006412	025137	000000	000000	000000
060237	070515	063240	070516	060241	070517	060242	070520
127563	000000	124530	074472	062575	074473	064123	160001
010075	150633	027631	034261	114545	000002	000001	004140
177770	003625	064471	154656	027244	060520	114634	124554
027452	002470	070261	017563	127575	160001	006004	164001
01 114577	177770	170635	064471	154660	027677	150661	124662
150636	124663	150664	124665	150666	124662	154656	002001
027702	150656	005401	027714	074471	062213	002002	027670
160667	070474	062463	027020	076213	150656	027447	017345
160211	070575	026141	150660	027743	027607	154657	027736
006002	027607	064262	004010	027714	064141	006003	027743
150670	027731	150671	027725	150672	027731	150673	027731
027607	160674	070474	060064	027020	160675	070474	160650
064530	027020	150657	027743	150676	027743	027607	002400
114556	002404	070262	160677	070141	160700	070142	160701
070143	060263	070166	060254	070167	060264	070170	017117
060174	070166	060255	070167	060265	070170	002400	070471
017117	002400	070261	070260	064530	070530	102100	102705
124254	060112	070111	006400	074475	060106	032150	070106
016044	070262	070245	062276	070474	054475	062313	124540
064242	074470	062126	050471	124702	070471	170703	124544
020 000000	060141	002003	124704	060262	032150	070262	124705
000000	060120	003004	070474	074475	064117	044055	160001
010072	032144	072076	006004	160001	001265	012304	052305
002041	026073	062072	044056	170001	124706	004045	052153
032152	170001	107700	144707	034474	026053	102106	107706
102107	107707	064201	002400	170001	070513	170710	170711
170712	170713	070261	070260	170703	006004	170001	126044
040502	050101	043517	045117	042512	046125	042521	052520
042116	042101	052131	047506	044507	047117	051105	042040
107700	045117	041120	051040	100000	035000	000040	000400
062271	070474	060065	124540	106700	062273	070474	062310
124540	000000	062165	002004	160000	114565	160206	001222
010056	002003	026204	007400	046165	160205	010072	124553
160206	012304	052305	002001	026217	114714	026217	003401
003400	042165	124566	162165	002021	003004	170212	036165
162165	170213	036165	162165	170214	036165	162165	170215
020 036165	162165	170211	036165	114572	126165	026240	000000
072260	162243	072261	062260	036243	000066	005600	002040
002004	036261	026251	126243	000000	000000	000000	070001
001700	040001	126262	000470	100613	100614	100615	100616
100617	100620	100621	100622	100623	100624	100625	100626
037400	014400	177764	177763	000014	000015	000016	000017
060224	040007	002002	026373	060231	114715	160226	002020
026353	060160	036400	114577	177770	002002	006004	007004
144230	000021	026341	006400	026365	006400	060154	010074
003000	140227	140230	002003	026353	002021	026365	164230
144227	007004	060154	010074	002004	040001	002020	026337
164230	174231	002400	070245	102100	102705	124225	002400
070245	124541	060224	040047	002002	026443	060227	114715
060230	114715	060231	114715	060160	006400	114577	177770
002002	006004	174227	060102	002003	026431	006400	114577
177770	002002	044052	074000	026433	060154	010074	170230
020 060116	170231	002400	070245	102100	102705	124225	002400
070245	124541	060050	040224	002002	026502	060230	114715



CRS₂

\$EXØ1

\$EXØ2

\$EXØ6

CRS2

\$EX10

064227	034162	050200	002004	114716	026477	064227	060114
114716	026477	002400	170230	002400	070245	044052	160001
102100	102705	124225	044057	160001	026467	002400	070245
124541	050472	072664	060473	072665	060245	052566	026537
060262	002002	026501	060525	166663	056670	002003	026601
066647	076641	062654	114717	026614	066641	044063	076641
056663	026505	026526	062664	066577	114717	026556	062604
066573	114717	026562	034162	063200	002004	066664	114716
026567	005401	066577	002400	070245	126665	062573	064046
114543	000270	066647	076664	062577	064046	114543	000133
062604	064046	114543	000126	026556	002400	066667	114543
000270	034162	063200	002004	066664	114716	026630	026555
066641	044060	160001	070161	006004	160001	070157	006004
160001	070230	066641	026567	076664	062663	040043	052647

\$EX11

0,22

023	026644	072641	040043	064043	114543	000000	062641	026632
	062664	064046	114543	000270	060161	070275	060157	070276
	060200	070277	062670	172663	034525	066647	026567	000460
	000000	000000	177765	177607	022124	026707	062771	032020
	026772	062704	066002	062705	070473	017250	064057	027351
	047122	050105	004672	060161	073261	060200	073262	064224
	044047	006024	026724	160231	050054	027074	002024	027120
	062706	070526	060156	003000	006021	160230	072771	002020
	027013	070161	017215	017126	063030	114721	026747	064227
	017200	027025	027101	160227	002003	027043	010075	053000
	027101	027043	062771	003000	070161	017215	063030	114721
	027001	064227	017200	026772	027006	000000	036771	026756
	063162	056777	027045	177756	025000	160227	010075	053000
	027006	026772	060262	002002	017230	017126	027101	160227
	002002	026756	072771	017230	017215	017126	063030	114721
	027043	063031	064041	027045	005034	005032	046102	046075

0,23

024	070000	003000	000000	005040	052516	046102	046040	063037
	064046	114722	017250	064055	047154	002400	073154	070526
	070245	160600	070474	060057	124540	006400	074245	074526
	063154	002002	027050	063263	142100	142705	124225	005046
	160230	070161	063073	070526	017215	006400	077263	074126
	074133	067177	017200	027115	006404	060370	070200	063227
	114720	064373	074157	027061	070245	160601	070474	063125
	124540	000023	000000	060176	050272	027136	070472	060272
	070473	037154	060271	053155	127126	067161	053156	067157
	057161	063160	073164	077165	063163	064043	114722	127126
	000000	042117	052123	041040	037477	037440	005166	005164
	000000	000000	042111	051503	020116	047524	020117	047040
	051531	051524	042515	005174	000000	160001	050273	006005
	127200	160001	050274	006005	127200	160001	050275	037200
	127200	030000	006400	060161	050155	064115	074200	063227
	006404	114720	127215	000200	000000	060161	033241	001727

\$EX17

1,00

025	073247	063242	064042	114722	127230	000060	005243	051525
	041103	044101	047075	000000	000000	063261	070161	063262
	070200	060074	070163	073263	127250	000000	000000	000000
	006002	027700	160227	064161	077314	050050	003004	114565
	060514	053313	002001	027335	017766	160206	170230	064224
	054056	027310	164220	174231	102100	102705	124225	000015
	000000	000000	040201	040045	073766	164000	006003	027331
	044055	160001	010072	053334	002001	037315	060203	127315
	000000	160205	010072	073334	017315	027356	063334	002004
	017315	027356	060061	017315	027356	060062	017315	027356
	102000	027354	006004	160001	064514	054056	027411	001222

\$EX18

CRS₂

\$EX18

010056	002003	027411	050054	027402	050055	027376	063375
124566	005266	017766	063334	064512	124553	060512	070470
063410	070471	017766	124544	043517	063334	017315	173766
063334	002304	017315	173766	160205	001222	000010	027427
064513	004020	114567	060514	050054	027435	050055	027435

027443	160227	050050	003004	010072	050056	034162	114571
160226	002021	027462	160206	013456	053457	027565	027667
017766	124574	037400	014400	000016	000017	060514	050056
027667	064230	037000	044254	006021	124561	017756	044230
002040	124562	007004	044100	006020	124562	160206	013456
053457	002001	027667	060514	053460	027454	053461	027454
060102	002003	027523	001727	010074	040052	027525	060154
010076	070515	060160	006430	114577	177770	002002	006004
160232	010074	170232	003000	040001	002021	124563	063755
006400	114577	177767	002002	006004	144233	002400	044511
006020	027562	002004	027553	140232	003004	040505	002020
124563	160233	040511	002021	124563	160232	001727	130233
070171	060230	070172	160231	070173	060224	040045	002002
124560	050055	114565	114571	064177	160227	050050	074161
063753	170214	114572	027654	067314	074161	050060	027642
050055	027650	050056	002001	027645	060203	070472	160600

027 070474	017755	067641	060057	124540	000022	063644	124566
005616	050057	002001	124573	017766	160206	006400	027310
017766	063314	070161	160227	050050	003004	013666	002003
124551	027310	020000	160205	001222	000010	027616	060203
050053	027616	114570	027616	160233	003004	067754	074504
044057	140001	070505	017756	060161	073314	006400	063755
114577	177747	006002	002004	003004	040505	002020	124564
064504	044056	160001	006400	114577	177770	077756	001727
140233	070505	040511	002020	027744	037756	070505	027736
067756	005727	060505	030001	070171	034162	027575	000171
000126	000000	000000	164231	006121	027764	005100	007004
077755	127756	004000	060245	002020	003004	070245	127766
000000	003000	070001	040254	002021	026006	044100	006320
026006	124723	002400	070245	124541	000000	072125	076126
060161	072107	060162	072124	002400	070162	072130	060115
040075	064055	016252	016136	062123	002003	026114	064527

\$ADDR

\$SRCH

028 056057	026111	006020	026060	004065	006043	026111	076131
002041	026054	062130	052107	026054	016202	026054	016136
036130	065131	026040	047117	060156	003000	072130	062130
003000	052107	026072	016202	026072	016136	036130	026063
026111	062124	066110	114543	006123	060161	052107	026115
002400	070126	026115	000000	177765	062107	016202	000000
036011	052115	040075	006404	016252	066100	126011	000000
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000000	000000	000000	062125	016244	062264	072124	062126
066124	016266	026075	066124	044055	160001	010073	040045
002020	044061	044056	076124	007000	144546	006020	026172
162124	002003	126136	050052	002001	026143	036125	062125
010073	003004	040116	002302	026137	126136	000000	070161
060074	070163	062237	070526	002400	070200	016244	062241
050273	060274	052242	060275	052243	002001	026226	060370
070200	016244	060370	070157	060200	002004	072125	036202

029 002400	070526	126202	006240	026234	051531	051524	042515
000000	066123	074162	006404	016252	126244	000000	070166
062264	070167	062263	070170	062265	114536	126252	000200

000270	000166	000000	072127	160001	152127	002001	026313
006004	036127	160001	152127	002001	026313	006004	036127
162127	010075	072127	160001	010075	052127	002001	036206
126266	000000	062327	072334	003400	066370	120001	006004
036334	026322	126315	177741	000000	076334	064050	114543
000000	126334	000000	054000	002352	016330	060270	052353
002001	126336	016315	050327	036336	126336	000273	046102
000000	070170	076334	064200	074166	062370	070167	062371
066334	034162	114536	126354	000270	000166	000000	072401
076402	034261	114545	000002	000001	000000	000000	006405
124551	002000	070261	126372	000043	100213	010056	050050
026451	032633	002311	001425	102600	016446	000015	016404
102700	002400	170220	126410	006424	120213	052577	026436

\$LBL

1,5

030	060057	126410	164214	006021	007004	174217	005300	174214
	060055	026415	000000	164214	005200	174216	164215	007324
	005010	007004	001310	026462	006003	007400	174217	126446
	000000	062464	052430	026476	160206	002020	026476	034200
	036464	126464	164213	005332	026611	102500	010073	050073
	026541	052422	026537	050065	026562	006020	026537	050054
	026544	164216	004065	134216	002041	001727	072446	060074
	002340	001727	110001	032446	170001	160213	001421	134217
	000040	001425	170213	036464	026606	016446	160213	026535
	016553	044052	174216	160217	040052	170217	026537	000000
	160214	001000	150216	026537	164216	126553	005421	174213
	016553	004065	160001	010075	032534	002040	170001	160217
	164215	002004	006021	001100	006020	007300	044000	106700
	001521	102600	103700	002400	126464	062464	052430	026621
	102500	010074	050074	026621	070260	002400	150216	026574
	150217	026645	150216	134216	000065	044010	062630	160000

DVR05

1,6

031	006051	001727	014074	134217	026643	052657	026574	102600
	026637	062422	150220	060065	170220	052422	026643	006400
	174216	026643	044000	000137	007332	064162	060155	006402
	060161	073360	000065	073347	002441	063344	073352	060164
	006002	060163	073353	063347	017211	000400	010067	002102
	026737	160213	010056	001510	026714	067145	063336	026727
	063337	002341	026726	160213	010077	001225	053340	026726
	060057	126660	067332	077062	073346	060041	170220	062736
	072743	026764	006737	060056	006400	074162	126660	000000
	063347	106501	006003	026755	002400	004033	026755	002304
	026751	017211	027115	067333	106606	164217	124001	006764
	164214	006004	160001	002003	027071	073354	006004	160001
	002021	003005	001100	002003	003400	073355	044051	160001
	010075	073350	120001	073351	003004	040116	001727	001300
	043355	002020	027034	001727	001200	010074	003004	040116
	050116	062701	043350	070174	002400	006004	170001	027051

DVR31

1,7

032	044055	003004	170001	043355	073355	044052	003004	043354
	170001	044052	063350	042701	170001	017126	017241	067354
	063346	053336	047343	106702	106602	067355	000000	017162
	017241	063346	053337	017172	026764	060200	002302	000040
	060162	067353	002041	002003	074164	002041	002002	074163
	002400	070162	164215	006020	007004	126743	000000	063112
	170217	002400	036743	126743	000000	033347	106701	102601
	103701	127124	000000	063351	043335	002021	032701	002020
	043334	033352	070001	063350	001767	017143	127126	000000
	102600	103700	063353	002300	073353	063341	001225	017120
	102300	027164	106600	103700	017112	127143	000000	102702
	106602	103706	017120	106706	017112	127162	000000	017126

063355	003004	040073	001727	001200	010071	102600	103700
063342	017120	017112	017241	127172	000000	102106	103700
106701	102601	103701	102300	027217	102500	073357	210074
073356	063357	001226	002440	027237	160206	010075	033356

033	170206	037211	127211	070525	127211	000000	063357	202111
	127241	001422	001727	000010	027262	001723	000312	027305
	057340	127241	134220	027276	001200	002021	002405	060056
	006400	074152	067360	074125	067351	074130	067350	074127
	005727	126743	063252	006500	017143	002400	006500	017143
	027051	001332	027315	067346	057336	027254	027313	102031
	027104	017126	067345	106702	106602	063336	007400	103700
	017162	063350	010075	073350	034525	027051	102100	120000
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CRS₂

NOT USED

034	006410	006464	040011	002400	000000	000000	000000	000000
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	001002	001401	006650	006743	140014	014400	000000	000000
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	000000	010443	001002	001404	010241	011001	100022	011000
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	000000	000000	011075	001002	001407	000001	000003	000003
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	007361
	000000	007402	000000	007423	007444	000000	000000	000000
	000000	007465	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
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	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000

EQUIPMENT
TABLE
CRS₃DEVICE REF.
&
INT. TABLES
CRS₃

NOT USED

035	030400	060135	050221	001260	000130	160001	002003	002004
	072000	001650	040000	001277	133330	072000	001647	062000
	001300	066000	001276	016000	000163	062002	133320	072000
	001432	162000	001250	072000	001443	026000	000000	177700
	002000	000400	001301	020102	042507	044516	000000	020147
	042105	041125	043447	020117	000000	050105	051101	052111
	047516	030000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
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NOT USED

START
DRS

036	060106	002001	027604	033622	070106	060113	002011	027604
	002400	070245	070530	006404	124550	067623	002400	070245
	070471	114543	000141	114556	006400	060262	074262	002421
	124557	007400	124544	100000	177705	000000	000000	000000

\$EX03

[illegible]

037

FOR \$EXP3

[illegible]

1258

054062	027575	057574	027633	027711	000022	060225	070470
060141	073626	060142	073627	060143	010075	033620	073630
063625	064041	114735	063624	070471	002400	070245	007400
124544	000242	040000	037777	000031	043517	007626	020040
020040	020043	051525	051520	060472	114552	160206	001727
010073	053623	027704	160206	013622	033621	170206	060512
070470	002404	064117	054203	027657	002004	044066	027652
114733	073702	063671	067746	114735	060472	114552	027612
000012	030060	007672	044457	047440	042522	051040	047122
020105	050524	021440	020040	020040	063676	073773	063766
027662	000000	054057	027755	077710	004010	114736	063710
001110	027726	006400	074245	102100	102705	124225	060262
002002	027721	114737	160740	114734	073754	160001	073752
006004	160001	073753	063747	064041	114735	027575	177754
007750	052504	020040	020040	020040	020040	060473	073773
063766	067745	114735	060262	002002	027721	027726	007767

~~SEXØ4~~

114

039

044457	047440	042522	051040	020040	020125	051505	051040
042111	051503	000000	060472	114733	072047	006004	160001
072046	060473	114733	072034	006004	160001	072033	062023
066022	016066	126001	177716	010024	042111	051503	020107
042516	020103	047504	042440	000000	000000	020116	047524
020123	054523	020107	042516	020103	047504	042440	000000
000000	020105	051122	020120	047523	051440	000000	060224
002004	003000	040225	070225	072065	126055	000000	000000
072075	076076	034261	114545	000002	000001	000000	000000
010101	124551	002400	070261	126066	000000	064041	016114
126104	000000	064043	016114	126110	000000	076175	066153
076147	076150	076151	066146	076152	016154	146152	176152
002003	026140	016154	005727	146152	176152	036152	002002

ASCII

DRS

[illegible]

1,19
P44

[illegible]

\$EXP 7

12

B.P. LINK FOR \$EXP7

[illegible]

NOTE: \$EX07
uses \$ADDR
but since
\$ADDR is
core residue
not needed
here

1,21

060224	040046	002002	027715	064230	114715	060231	114715
060232	114715	060267	002002	027613	060160	006400	114577
177770	002002	006004	074267	160227	001665	040257	070001
060102	001727	010074	002003	053154	010076	007004	040001
002021	027701	034261	114545	000002	000001	007720	177754
007641	124551	002400	070261	160227	002021	027655	003400
170230	002410	070245	102100	102705	124225	060113	006400
074245	002020	027677	063717	064111	054054	002400	070471
114555	006400	060262	074262	002021	124537	007400	124544
006400	124550	064267	170230	164227	005665	040001	070267
060055	170231	060116	170232	027650	002400	070245	124541
045117	021449	052122	040503	045523	020125	017101	053101
044514	040502	046105	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
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\$EXØ8

DRS

[illegible]

22

051	134557	060254	003004	040145	002020	027660	060147	003004
	040100	002020	027660	060255	003004	040150	002020	027660
	060151	003004	040256	002020	027660	060146	070167	060144
	070166	060146	003004	040147	070170	002400	070262	064524
	006002	034162	114576	060174	070166	060150	003004	040151
	002003	027660	070170	060150	070167	064524	006002	034162
	114576	002430	070245	170557	070260	067724	102100	102705
	124152	034261	114545	000002	000001	007725	177746	007670
	124551	002400	070261	060106	002020	027677	033743	070106
	002400	067744	114543	000141	063742	070471	002400	070245
	006400	060262	074262	002021	027720	002400	070471	007400
	124544	060112	050111	027714	124537	000126	044514	046105
	043501	046040	050122	047507	051101	046440	051125	047440
	046111	046511	052123	045117	100000	177765	000000	000000

\$EX150

شیر

BASE PAGE LINKAGE FOR \$EX14

[illegible]

2.4

053	134557	060116	003004	070511	060254	102605	060115	073725
	063751	073727	063754	073730	017671	060467	053747	027634
	002400	067757	114543	000270	060160	070370	060115	017676
	070371	074372	063747	070467	060115	073726	063751	073727
	063755	073730	063731	064051	114536	060200	002002	027641
	060370	027643	060370	070157	070160	067756	060103	002003
	077655	034261	114545	000002	000001	007732	177746	007660
	124551	002400	070245	170557	070260	070261	063750	070471
	007400	124544	000000	063731	000404	114536	127671	000000
	073726	001727	043753	073725	063726	043752	073726	063751
	073727	060052	073730	017671	037725	027703	002400	070270
	067760	060525	003004	044000	060525	127676	000000	000000
	000000	000000	007726	044516	050125	052040	035104	040524
	042454	054130	054130	054130	054130	054130	026110	026115
	051502	042141	000270	000400	177470	000200	000201	177752

\$E X 12

DRS

2,9

BASE PAGE
LINKAGES
FOR SEXI

24

\$EX14

211
968

ASCII

ASCD

265

BASE PAGE
LINKAGES
FOR \$EXIS

17

\$EX16

067

[SLIDE AD-19]

2,19

068	060200	170733	154161	002400	170734	170735	054155	160733
	070200	160736	006404	114720	160737	114721	002001	027705
	164740	160227	010075	153741	006400	074270	160742	050273
	060274	150743	063275	150744	027742	160745	070271	060176
	070272	060227	164746	114724	060470	170747	114725	070327
	060200	140750	064270	006002	060370	070370	070157	064101
	054155	070160	160736	064270	006003	160751	074470	054055
	114720	060161	050175	006405	124752	060155	070161	050115
	070200	160736	114720	060227	164753	114724	160736	064055
	114720	060175	070161	160733	070200	124752	060271	170754
	164755	150745	164756	150757	164760	154755	160761	174762
	160763	164764	114722	160765	164766	114722	114545	000001
	000401	010106	177776	007734	124551	160767	150770	027607
	150771	124752	027722	006003	027624	160733	170772	070200
	001727	170773	170735	160736	006404	114720	060370	170774
	060511	002004	170775	134772	134734	160772	070200	160736

\$EX19

2,20

060	006404	114720	160734	070200	160736	064055	114720	160735
	140773	072035	036036	124775	002400	070200	062046	006404
	114720	062030	003004	042033	070370	002400	070273	072030
	124777	062105	070470	062035	006400	074245	102100	102705
	124225	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000273	001427	020000	025000	000400	177764	177760	000200
	000201	037477	037440	054505	047117	046102	052123	041040
	042117	051440	051531	051524	042515	010073	013066	000000
	000000	045101	041105	046040	000000	000000	000000	010077
	047513	020124	047440	050125	051107	002477	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000

2,21

070	007567	010030	010032	010035	010046	010064	010054	010042
	010061	010062	010063	010057	010037	010105	010043	010047
	010020	010040	010066	010051	010060	010055	010056	010050
	010067	010065	010045	010076	010044	010106	010052	010053
	010031	010034	010033	010036	007762	007607	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000

BASE PAGE
LINKAGES
FOR \$EX19

2,22

071	060127	073775	001727	114733	170734	006004	160001	010074
	130735	170736	060126	070161	114733	130735	170737	060130
	114733	173740	160741	164742	017737	160743	164744	017737
	160745	170746	160747	067777	017737	102011	002400	070200
	006404	017755	160750	050273	060274	150751	060275	150752
	002001	027645	060370	070200	006404	017755	064161	060370
	070157	054155	070160	060154	010074	064372	054000	027733
	005727	077774	044075	074372	034371	064055	017755	064511
	077776	067767	070526	063775	006404	017755	063774	064055

\$EX20

JKD



↓

~~AS~~

BASE PAGE
LINKAGES
70R \$EX20

DVRØI

075 003400 170217 062547 170220 160213 032546 170213 026425

DVR 01

076

LINKS FOR DVRs

3,4

077

DVR02

3.5

678

[SLIDE AD-22]

DVR 22

1783

3.11

BASE PAGE LINKS FOR DVR22

LOADR

FOR 32
SECTORS

[illegible]

DOUBLET
TABLE

CRS 4

002	010400	020000	167137	040523	041511	044440	000072	000000
	000000	000006	000143	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	005400	040002	170452	041516	042105	041400	000000
	041516	047503	052000	000004	036000	060135	140462	000000
	001320	000000	064041	016000	000010	126000	000000	000000
	013212	064043	016000	000010	126000	000004	000000	076000
	000071	133332	066000	000047	076000	000043	076000	000044
	076000	000045	066000	000042	133320	076000	000046	016000
	000050	146000	000046	176000	000046	002003	132132	026000
	000034	016000	000050	005727	146000	000046	176000	000046
	121320	036000	000046	002042	026000	000020	066000	000045
	010400	060106	121765	000035	133332	002000	000043	072000
	000045	076000	000043	066000	000042	126000	000010	020000
	000043	021000	060122	052445	000046	000012	000000	030000
	000000	006400	076000	000070	013212	070001	042000	000071
	036000	000070	002021	026000	000053	013200	006020	026000

RELOCATABLE
LIBRARY

1

FOR
TOTAL
OF
147
SECTOR

[illegible]

004	010400	020000	005144	042125	046522	054040	000064	000000
	000000	000000	000143	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	005400	040002	142464	022114	044502	051000	000000
	022114	044502	054000	000026	035400	050136	033267	000000
	013320	000000	072000	000056	162000	000000	036000	000000
	002002	133200	026000	000010	036000	000061	026000	000024
	002004	002004	121332	076000	000057	005500	076000	000000
	066000	000000	046000	000062	001212	104001	174000	066000

19,11

CONSTANTS

BASE
PAGE
COMMUNICATION
AREA

DISCM
ENTRY
POINTS
LINKAGE

EXEC MODULE
ENTRY LINK

DISCM
PAGE
BOUNDARY
LINKS

CRS,

DISCM PAGE

LINKS

EXEC MODULE

LINKS

003607	002213	003743	103575	003325	002463	003204	003213
003220	003236	003003	005774	005111	006266	006354	006356
006372	105774	006330	006315	006413	006464	006660	006743
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000

19,15

005	023776	154025	117770	060413	115154	041036	102074	012676
	025574	053370	126760	064446	151114	130736	070402	161004
	150516	127742	066412	155024	140556	110042	026612	055424
	133050	074626	000162	000344	000710	001620	003440	007100
	016200	034400	071000	162000	152506	133722	076352	003432
	007064	015150	034320	070640	161500	151706	132322	073352
	166724	164356	157442	145612	122132	052772	125764	062456
	145134	120776	050502	121204	051116	122234	053176	126374
	063476	147174	125076	060702	141604	112116	032742	065704
	153610	136126	102762	014452	031124	062250	144520	117746
	046422	115044	040616	101434	011576	023374	046770	115760
	042446	105114	020736	041674	103570	016066	034154	070330
	160660	150246	127222	065152	152324	133356	075442	001612
	003424	007050	016120	034240	070500	161200	151106	130722
	070352	160724	150356	127442	065612	153424	135556	102042
	012612	025424	053050	126120	062746	145714	122336	103216

19,16

00	002502	175321	012410	165774	052040	124100	056706	135614
	102136	013002	026004	054010	130020	066546	155314	141336
	111402	031512	063224	146450	123626	056162	134344	077416
	005542	013304	026610	055420	133040	074600	000122	004244
	000510	001220	002440	005100	012200	024400	051000	122000
	052506	125214	061136	142274	113276	035302	072604	165410
	161526	151752	132452	073632	167464	165656	162242	153212
	135132	100772	010472	021164	042350	104720	020346	040714
	101630	012166	024354	050730	121660	052246	124514	057736
	137674	106276	023302	046604	115410	041526	103254	015236
	032474	065170	152360	133446	075622	002152	004324	010650
	021520	043240	106500	023706	047614	117430	045566	113354
	035436	073074	166170	163066	154662	140252	107232	025172
	052364	124750	060426	141054	110636	030202	060404	141010
	110526	027762	057744	137710	106326	023362	046744	115710
	042326	104654	020236	040474	101170	011066	022154	170601

19,17

007	110660	067143	060514	117671	111166	031062	062144	144310
	117326	045362	112744	034416	071034	162070	152666	134262
	077252	005232	012464	025150	052320	124640	060206	140414
	107536	026002	054004	130010	066526	155254	141236	111202
	031112	062224	144450	117626	046162	114344	037416	077034
	004576	011374	022770	045760	113740	036406	075014	000536
	001274	002570	005360	012740	025700	053600	127400	065506
	153214	135136	101002	010512	021224	042450	105120	020746
	041714	103630	015166	034354	070730	161660	152246	133222
	075152	001032	002064	004150	010320	020640	041500	103200
	015106	032214	064430	151060	134546	070222	160444	147516
	126142	063012	146024	122556	054042	130104	066716	155634
	142176	113102	034712	071624	163450	155626	142162	113052
	034632	071464	163150	155026	140562	110052	026632	055464
	133150	075026	000562	001344	002710	005620	013440	027100
	056200	134400	077506	005722	013644	027510	057220	127110

REMAINDER
OF
TRACK
19
NOT
USED

21,23

061	026000	030273	062000	060114	042012	026000	030061	062004
	120132	072000	000160	060122	042004	076000	000161	026000
	000064	121320	072000	000160	003400	072000	000161	062000
	000160	003054	001320	040112	042020	026000	000334	052000
	000160	035420	050147	112405	000372	113200	016004	072000
	000173	062000	000160	042052	040121	011210	160000	016004
	072000	000176	034261	016001	000202	000002	040401	030112
	177766	000127	000010	060520	003000	040254	002021	026002
	000004	060517	103101	000030	102101	060515	000000	064516
	102100	102705	124520	002400	011332	070261	016003	036000
	000164	036000	000161	026000	000064	121200	026000	000347
	000000	066000	000156	004065	017000	060123	011144	000141
	000000	160001	002041	001727	010074	045600	013200	046404
	076000	000156	126000	000136	000000	070001	001200	001700
	040001	126000	000151	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	035000	050143	112100	000166	000000	000000

22,0

062	045110	042117	021450	050521	050521	050421	044456	031461
	020000	036173	000723	041456	031461	020000	036173	000724
	044456	031062	020000	036164	000000	041456	031062	020000
	036164	000000	046117	040504	051000	036155	000000	063252
	041120	051000	036146	000000	040523	046502	020000	036137
	000000	037501	051503	047000	036137	000000	037501	051515
	041000	036137	000000	037502	047103	047000	036137	000000
	037502	050113	052400	036137	000000	037503	044117	050000
	033400	000000	000312	000000	177200	040040	020040	020040
	042000	020040	020040	020040	020040	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000
	050521	050421	044456	031461	026000	037515	051531	046400
	036137	000000	037522	046125	047000	036137	000000	037501
	043114	043400	036137	000000	037514	051524	046000	036137
	000000	037514	052516	044400	036137	000000	037522	051502

TK55

SEC

USER
LABEL/
SYSTEM
BUFFER
SECTOR

22,1

063	054122	042506	020003	013400	000015	012000	014750	031002
	001036	012000	014071	042517	052061	020011	013415	000001
	053505	047524	020003	013415	000002	012000	012013	001002
	001003	012000	012013	054122	042506	051010	013420	000000
	042111	051503	046410	014010	000024	042530	042503	051410
	014404	000077	042126	051060	032410	015423	000003	042126
	051063	030010	015426	000005	046111	041122	054410	016003
	000217	042126	051060	031010	021002	000002	042126	051060
	030010	021004	000003	042126	051062	031010	021007	000007
	046117	042122	020010	021016	000061	045117	041120	020010
	022017	000101	042523	046502	046010	023410	000050	040523
	046504	020010	024400	000000	040523	046463	020010	024404
	000004	040523	046464	020010	024410	000006	040523	046465
	020010	024416	000012	043122	052116	020010	025000	000010
	043124	047061	020010	025013	000060	043124	047062	020010
	026010	000055	043124	047063	020010	027005	000052	077777

XREF

EOT/

ETC

USER
DIRECTOR

22,2

064	043124	047064	020010	027427	000037	040523	046461	020010
	030406	000014	040523	046462	020010	030422	040013	051511
	047061	020011	031005	000005	041101	051503	030411	031012
	000011	041117	047524	020011	031023	040025	043124	047110
	020011	031420	000001	042517	043040	020003	031421	040001
	012000	012013	001002	001002	012000	012013	043123	050103
	042403	031422	000001	012000	012013	001002	001002	012000
	012013	051127	044516	042003	031423	000001	012000	012013

LAST DIRECTORY ENTRY THIS SECTOR

[SLIDE AD-29]

VI. INTERNAL SYSTEM OPERATION

A. IOMEC Command Sequences

1. Seek Record [SLIDE 69A]
2. Read Data [SLIDE 69B]
3. Write Data [SLIDE 69C]
4. Check Data [SLIDE 69D]
5. Status Check [SLIDE 69E]
6. Constants and Storage [SLIDE 69F] -- (Second Projector)

B. Supplied DOS-M Bootstrap Listing Study ("A" Version)

1. Configuration Section (Start Address = 2) [SLIDES 70D - 70F]
 - a. Data Channel in Switches 0-5
 - b. Configure DMA Control Word
 - c. Loop to Configure all D.C. and C.C. Instructions
 - d. Switch 15 Down -- HALT
Switch 15 UP -- Punch Configured Bootstrap in absolute tape format.
2. Execution Section (Start Address = 100B or 5) [SLIDES 70A-70C]
 - a. Loads Disc Resident Bootstrap form Track 0 Sectors 1 & 2 on Subchannel specified to memory locations 15400 - 15777 octal.
 - b. Sets locations in DRB as follows:

15771	←	0.
15772	←	Head # (Bits 8-9).
15776	←	System Disc Drive #.
15773	←	Data Channel I/O select code for Run Time Disc.
15774	←	
15775	←	Command Channel I/O select code for Run Time Disc.
 - c. Uses address in ASPBF of DRB (which was set earlier during generation) to see what page LWAM declared in adjusts for one page lower for relocation of Disc Resident Bootstrap.
 - d. Adjusts DEF's in DRB for correct page (ASPBF, DEFDY, and DVADR).
 - e. Relocates entire DRB to new page -- only does page relative move.

- f. Transfers control to relocated DRB to have it bring in Core Resident DOS-M System from Disc.

C. Disc Resident Bootstrap (DRB) Listing Study [SLIDES 71A - 71F]

1. Configures all Disc I/O instructions (within locations 15643-15724 octal) according to Data Channel already setup in location 15773 by supplied bootstrap.
2. Calls PLOAD routine four times to load in the four sections of Core Resident System defined in ASPBF through ASPBF+11 (3 words per load). SLOAD reads a sector at a time. Note how DMA Control Word does not have to be output again here because it was already outputted by Supplied Bootstrap in loading DRB.
3. Examine Equipment Table of CRS just loaded to accomplish the following:
 - a. For DVR05 - configure all I/O instructions in this System TTY driver.
 - b. For DVR31 - modify its EQT entry for "RUN TIME DISC" channels. Configure all I/O instructions in this driver. Configure DMA control word in this driver. Set + and - # sectors per track locations in this driver.
4. Set RUN TIME DISC channel in DISCO (base page location 154B; bits 15-11).
5. Set RUN TIME DISC Interrupt Table entries in correct interrupt table entry and also put correct entry in interrupt table where Generator Disc Channel entries were.
6. Set new I/O channels in Equipment Table for devices swapped with RUN TIME DISC.
7. Set RUN TIME SYSTEM Subchannel in Base Page location 155 octal from information passed by Supplied Bootstrap.
8. Set User Label TRACK/SECTOR Disc Address (Base Page location 200 octal) according to Base Page locations 155 and 175 octal.
9. Set Next TRACK/SECTOR Address on Current User Disc (Base Page Location 157 octal).
10. Set Current User Disc Subchannel # (location 161) equal to Default User Disc Subchannel # (location 175).
11. Branch to location 3 indirect to start DOS-M System.

D. DOS-M System Halts [SLIDE 72]

These Halts are only during System Operation following successful bootstrap.

E. DOS-M I/O Request Processing Example

1. Materials used

- a. Tape Recording of step by step execution
- b. Large chart of DOS-M I/O Request Processing
- c. Foldout flowcharts on DOS-M (next section)
- d. Slides
 - (1) Equipment Table Format; # 10B
 - (2) Device Reference Table Format; # 10C
 - (3) Interrupt Table Format; # 10D

2. Procedure

- a. Using the above tape recording and materials, trace an example I/O Request Operation (b below) through all major steps that occur from the initial EXEC call until the I/O operation is complete.
- b. The example I/O operation will be:

JSB EXEC	(Call to Executive Supervisor)
DEF RTN	(Define Return Address)
DEF RCODE	(Define Request Code Address)
DEF CONWD	(Define Control Word Address)
DEF BUFA	(Define Buffer Start Address)
DEF BUFL	(Define Buffer Length Address)
RTN (Return Point)	
:	
:	
:	
RCODE DEC 1	(Read Operation R.C.)
CONWD OCT 5	(Logical Unit 5)
BUFA BSS 36	(36 word or 72 char. Buffer)
BUFL DEC -72	(72 character length)

0004*
0005* ***** SEEK RECORD *****
0006*

0007	00002	000000	SEEK	NOP		
0008	00003	064155		LDB CYL	CYLINDER (TRACK) NUMBER	
0009	00004	100510		OTB DC	OUTPUT CYL# TO DATA CHNL	NOTE 1
0010	00005	103710		STC DC,C		
0011	00006	060136		LDA SKCMD	LOAD SEEK COMMAND	
0012	00007	054154		CPB LSTSK	* IF CYL# = LAST CYL# ACCESSED,	
0013	00010	030151		IOR MSIGN	* CHANGE CMND TO ADDR RECORD	
0014	00011	074154		STB LSTSK	* UPDATE LAST SEEK INDICATOR	
0015	00012	030157		IOR DRV	INCLUDE DRIVE#	
0016	00013	100711		CLC CC		NOTE 2
0017	00014	102611		OTA CC	OUTPUT SEEK/ADDRESS COMMAND	
0018	00015	103711		STC CC,C	TO CMND CHNL	
0019	00016	102310		SFS DC		
0020	00017	024016		JMP *-1	← WAIT FOR CYL# ACCEPTANCE	
0021	00020	060156		LDA HDSCT	HEAD:BITS 15-8; SECTOR:BITS 7-0	
0022	00021	102610		OTA DC	OUTPUT HEAD/SECTOR TO DATA CHNL	
0023	00022	103710		STC DC,C		NOTE 3
0024	00023	102311		SFS CC	* IN INTERRUPT MODE, EXIT HERE	
0025	00024	024023		JMP *-1	* AND RETURN ON INTERRUPT	
0026	00025	014121		JSB STAT	← (CHECK STATUS)	
0027	00026	124002		JMP SEEK,I		

0028*
0029* NOTE: EITHER A SEEK (030000B) OR AN ADDRESS RECORD (130000B)
0030* COMMAND MUST BE ISSUED PRIOR TO ANY OTHER DISC COMMAND
0031* EXCEPT STATUS CHECK. ADDRESS RECORD MAY BE ISSUED ONLY
0032* IF THE HEAD (ON THE SELECTED DRIVE) IS ALREADY IN POSITION
0033* FOR THE CURRENT ACCESS; IT WILL EXECUTE FASTER THAN A
0034* SEEK UNDER THESE CONDITIONS. THE CODING IN THE EXAMPLE
0035* FOR CHECKIN THIS CONDITION IS APPLICABLE ONLY TO A SINGLE
0036* DRIVE SYSTEM. IN A MULTI-DRIVE ENVIRONMENT, PROVISION
0037* MUST BE MADE TO MAINTAIN AND CHECK THE HEAD POSITION
0038* INDICATOR FOR EACH DRIVE.
0039*

NOTE 1: BITS 0-7 = CYLINDER # ; BITS 8-15 = 0

NOTE 2: BITS 12-15 = COMMAND CODE ; BITS 0-1 = DRIVE #

NOTE 3: BITS 8-9 = HEAD # ; BITS 0-3 = SECTOR #

0041*			
0042*	***** READ DATA *****		
0043*			
0044	00027	000060	READ NOP
0045	00030	060152	LDA DMACW LOAD DMA CONTROL WORD,
0046	00031	030153	IOR DCHNL INCLUDE DATA CHNL#,
0047	00032	102606	OTA 6 AND OUTPUT TO DMA CHNL
0048	00033	100702	CLC 2
0049	00034	060160	LDA CORAD LOAD CORE BUFFER ADDRESS,
0050	00035	030151	IOR MSIGN INCLUDE DIRECTION BIT,
0051	00036	102602	OTA 2 AND SET IN MEMORY ADDRESS REG
0052	00037	102702	STC 2
0053	00040	060161	LDA WDCNT LOAD NEG # OF WORDS
0054	00041	102602	OTA 2 AND SET IN WORD COUNT REG
0055	00042	103710	STC DC,C SET DATA CHNL FOR INPUT NOTE 1
0056	00043	060140	LDA RDCMD LOAD READ COMMAND
0057	00044	030157	IOR DRV INCLUDE DRIVE#
0058	00045	100711	CLC CC NOTE 2
0059	00046	102611	OTA CC OUTPUT READ COMMAND TO CMND CHNL
0060	00047	103706	STC 6,C START DMA
0061	00050	103711	STC CC,C START DATA TRANSFER
0062	00051	100706	CLC 6 INHIBIT DMA INTERRUPT
0063	00052	102311	SFS CC * IN INTERRUPT MODE, EXIT HERE
0064	00053	024052	JMP *-1 * AND RETURN ON INTERRUPT
0065	00054	014121	JSB STAT (CHECK STATUS)
0066	00055	124027	JMP READ,I

NOTE 1 : PREPARES DATA CHANNEL TO RECEIVE DATA FROM CONTROLLER

NOTE 2 : BITS 12-15 = READ COMMAND ; BITS 0-1 = DRIVE #

```

0068*
0069***** WRITE *****
0070*
0071 00056 000000 WRITE NOP
0072 00057 060152 LDA DMACW LOAD DMA CONTROL WORD,
0073 00060 030153 IOR DCHNL INCLUDE DATA CHNL#,
0074 00061 102606 OTA 6 AND OUTPUT TO DMA CHNL
0075 00062 100702 CLC 2
0076 00063 060160 LDA CORAD LOAD CORE BUFFER ADDRESS
0077 00064 102602 OTA 2 AND SET IN MEMORY ADDRESS REG
0078 00065 102702 STC 2
0079 00066 060161 LDA WDCNT LOAD REG # OF WORDS
0080 00067 102602 OTA 2 AND SET IN WORD COUNT REG
0081 00070 102110 STF DC SET DATA CHANNEL FOR OUTPUT
0082 00071 060144 LDA WRCMD LOAD WRITE COMMAND
0083 00072 030157 IOR DRV INCLUDE DRIVE#
0084 00073 100711 CLC CC
0085 00074 102611 OTA CC OUTPUT WRITE CMND TO CMND CHNL
0086 00075 100706 STC 6,C START DMA
0087 00076 100711 STC CC,C START DATA TRANSFER
0088 00077 100706 CLC 6 INHIBIT DMA INTERRUPT
0089 00100 102311 SFS CC * IN INTERRUPT MODE, EXIT HERE
0090 00101 024100 JMP *-1 * AND WAIT FOR INTERRUPT
0091 00102 014121 JSB STAT ← (CHECK STATUS)
0092 00103 124056 JMP WRITE,I
0093*

```

0094* NOTE: THE *WRITE* SEQUENCE ABOVE MAY BE USED,
 0095* WITH THE APPROPRIATE COMMAND, AS FOLLOWS:
 0096*

COMMAND (OCTAL)	FUNCTION
0097*	
0098*	
0099*	010000 WRITE DATA
0100*	110000 INITIALIZE DATA
0101*	(USED TO INITIALIZE ADDRESS
0102*	FIELDS OF A NEW DISC)
0103*	110400 FLAG DEFECTIVE CYLINDER
0104*	111000 FLAG PROTECTED CYLINDER
0105*	

0106* ALL EXCEPT WRITE DATA REQUIRE THAT THE
 0107* DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH BE TURNED ON
 0108*

0109* ALL OF THESE COMMANDS ACTUALLY WRITE DATA IN
 0110* THE SECTOR(S) BEING PROCESSED. IF THE WCR
 0111* GOES TO ZERO BEFORE THE END OF THE SECTOR
 0112* IS REACHED, THE REMAINDER OF THE SECTOR
 0113* WILL BE FILLED WITH ZEROS; THUS IF ZERO
 0114* WORDS ARE SPECIFIED, THE ENTIRE SECTOR IS
 0115* WRITTEN WITH ZEROS.

0116*
 0117* FLAG CYLINDER PROTECTED OR DEFECTIVE ARE SUBSETS
 0118* OF THE INITIALIZE DATA COMMAND, AND WRITE THE
 0119* ADDRESS FIELD(S) OF THE SECTOR(S) BEING PROCESSED.
 0120*

0122*			
0123*****	CHECK DATA *****		
0124*			
0125	00104 000000	CHECK NOP	
0126	00105 000162	LDA SCTR	LOAD SECTOR COUNT TO BE CHECKED
0127	00106 102010	OTA DC	AND OUTPUT TO DATA CHANNEL
0128	00107 103710	STC DC,C	
0129	00110 060141	LDA CHCMD	LOAD CHECK DATA COMMAND
0130	00111 030157	IOR DRV	INCLUDE DRIVE#
0131	00112 100711	CLC CC	
0132	00113 103611	OTA CC,C	OUTPUT CHECK COMMAND
0133	00114 103711	STC CC,C	TO CMD CHNL
0134	00115 102311	SFS CC	* IN INTERRUPT MODE, EXIT HERE
0135	00116 024115	JMP *-1	* AND RETURN ON INTERRUPT
0136	00117 014121	JSB STAT	(CHECK STATUS)
0137	00120 124104	JMP CHECK,I	

NOTE 1

NOTE 2

NOTE 1: A = + (# SECTORS TO BE CHECKED) BITS 0-4

NOTE 2: BITS 12-15 = CHECK DATA COMMAND

BITS 0-1 = DRIVE #

THE CONTROLLER EXECUTES THIS COMMAND MUCH AS IT DOES READ DATA; HOWEVER, NO TRANSFER OF DATA OCCURS. RESULTS OF CHECK MAY BE OBTAINED WITH STATUS COMMAND CALL.

0139*
0140* ***** STATUS CHECK *****
0141*

STF 6

0142 00121 000000 STAT NOP
0143 00122 103100 CLF 0 (TURN OFF INTER SYS IF IT'S ON)
0144 00123 103710 STC DC,C SET DATA CHANNEL FOR INPUT
0145 00124 060157 LDA DRV LOAD DRIVE#
0146 00125 106711 CLC CC
0147 00126 102611 OTA CC OUTPUT STATUS COMMAND
0148 00127 103711 STC CC,C TO CMND CHANNEL
0149 00130 102310 SFS DC
0150 00131 024130 JMP +-1
0151 00132 100711 CLC CC
0152 00133 102510 LIA DC GET STATUS FROM DATA CHNL
0153 00134 102100 STF 0 (RESET INTERK SYS IF IT WAS ON)
0154 00135 124121 JMP STAT,I
0155*

0156* NOTE: IUMEC STATUS BITS

0157*
0158* 15 - ATTENTION - OPERATION COMPLETED
0159* 14 - FIRST SEEK - DRIVE HAS GONE FROM NOT READY TO READY
0160* 13 - OVERRUN - LATE DATA TRANSFER - HARDWARE FAILURE
0161* 12 - READ/WRITE UNSAFE - HARDWARE FAILURE
0162* 11 - ACCESS UNSAFE - HARDWARE FAILURE
0163* 10 - ACCESS HUNTING - HARDWARE FAILURE
0164* 9 - SEEK INCOMPLETE - HARDWARE FAILURE
0165* 8 - SEEK CHECK - SOFTWARE ERROR (E.G., CYL# > 202)
0166* 7 - (NOT USED)
0167* 6 - NOT READY (ALSO SET WHEN BITS 11 AND/OR 12 SET)
0168* 5 - END OF CYLINDER - SOFTWARE ERROR - ATTEMPTED TO
0169* WRITE PAST THE END OF A CYLINDER
0170* 4 - ADDRESS ERROR - ADDRESS ISSUED DOES NOT AGREE WITH
0171* DISC ADDRESS - HARDWARE FAILURE OR DISC NOT
0172* INITIALIZED - OR - IF BIT 3 IS ALSO ON, THEN
0173* THE CYLINDER BEING PROCESSED HAS BEEN FLAGGED
0174* DEFECTIVE.
0175* 3 - FLAGGED CYLINDER - SET IF CYLINDER BEING PROCESSED
0176* HAS BEEN FLAGGED PROTECTED OR (IF BIT 4 IS ALSO SET)
0177* DEFECTIVE - OR - INITIALIZE DATA COMMAND HAS BEEN
0178* ISSUED WITH DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH OFF
0179* 2 - DRIVE BUSY - SEEK IN PROCESS
0180* 1 - DATA ERROR - CYCLIC CHECK INCORRECT
0181* 0 - ANY ERROR - TURNED ON WHEN ANY OF THE ABOVE EXCEPT
0182* BIT 15 OR, ON A READ OR CHECK DATA, BIT 3, IS SET.

0183*
0184* NOTE: ANY HARDWARE FAILURE WHICH DOES NOT SET BIT 6 MAY BE
0185* RECOVERABLE ON RETRY.

0186*

0188*

0189***** DATA CONSTANT AND STORAGE AREA *****

0190*

0191 00010

DC

EQU 10B

DATA CHANNEL (HIGH PRIORITY)

0192 00011

CC

EQU 11B

COMMAND CHANNEL (LOW PRIORITY)

0193*

0194 00136 030000

SKCMD OCT 030000

SEEK RECORD COMMAND

0195 00137 130000

ADCMD OCT 130000

ADDRESS RECORD COMMAND

0196 00140 020000

RDCMD OCT 020000

READ DATA COMMAND

0197 00141 060000

CHCMD OCT 060000

CHECK DATA COMMAND

0198 00142 030000

STCMD OCT 030000

STATUS CHECK COMMAND

0199 00143 050000

RFCMD OCT 050000

REFINE SECTOR COMMAND

0200*

0201 00144 000000

WRCMD NOP

STORAGE FOR CURRENT WRITE CMND

0202*

0203 00145 010000

WDCMD OCT 010000

WRITE DATA COMMAND

0204 00146 110000

INCMD OCT 110000

INITIALIZE DATA COMMAND

0205 00147 111000

PCCMD OCT 111000

FLAG PROTECTED CYLINDER CMND

0206 00150 110400

DCCMD OCT 110400

FLAG DEFECTIVE CYLINDER CMND

0207*

0208 00151 100000

MSIGN OCT 100000

BIT 15

0209 00152 120000

LMACW OCT 120000

DMA CONTROL WORD

0210*

0211 00153 000010

LCFNL OCT 10

DISC DATA CHNL# (HP)

0212 00154 000313

LSTSK DEC 203

LAST SEEK IND. (INIT. > 202)

0213*

0214 00155 000000

CYL NOP

CYLINDER#

0215 00156 000000

HISCT NOP

HEAD#(15-8), SCTR#(7-0)

0216 00157 000000

DRV NOP

DRIVE#

0217 00160 000000

CCRAD NOP

CORE BUFFER ADDRESS

0218 00161 000000

WLCNT NOP

NEG #WORDS TO BE TRANSFERRED

0219 00162 000000

SCTRS NOP

POS #SCTRS TO BE CHECKED

0220*

0221

END

** NO ERRORS*

0001		ASMB,L,A	
0002*			
0003	00002	ORG 2B	
0004	00002 024223	JMP CONFIG	GO CONFIGURE BOOTSTRAP
0005*			
0006	00005	ORG 5B	
0007	00005 102501	BOOT LIA 1	GET SYSTEM SUBCHNL
0008	00006 010200	AND M7	
0009	00007 000065	CLE,ERA	
0010	00010 070166	STA DRV#	SET DRIVE#
0011	00011 006400	CLB	
0012	00012 106600	OTB DC	OUTPUT TRK#
0013	00013 103700	STC DC,C	FOR SEEK
0014	00014 030204	IOR SEEK	
0015	00015 102601	OTA CC	OUTPUT SEEK CMND
0016	00016 103701	STC CC,C	TO COMMAND CHNL
0017	00017 102300	SFS DC	
0018	00020 024017	JMP *-1	WAIT FOR TRACK # RECEIVED
0019	00021 060206	LDA HDSC	
0020	00022 002040	SEZ	SUBCHNL ON REMOVABLE PACK?
0021	00023 010200	AND M7	-YES, SET HEAD# = 0
0022	00024 102600	OTA DC	OUTPUT HEAD/SC
0023	00025 103700	STC DC,C	TO DATA CHNL
0024	00026 010203	AND M1774	
0025	00027 070170	STA HDMSK	
0026	00030 060207	LDA DMACW	
0027	00031 102606	OTA 6	OUTPUT DMA CNTRL WORD
0028	00032 106702	CLC 2	
0029	00033 060210	LDA MEMAD	
0030	00034 102602	OTA 2	OUTPUT BFR ADDRS
0031	00035 102702	STC 2	
0032	00036 060173	LDA N256	
0033	00037 102602	OTA 2	OUTPUT WORD COUNT
0034	00040 102301	SFS CC	WAIT FOR SEEK
0035	00041 024040	JMP *-1	TO COMPLETE
0036	00042 014056	JSB STAT	CHECK STATUS
0037	00043 060205	LDA READ	
0038	00044 030166	IOR DRV#	
0039	00045 106701	CLC CC	
0040	00046 102601	OTA CC	OUTPUT READ COMMAND
0041	00047 103700	STC DC,C	SET DATA CHNL FOR READ
0042	00050 103706	STC 6,C	START DMA
0043	00051 103701	STC CC,C	START READ OPERATION
0044	00052 102301	SFS CC	WAIT FOR READ
0045	00053 024052	JMP *-1	TO COMPLETE
0046	00054 014056	JSB STAT	CHECK STATUS
0047*			
0048	00055 024110	JMP RELOC	GO RELOCATE BOOTSTRAP
0049*			
0050	00056 000000	STAT NOP	
0051	00057 103700	STC DC,C	
0052	00060 060166	LDA DRV#	
0053	00061 106701	CLC CC	
0054	00062 102601	OTA CC	OUTPUT STATUS CMND
0055	00063 103701	STC CC,C	TO COMMAND CHNL
0056	00064 102300	SFS DC	

BOOTSTRAP PT PER

0057 00065 024064
 0058 00066 102500
 0059 00067 000010
 0060 00070 102011
 0061 00071 124056
 0062*
 0063 00100
 0064 00100 024005
 0065 00105
 0066 00105 000222
 0067*
 0068 00110
 0069*
 0070 00110 002400
 0071 00111 170212
 0072 00112 170213
 0073 00113 060170
 0074 00114 170214
 0075 00115 060166
 0076 00116 170220
 0077 00117 060165
 0078 00120 170215
 0079 00121 170216
 0080 00122 002004
 0081 00123 170217
 0082*
 0083 00124 064221
 0084 00125 144221
 0085 00126 160001
 0086 00127 010202
 0087 00130 040176
 0088 00131 070171
 0089 00132 160001
 0090 00133 010201
 0091 00134 030171
 0092 00135 170001
 0093 00136 044175
 0094 00137 160001
 0095 00140 010201
 0096 00141 030171
 0097 00142 170001
 0098 00143 044175
 0099 00144 160001
 0100 00145 010201
 0101 00146 030171
 0102 00147 170001
 0103 00150 060211
 0104 00151 010201
 0105 00152 030171
 0106 00153 070172
 0107 00154 064173
 0108 00155 074167
 0109 00156 164211
 0110 00157 174000
 0111 00160 002004
 0112 00161 034211

JMP *-1
 LIA DC ← GET STATUS
 SLA ANY ERROR?
 HLT 11B -YES
 JMP STAT,I

 ORG 100B BOOTSTRAP START ADDRESS
 JMP BOOT
 ORG 105B
 DFEND DEF CHSUM

 ORG 110B

 RELOC CLA
 STA CLER1,I
 STA CLER2,I
 LDA HDMSK
 STA ABHDM,I SAVE HEAD# FOR DISC-RES. BOOT
 LDA DRV#
 STA ADRV,I
 LDA CHAN
 STA ACHNL,I SAVE DISC I/O CHNLS
 STA ADCHN,I
 INA . FOR DISC-RESIDENT
 STA ACCHN,I BOOTSTRAP

 LDB SPPNT
 ADB SPPNT,I
 LDA B,I GET ADDRESS OF ASPBF
 AND M76K ISOLATE PAGE BITS
 ADA N2KB SUBTRACT 1 PAGE
 STA PGMSK
 LDA B,I
 AND M1777
 IOR PGMSK
 STA B,I ADJUST ASPBF ADDRESS
 ADB N1
 LDA B,I
 AND M1777
 IOR PGMSK
 STA B,I ADJUST DEF DY
 ADB N1
 LDA B,I
 AND M1777
 IOR PGMSK
 STA B,I ADJUST DVADR
 LDA DBOOT
 AND M1777
 IOR PGMSK
 STA RELBT SET TRANSFER ADDRESS
 LDB N256
 STB WDCNT
 MVMOR LDB DBOOT,I *
 STB A,I *
 INA * RELOCATE
 ISZ DBOOT * BOOTSTRAP

0113 00162 034167 ISZ WDCNT *
 0114 00163 024156 JMP MVMOR *
 0115*
 0116 00164 124172 JMP RELBT,I ← TRANSFER TO DISC-RES. BOOTSTRAP
 0117*
 0118 00000 DC EQU 0 DISC DATA CHANNEL
 0119 00001 CC EQU 1 DISC CMND CHANNEL
 0120 00165 000000 CHAN NOP
 0121 00166 000000 DRV# NOP
 0122 00167 000000 WDCNT NOP
 0123 00170 000000 HDMSK NOP
 0124 00171 000000 PGMSK NOP
 0125 00172 000000 RELBT NOP
 0126 00173 177400 N256 DEC -256
 0127 00174 177405 N251 DEC -251
 0128 00175 177777 N1 DEC -1
 0129 00176 176000 N2KB OCT -2000
 0130 00177 177700 N100 OCT -100
 0131 00200 000007 M7 OCT 7
 0132 00201 001777 M1777 OCT 1777
 0133 00202 076000 M76K OCT 76000
 0134 00203 177400 M1774 OCT 177400
 0135 00204 030000 SEEK OCT 030000
 0136 00205 020000 READ OCT 020000
 0137 00206 001001 HD SCT OCT 001001
 0138 00207 120000 DMACW OCT 120000
 0139 00210 115400 MEMAD OCT 115400
 0140 00211 015400 DBOOT OCT 15400
 0141 00212 015771 CLER1 OCT 15771
 0142 00213 015772 CLER2 OCT 15772
 0143 00214 015772 ABHDM OCT 15772
 0144 00215 015773 ACHNL OCT 15773
 0145 00216 015774 ADCHN OCT 15774
 0146 00217 015775 ACCHN OCT 15775
 0147 00220 015776 ABDRV OCT 15776
 0148 00221 015777 SPPNT OCT 15777
 0149*

PROPER
 BOOTSTRAP

BOOTSTRAP CONFIGURATOR

```

0151*
0152 00222 000000 CHSUM NOP
0153*
0154 00223 102501 CONFIG LIA 1 GET DISC DATA CHANNEL
0155 00224 010337 AND B77
0156 00225 070165 STA CHAN
0157 00226 030207 IOR DMACW
0158 00227 070207 STA DMACW CONFIGURE DMA CNTRL WORD
0159 00230 060337 LDA B77
0160 00231 003000 CMA
0161 00232 040327 ADA DEFBT
0162 00233 070330 STA CNTR
0163 00234 064327 LDB DEFBT
0164 00235 006004 CLOOP INB *
0165 00236 160001 LDA B,I *
0166 00237 002021 SSA,RSS * CONFIGURE ALL
0167 00240 024247 JMP CNEXT *
0168 00241 010340 AND MASK * DISC I/O
0169 00242 002002 SZA *
0170 00243 024247 JMP CNEXT * INSTRUCTIONS
0171 00244 160001 LDA B,I *
0172 00245 040165 ADA CHAN * IN BOOTSTRAP
0173 00246 170001 STA B,I *
0174 00247 034330 CNEXT ISZ CNTR
0175 00250 024235 JMP CLOOP
0176*
0177 00251 102501 LIA 1
0178 00252 002020 SSA PUNCH CONFIGURED BOOTSTRAP?
0179 00253 024256 JMP *+3 -YES
0180*
0181 00254 102077 HLT 77B -NO (HALT IRRECOVERABLE)
0182 00255 024254 JMP *-1
0183*

```

PUNCH CONFIGURATED BOOTSTRAP

0185	00256	060334	LDA .2	
0186	00257	070326	STA ABSAD	SET BOOTSTRAP START ADDRESS
0187	00260	003004	CMA, INA	
0188	00261	040105	ADA DFEND	
0189	00262	070331	STA TEMP	SAVE BOOTSTRAP END ADDRESS
0190	00263	001727	ALF, ALF	
0191	00264	010203	AND M1774	
0192	00265	070325	STA RCLNG	SET PUNCH RECORD LENGTH
0193*				
0194	00266	002400	CLA	
0195	00267	070002	STA 2B	
0196	00270	070003	STA 3B	
0197	00271	070004	STA 4B	
0198	00272	060331	LDA TEMP	
0199	00273	003004	CMA, INA	
0200	00274	070330	STA CNTR	SET COUNTER FOR CHECKSUM
0201	00275	060326	LDA ABSAD	
0202	00276	064334	LDB .2	
0203	00277	140001	KLOOP ADA B, I	*
0204	00300	006004	INB	* GENERATE
0205	00301	034330	ISZ CNTR	* CHECKSUM
0206	00302	024277	JMP KL'0OP	* FOR BBL
0207	00303	070222	STA CHSUM	*
0208*				
0209	00304	060332	PMORE LDA N50	
0210	00305	064341	LDB AFDPR	
0211	00306	114103	JSB HSPDR, I	PUNCH LEADER
0212*				
0213	00307	060333	LDA N2	
0214	00310	064324	LDB SHREC	
0215	00311	114103	JSB HSPDR, I	PUNCH RECORD LENGTH, ABS ADDRS
0216*				
0217	00312	060331	LDA TEMP	
0218	00313	003004	CMA, INA	
0219	00314	002004	INA	
0220	00315	064336	LDB .4	
0221	00316	114103	JSB HSPDR, I	PUNCH BOOTSTRAP
0222*				
0223	00317	060332	LDA N50	
0224	00320	064341	LDB AFDPR	
0225	00321	114103	JSB HSPDR, I	PUNCH TRAILER
0226*				
0227	00322	102077	HLT 77B	
0228	00323	024304	JMP PMORE	
0229*				
0230	00324	000325	SHREC DEF *+1	
0231	00325	000000	RCLNG NOP	
0232	00326	000000	ABSAD NOP	
0233	00000		A EQU 0B	
0234	00001		B EQU 1B	
0235	00103		HSPDR EQU 103B	
0236	00327	000005	DEFBT DEF BOOT	
0237	00330	000000	CNTR NOP	
0238	00331	000000	TEMP NOP	
0239	00332	177716	N50 DEC -50	
0240	00333	177776	N2 DEC -2	

0241 00334 000002 .2 OCT 2
0242 00335 000003 .3 OCT 3
0243 00336 000004 .4 OCT 4
0244 00337 000077 B77 OCT 77
0245 00340 070036 MASK OCT 070036
0246*
0247 00341 000342 AFDPR DEF *+1
0251 LST
0252*
0253 END
** NO ERRORS*

DOS-M Disc RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP

PAGE 0127 #10

0350 15400 ORG 15400B

0351*

0352* THE FOLLOWING LOADER PERMITS LOADING OF THE RESIDENT PORTIONS

0353* OF THE DISC MONITOR SYSTEM. THE LOADER IS LOCATED ON SECTORS 1 & 2

0354* TRACK 0 OF THE SYSTEM DISC. IT IS GENERATED BY THE SYSTEM

0355* GENERATOR AND CONSISTS OF:

0356*

0357* (1) THE INSTRUCTIONS REQUIRED FOR LOADING THE SYSTEM

0358* (2) THE DISK AND CORE ADDRESSES SPECIFYING LOADING

0359*

0360*

0361* THE ADDRESSES REQUIRED FOR LOADING ARE THE FOLLOWING:

0362*

0363* (A) BASE PAGE LINKAGES

0364* (1) LOW CORE ADDRESS

0365* (2) HIGH CORE ADDRESS

0366* (3) DISK ADDRESS OF ABSOLUTE CODE

0367*

0368* (B) SYSTEM, R1 RESIDENT MAIN

0369* (1) LOW CORE ADDRESS

0370* (2) HIGH CORE ADDRESS

0371* (3) DISK ADDRESS OF ABSOLUTE CODE

0372*

0373*

0374*

0375*

0376*

0377 15400 000000 START NOP

0378 15401 067731 LDB DEF DY

0379 15402 017570 JSB CNFGR CONFIG. BOOTSTRAP I/O INSTR.

0380 15403 067732 LDB ASPBF GET APPRS OF DISC SPEC. BFR

0381 15404 077762 STB SPCAD SET CURRENT SPBUF ADDRESS

0382 15405 017613 JSB PLOAD LOAD BP LINKAGES

0383 15406 017613 JSB PLOAD LOAD MAIN SYSTEM

0384 15407 017613 JSB PLOAD LOAD I/O TABLES

0385 15410 017613 JSB PLOAD LOAD EXEC DOUBLET

0386*

0387 15411 064120 LDB BEQT# GET # OF EQUIPMENT

0388 15412 007004 CMB, INB TABLE ENTRIES AND

0389 15413 077310 STB CNTR STORE NEGATIVE

0390 15414 064117 LDB BEQTB GET FWA OF EQUIPMENT TABLE

0391 15415 044055 CNFG1 ADB .2

0392 15416 160001 LDA B, 1 A = 3RD WORD OF EQT entry

0393 15417 044051 ADB .2N

0394 15420 010072 AND M.77

0395 15421 070773 STA CHANL SAVE I/O CHANNEL#

0396 15422 050774 CPA RUND1 =RUN TIME DISC DATA CHNL?

0397 15423 077763 STB SWP1 -YES, SAVE

0398 15424 050775 CPA RUND2 =RUN TIME DISC CMND CHNL?

0399 15425 077764 STB SWP2 -YES, SAVE

0400 15426 077304 STB EQCUR SAVE CURRENT EQPT TABLE ADDRESS

0401 15427 044056 ADB .3

0402 15430 160001 LDA B, 1 A = 4TH WORD OF EQT entry

0403 15431 001727 ALF, ALF

0404 15432 013752 AND M.377

0405 15433 070305 STA EQPCD SAVE EQPT TYPE CODE

LOAD CORE
RESIDENT
SYSTEM

DOS-M DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP

PAGE 0128 #10

0406	15434	050060	CPA .5	=SYSTEM TELETYPE?
0407	15435	027460	JMP CNFG4	-YES
0408	15436	053765	CPA DISK	=DISC ?
0409	15437	027445	JMP CNFG3	-YES
0410	15440	067304	CNFG2 LDB EQCUR	
0411	15441	024066	ADB .17D	INCR TO NEXT EQPMT TABLE ENTRY
0412	15442	037310	ISZ CNTR	CHECKED ALL ENTRIES?
0413	15443	027415	JMP CNFG1	-NO
0414	15444	027505	JMP CNFG7	-YES
0415	15445	044052	CNFG3 ADB .1N	
0416	15446	160001	LDA B,I	
0417	15447	023773	XOR CHANL	
0418	15450	033774	IOR RUND1	
0419	15451	170001	STA B,I	SET DISC EQPT TABLE AT RUN TIME
0420	15452	063773	LDA CHANL	
0421	15453	073302	STA GEND1	SAVE DISC I/O CHN2 AT GEN. TIME
0422	15454	002004	INA	
0423	15455	073303	STA GEND2	SAVE GEN. DISC CMND CHNL
0424	15456	063774	LDA RUND1	
0425	15457	073773	STA CHANL	SET CHAN= RUN TIME DISC CHNL
0426	15460	067304	CNFG4 LDB EQCUR	
0427	15461	160001	LDA B,I	
0428	15462	073730	STA DVADR	SAVE DRIVER ENTRY POINT
0429	15463	164000	LDB A,I	GET CONFIGURATION STOP POINT
0430	15464	017570	JSB CNFGR	CONF. ALL I/O INST. IN DRIVER
0431*				
0432	15465	063305	LDA EQPCD	GET EQPMT TYPE CODE
0433	15466	050060	CPA .5	=SYSTEM TELETYPE?
0434	15467	027440	JMP CNFG2	-YES
0435	15470	006004	INB	-NO, MUST BE DISC
0436	15471	160001	LDA B,I	
0437	15472	033773	IOR CHANL	CONFIGURE DMA CNTRL WORD
0438	15473	170001	STA B,I	AND STORE
0439	15474	006004	INB	
0440	15475	063747	LDA #SPTK	* SET + AND -
0441	15476	170001	STA B,I	* SECTORS/TRACK
0442	15477	006004	INB	* IN
0443	15500	003004	CMA,INA	* DISC DRIVER
0444	15501	170001	STA B,I	*
0445	15502	067304	LDB EQCUR	SAVE ADDRESS OF
0446	15503	077311	STB EQDSK	DISC EQPMT TABLE
0447	15504	027440	JMP CNFG2	
0448*				
0449	15505	060154	CNFG7 LDA BDSCO	* CONTINUE
0450*				
0451	15506	001722	ALF,RAL	*
0452	15507	013767	AND M.740	* SET RUN TIME
0453	15510	033774	IOR RUND1	* DISC CHANNEL
0454	15511	001727	ALF,ALF	* IN *DISCO*
0455	15512	001723	ALF,RAR	*
0456	15513	070154	STA BDSCO	*
0457*				
0458	15514	063763	LDA SWP1	*
0459	15515	067302	LDB GEND1	* SET NEW ENTRIES
0460	15516	017606	JSB INSWP	* IN SYS GEN. TIME
0461	15517	063764	LDA SWP2	* DISC CHANNEL

[SLIDE 71B]

DOS-M DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP

PAGE 0129 #10

0462	15520	067303	LDB GEND2	* INTERRUPT TABLE LOCATIONS
0463	15521	017606	JSB INSWP	*
0464*				
0465	15522	002400	CLA	*
0466	15523	067774	LDB RUND1	* SET RUN TIME
0467	15524	017606	JSB INSWP	* DISC CHANNELS
0468	15525	063311	LDA EQDSK	* IN
0469	15526	067775	LDB RUND2	* INTERRUPT TABLE
0470	15527	017606	JSB INSWP	*
0471*				
0472	15530	067763	LDB SWP1	*
0473	15531	006003	SZB,RSS	*
0474	15532	027540	JMP SWAP2	* SET NEW I/O CHANNELS
0475	15533	044055	ADB .2	*
0476	15534	160001	LDA B,I	* IN EQUIPMENT TABLE ENTRIES
0477	15535	023774	XOR RUND1	*
0478	15536	033302	IOR GEND1	* OF DEVICES
0479	15537	170001	STA B,I	*
0480	15540	067764	SWAP2 LDB SWP2	* SWAPPED
0481	15541	006003	SZB,RSS	*
0482	15542	027546	JMP SWPSC	* WITH RUN TIME DISC
0483	15543	023775	XOR RUND2	*
0484	15544	033303	IOR GEND2	*
0485	15545	170001	STA B,I	*
0486*				
0487	15546	063776	SWPSC LDA BDRV#	
0488	15547	001200	RAL	
0489	15550	067772	LDB BHMSK	
0490	15551	006003	SZB,RSS	← PACK BOOTSTRAPPED UP ?
0491	15552	002004	INA	← YES! SET S.C. add...
0492	15553	064155	LDB BSYSC	
0493	15554	070155	STA BSYSC	SET RUN TIME SYS SUBCHNL
0494	15555	054175	CPB BUDSC	
0495	15556	070175	STA BUDSC	
0496	15557	006400	CLB	
0497	15560	050175	CPA BUDSC	SYS SC = USER SC?
0498	15561	064115	LDB BSYBF	-YES,
0499	15562	074200	STB BDISC	SET DISCL
0500	15563	047757	ADB .400	
0501	15564	074157	STB BUNTS	= SYSTEM NEXT TRK/SCTR
0502	15565	064175	LDB BUDSC	
0503	15566	074161	STB BCDSC	
0504*				
0505	15567	124003	JMP JB,I	GO START DUS ← GO START SYSTEM
0506*				
0507	15570	000000	LNFRG NOP	
0508	15571	057730	CPB DVADR	DONE CONFIGURING THIS DRIVER?
0509	15572	127570	JMP CNFRG,I	-YES
0510	15573	037730	ISZ DVADR	-NO, INCR TO NEXT INSTRUCTION
0511	15574	163730	LDA DVADR,I	LOAD INSTRUCTION
0512	15575	002021	SSA,RSS	*
0513	15576	027571	JMP CNFRG+1	* CHECK IF INSTRUCTION
0514	15577	013766	AND MASK	* IS I/O
0515	15600	002002	SZA	* FOR DEVICE (EXCLUDING DMA)
0516	15601	027571	JMP CNFRG+1	*
0517	15602	163730	LDA DVADR,I	-YES,

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DOS-M DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP

PAGE 0130 #10

0518	15603	043773	ADA CHANL	CONFIGURE INSTRUCTION
0519	15604	173730	STA DVADR,1	AND STORE
0520	15505	027571	JMP CNFGR+1	
0521*				
0522	15606	000000	INSWP NOP	*
0523	15607	044045	ADB .6N	* THIS SUBROUTINE
0524	15610	044201	ADB BINTB	* IS USED TO SWAP
0525	15611	170001	STA B,1	* INTERRUPT TABLE ENTRIES
0526	15612	127606	JMP INSWP,1	*
0527*				
0528	15613	000000	PLOAD NOP	DISC READ ROUTINE
0529	15614	167762	LDB SPCAD,1	GET LOW CORE ADDRESS
0530	15615	037762	ISZ SPCAD	INCR CURRENT SPBUF ADDRESS
0531	15616	163762	LDA SPCAD,1	GET HIGH CORE ADDRESS
0532	15617	037762	ISZ SPCAD	INCR CURRENT SPBUF ADDRESS
0533	15620	003304	CMA,CCE,INA	COMPLEMENT, SET DIRECTION BIT
0534	15621	040001	ADA B	SET A = TOTAL WORD COUNT
0535	15622	005225	RBL,ERB	SET DIRECTION BIT IN CORE ADDR
0536	15623	106702	CLC 2	
0537	15624	106602	OTB 2	SET MEMORY ADDRESS REGISTER
0538	15625	167762	LDB SPCAD,1	GET DISK ADDRESS OF ABSOLUTE CUD
0539	15626	037762	ISZ SPCAD	INCR CURRENT SPBUF ADDRESS
0540*				
0541	15627	002021	SLOAD SSA,RSS	SKIP - MORE SECTORS TO LOAD
0542	15630	127613	JMP PLOAD,1	RETURN - THIS SECTION LOADED
0543	15631	043754	ADA P,128	ADJUST FOR NEXT COUNT
0544	15632	073761	STA RECNT	SET REMAINING COUNT
0545	15633	002020	SSA	SKIP - LESS THAN 128 WORDS
0546	15634	002400	CLA	
0547	15635	043753	ADA N,128	SET A = CURRENT SECTOR COUNT
0548	15636	102702	STC 2	
0549	15637	102602	OTA 2	SET WORD COUNT REGISTER
0550	15640	060001	LDA B	LOAD CURRENT DISK ADRS INTO A,
0551	15641	001767	ALF,CLE,ALF	ROTATE TO LO BITS,
0552	15642	013752	AND M,377	AND ISOLATE TRK#
START 0553	15643	102600	LSKA OTA 0	OUTPUT TRK#
0554	15644	103700	STC 0,C	TO DATA CHANNEL
0555	15645	063755	LDA SKCMD	LOAD SEEK COMMAND
0556	15646	033776	IOR BDRV#	INCLUDE DRIVE #
0557	15647	106701	CLC 1	
0558	15650	102601	OTA 1	OUTPUT SEEK/ADDRESS CMND
0559	15651	103701	STC 1,C	TO COMMAND CHANNEL
0560	15652	102300	SFS 0	CHECK DATA CHNL FLAG,
0561	15653	027652	JMP *-1	LOOP UNTIL SET
0562	15654	060001	LDA B	LOAD CURRENT DISK ADDRESS INTO A
0563	15655	013752	AND M,377	ISOLATE SECTOR#
0564	15656	043751	ADA #SPTN	ADD NEG #SCTRS/TRK
0565	15657	002021	SSA,RSS	CHECK IF SCTRS# > #SCTRS/TRK
0566	15660	033757	IOR .400	-YES, SET LOWER HEAD#
0567	15661	002020	SSA	
0568	15662	043747	ADA #SPTK	-NO, ADD #SCTRS/TRK BACK IN
0569	15663	033772	IOR BHMSK	INCLUDE SYS HEAD# MASK
0570	15664	102600	OTA 0	OUTPUT HEAD/SECTOR
0571	15665	103700	STC 0,C	TO DATA CHANNEL
0572	15666	102301	SFS 1	CHECK CMND CHNL FLAG,
0573	15667	027666	JMP *-1	WAIT UNTIL SET

WAIT FOR
SEEK

DOS-M Disc Resident BOOTSTRAP

PAGE 0131 #10

0574	15670	017714	JSB BSTAT	
0575	15671	063756	LDA RDCMD	LOAD READ COMMAND
0576	15672	033776	IOR BDRV#	INCLUDE DRIVE#
0577	15673	102601	OTA 1	OUTPUT COMMAND FOR READ
0578	15674	103700	STC 0,C	
0579	15675	106701	CLC 1	
0580	15676	103706	STC 6,C	INITIATE DMA
0581	15677	103701	STC 1,C	INITIATE DATA TRANSFER
0582	15700	102301	SFS 1	CHECK CMND CHNL FLAG,
0583	15701	027700	JMP *-1	WAIT UNTIL SET
0584	15702	017714	JSB BSTAT	
0585	15703	060001	LDA B	LOAD CURRENT DISC ADDRESS INTO A
0586	15704	013752	AND M,377	AND ISOLATE
0587	15705	053750	CPA #SPCY	CHECK IF LAST SECTOR ON CYL
0588	15706	002001	RSS	-YES
0589	15707	002405	CLA,INA,RSS	-NO
0590	15710	063760	LDA #MASK	
0591	15711	044000	ADB A	INCR TO NEXT DISC ADDRESS (TRACK)
0592	15712	063761	LDA RECNT	GET REMAINING COUNT
0593	15713	027627	JMP SLOAD	LOAD NEXT SECTOR
0594*				SECTOR
0595	15714	000000	BSTAT NOP	
0596	15715	103700	STC 0,C	
0597	15716	063776	LDA BDRV#	
0598	15717	106701	CLC 1	OUTPUT STATUS
0599	15720	102601	OTA 1	STATUS COMMAND
0600	15721	103701	STC 1,C	
0601	15722	102300	SFS 0	
0602	15723	027722	JMP *-1	
0603*	15724	102500	DSKY LIA 0	GET STATUS
0604	15725	000010	SLA	
0605	15726	102031	HLT 31B	
0606	15727	127714	JMP BSTAT,1	
0607*				
0608*				
0609	15730	015642	DVADR DEF DSKA-1	
0610	15731	015724	DEFDY DEF DSKY	
0611*				
0612	15732	015733	ASBPF DEF *-1	
0613	15733	000000	BSS 12	
0614*				
0615	15747	000000	#SPTR NOP	#SCTR/TRK (physical)
0616	15750	000000	#SPCY NOP	#SCTR/CYL - 1
0617	15751	000000	#SPTN NOP	NEG # SCTR/TK (physical)
0618	15752	000377	M,377 OCT 377	
0619	15753	177600	N,128 DEC -128	
0620	15754	000200	P,128 DEC 128	
0621	15755	030000	SKCMD OCT 030000	SEEK COMMAND
0622	15756	020000	RDCMD OCT 020000	READ COMMAND
0623	15757	000400	.400 OCT 400	LOWER HEAD# BIT
0624	15760	000351	#MASK OCT 351	INCR, TRK# MASK
0625	15761	000000	RECNT OCT 0	CURRENT REMAINING COUNT
0626	15762	000000	SPCAD OCT 0	CURRENT DISK SPEC. BUFFER ADDR
0627*				
0628	15300		SPBF EQU 15300B	
0629	15302		GEND1 EQU SPBF+2	

STATUS
SUBRTN.

DATA AREA

CONTAINS 4 Entries
(3 words each) for
loading CRS.

DOS-M DISC RESIDENT BOOTSTRAP

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```

0630 15303      GEND2 EQU SPBF+3
0631 15304      EGCRK EQU SPBF+4
0632 15305      EGPCD EQU SPBF+5
0633 15310      CNTR EQU SPBF+8
0634 15311      EGDSK EQU SPBF+9
    
```

```

0635*
0636 00053      # EQU 538
0637 00045      .6N EQU #-6
0638 00051      .2N EQU #-2
0639 00052      .1N EQU #-1
0640 00055      .2 EQU #+2
0641 00056      .3 EQU #+3
0642 00058      .5 EQU #+5
0643 00066      .17D EQU #+11
0644 00071      M.37 EQU #+14
0645 00072      M.77 EQU #+15
    
```

```

0646*
0647 00100      # EQU 100B
0648 00115      BSYBF EQU #+13
0649 00117      BEQTB EQU #+15
0650 00122      BEGT# EQU #+16
0651 00154      BDSCU EQU #+44
0652 00155      BSYSC EQU #+45
0653 00157      BLNLS EQU #+47
0654 00160      BSNTS EQU #+48
0655 00161      BCDSC EQU #+49
0656 00175      BUDSC EQU #+61
0657 00200      BDSCS EQU #+64
0658 00201      BINTB EQU #+65
    
```

BASE PAGE
COMMUNICATION
AREA LOCATIONS

```

0659*
0660 15763 000000 SWP1 NOP
0661 15764 000000 SWP2 NOP
0662 15765 000031 DISK OCT 31
0663 15766 070036 MASK OCT 070036
0664 15767 177740 M.740 OCT 177740
    
```

```

0665*
0666 15777      END EQU 15777B
0667 15772      BFMSK EQU END-5
0668 15773      CFANL EQU END-4
0669 15774      RUND1 EQU END-3
0670 15775      RUND2 EQU END-2
0671 15776      BDRV# EQU END-1
    
```

```

0672*
0673 15777      ORG 15777B
0674 15777 177733 ABS ASPBF-*
0675*
0676      END DSGEN
    
```

** NO ERRORS*

HALTS IN DOS-M DURING SYSTEM OPERATION

T-REGISTER CONTENTS	PROGRAM LOCATION	CAUSE OF HALT	RECOVERY ACTION
102000	\$EX18	SYSTEM WAS UNABLE TO USE INTERRUPT TABLE TO MATCH CHANNEL # IN EQUIPMENT TABLE FOR GIVEN I/O REQUEST.	CHECK INTERRUPT TABLE ENTRIES AND PATCH IF POSSIBLE. REGENERATE CORRECT SYSTEM. IRRECOVERABLE HALT.
102004	DISCM	POWER UP OR DOWN WITH DOS-M SYSTEM IN CORE WITH P.F. OPTION PRESENT	BOOTSTRAP SYSTEM BACK UP FROM DISC AND RESTART.
102011	\$EX20	DISC PARITY ERROR. HALT OCCURS AFTER PRINTING MESSAGES ON SYSTEM TTY TO INFORM OPERATOR WHERE ERROR OCCURRED. (TRACK #, SECTOR #, AND SUB-CHANNEL #).	TURN ON "DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH" AND PRESS "RUN" FOR SYSTEM TO ASSIGN NEXT SPARE TRACK.
102077	\$EX20	FOLLOWS MESSAGE TELLING OPERATOR TO TURN OFF "DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH" AFTER SPARE TRACK ASSIGNMENT.	TURN OFF "DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH" AND PRESS "RUN". SYSTEM ABORTS JOB THAT WAS RUNNING.
102031	DVR31	TRYING TO WRITE ON CYLINDER THAT HAS BEEN FLAGGED PROTECTED WITH "DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH" OFF.	PRESS "RUN" TO EXIT DRIVER WITH NO ACTION TAKEN ON DISC.

DOS-M FLOWCHARTS TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISC MONITOR

<u>Name/Entry Label(s)</u>	<u>Page(s)</u>
\$CIC	1
\$IOCM,\$IORQ	2
EXEC	3
\$WAIT,\$BLOP,\$MBSY,\$DMA,\$EBSY	4
\$TYPE	5
\$SYIO,DRIVR,NRPAR	6
\$TEST	7
\$JLOD,\$MDLD,10.40	8
\$LDVR,DISCX,\$GDTK,\$DISC,\$LDEX,\$STRT	9
\$IDLI,\$CLER	10
ADCHK,LUCHK,\$EFAD,RQEQT,SETEQ	11
\$DMAX,RCHAN,\$MOVE	12
ERRTN MPERR,RQERR,CLERR,IERR	13
DERR,ILINP,ERR01,ERR02,ERR03	13
ERR04,ERR05,ERR06	13

EXECUTIVE MODULES

\$EX01	14
\$EX02	15
\$EX03,\$EX06	16
\$EX04	17
\$EX05	18
\$EX07,\$EX08	19
(Reserved for \$EX09)	20
\$EX10	21
(Reserved for \$EX11)	22
\$EX12	23
\$EX13	24
\$EX14	25
\$EX15	26
\$EX16	27

EXECUTIVE MODULES (continued)

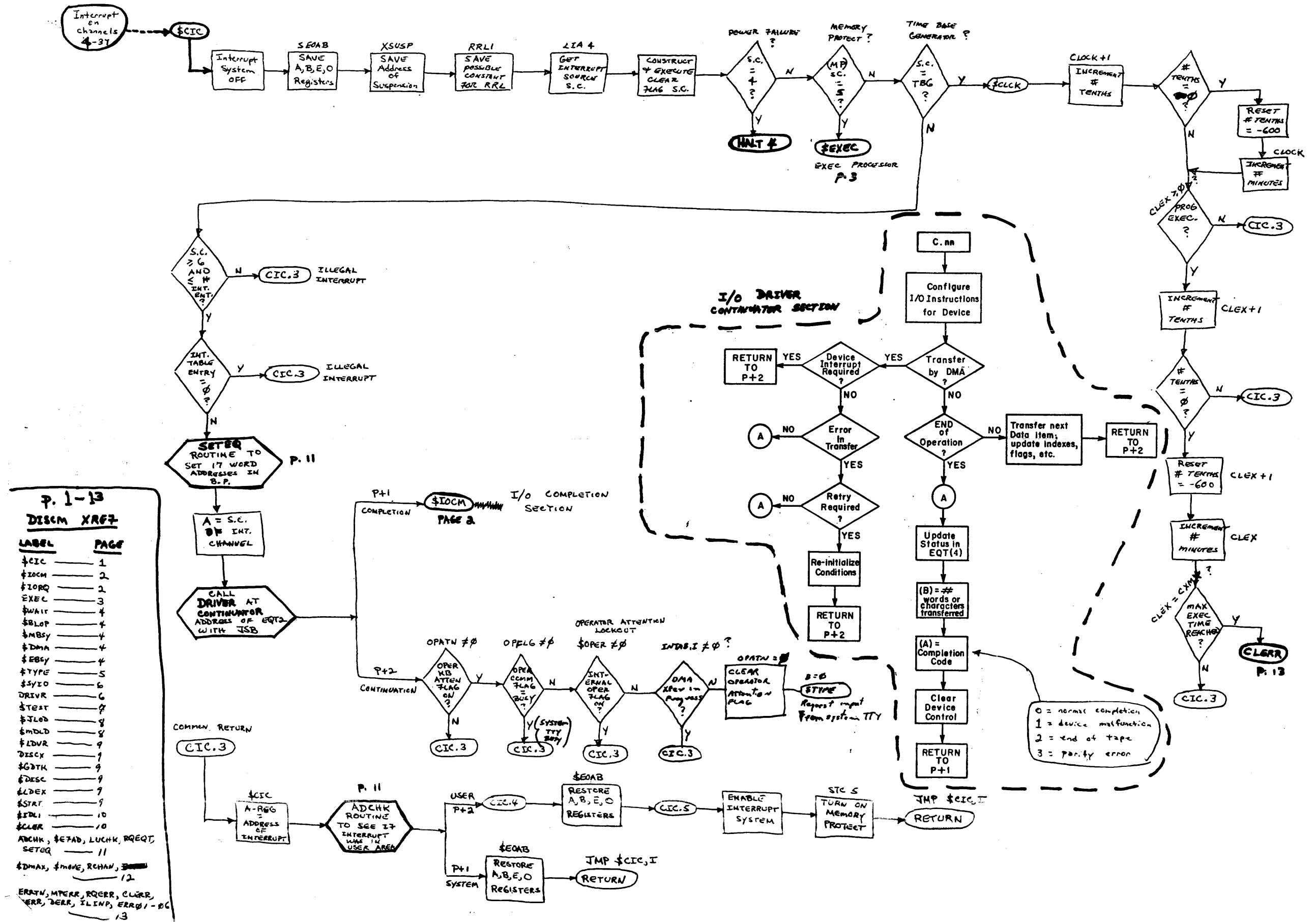
<u>Name/Entry Label(s)</u>	<u>Page(s)</u>
(Reserved for \$EX17)	28
\$EX18	29A, 29B, 29C
\$EX19	30
(Reserved for \$EX20)	31

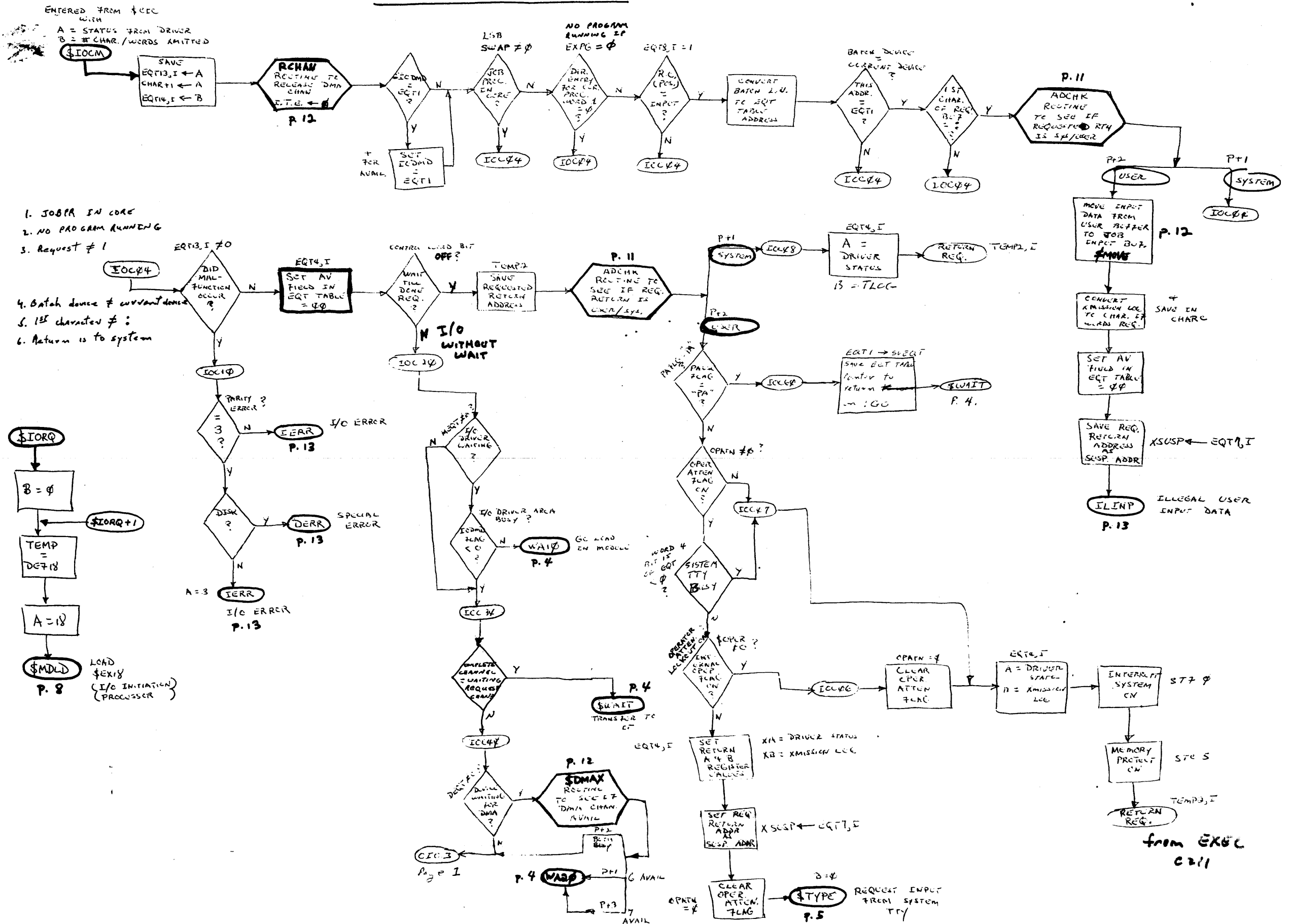
SYSTEM SUBROUTINES

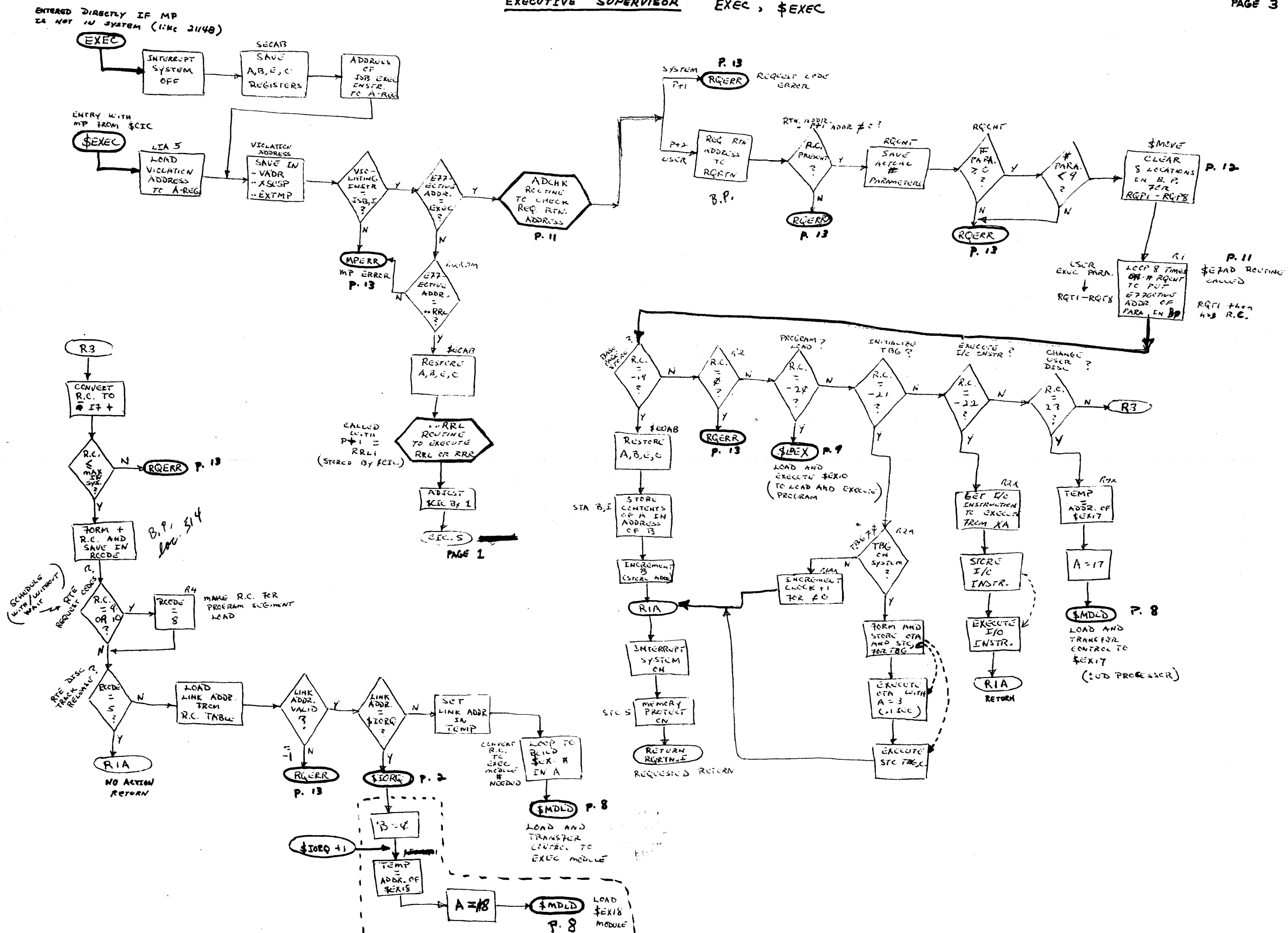
ASCII	32
(Reserved for DUMRX)	33
(Reserved for \$LBL)	34
(Reserved for \$SRCH)	35
(Reserved for \$ADDR)	36

DRIVERS

DVR01	37
-------	----

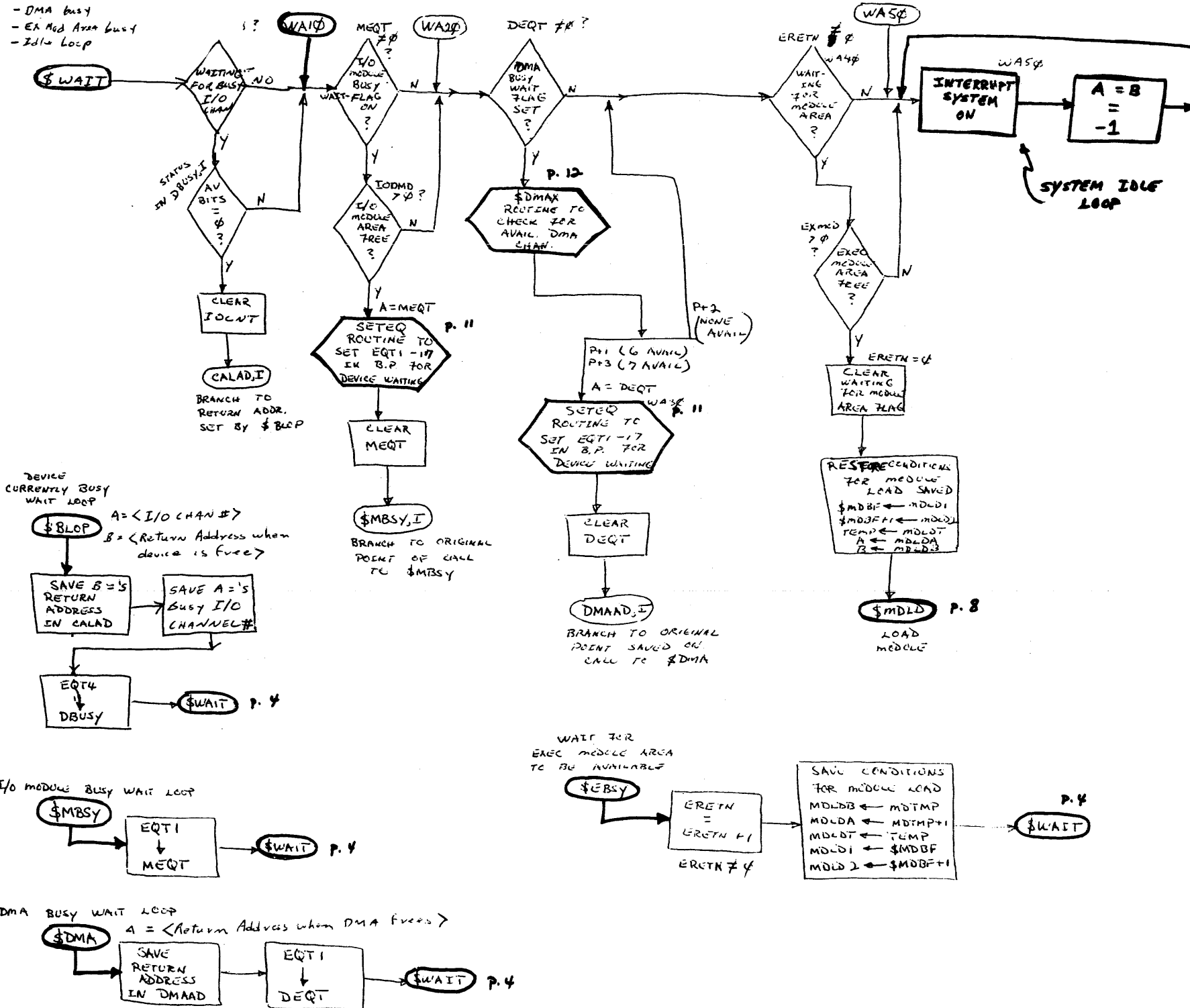


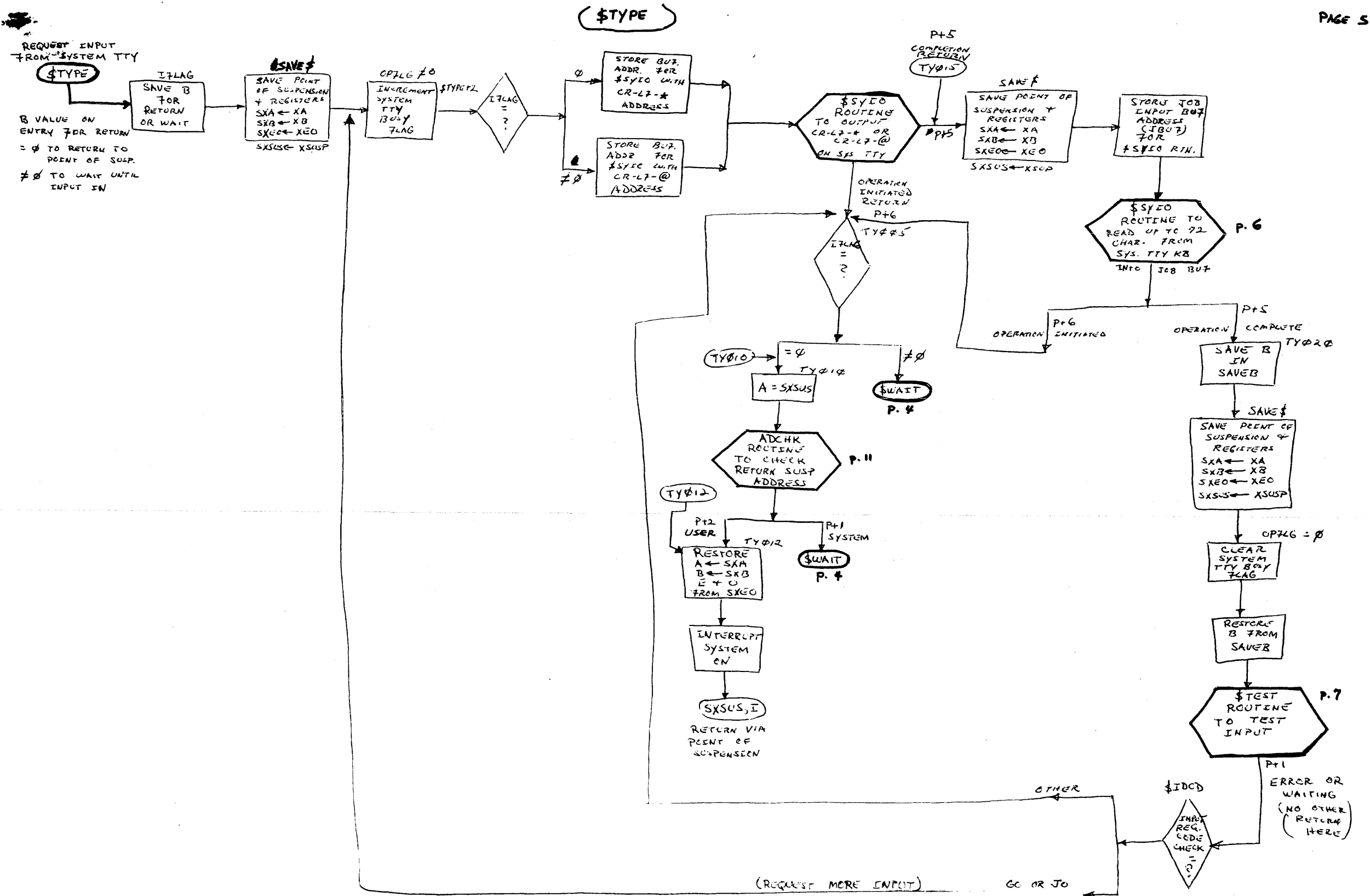




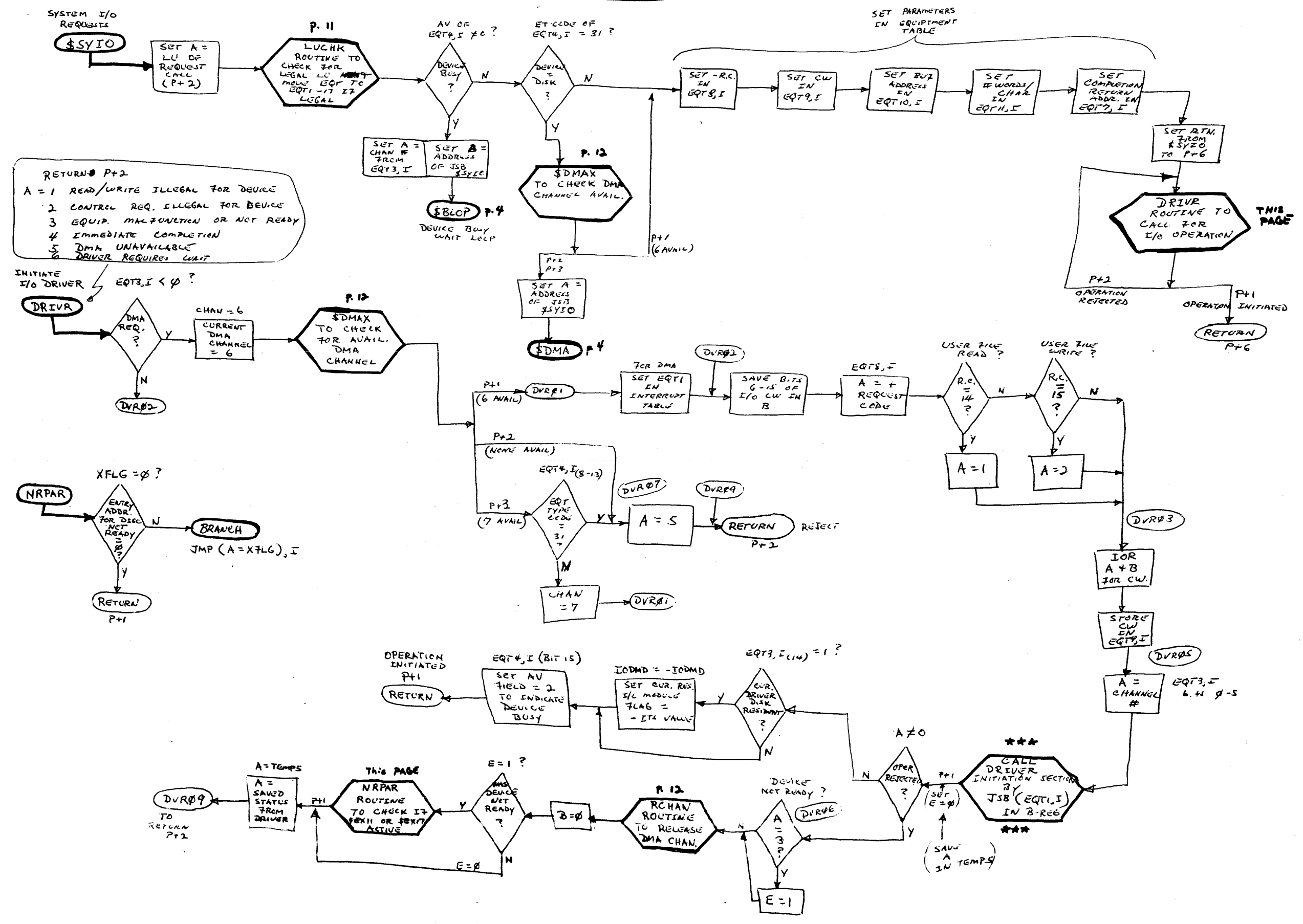
System Idling
 - Busy I/O CHAN
 - I/O Device Module busy
 - DMA busy
 - EX Mod Area busy
 - Idle Loop

$\$WAIT$, $\$BLOP$, $\$MBSY$, $\$DMA$, $\$EBSY$



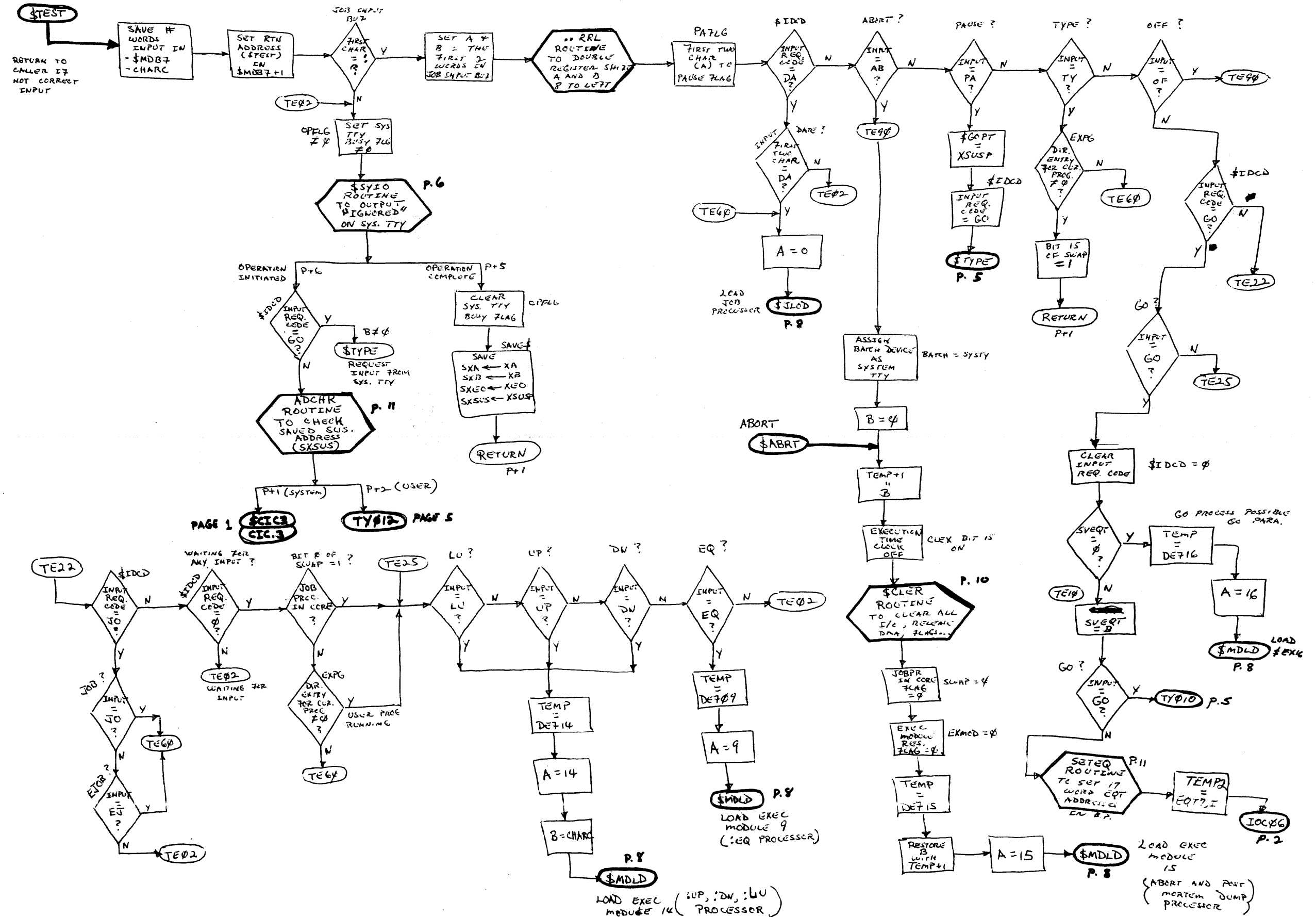


\$SYIO, DRVR

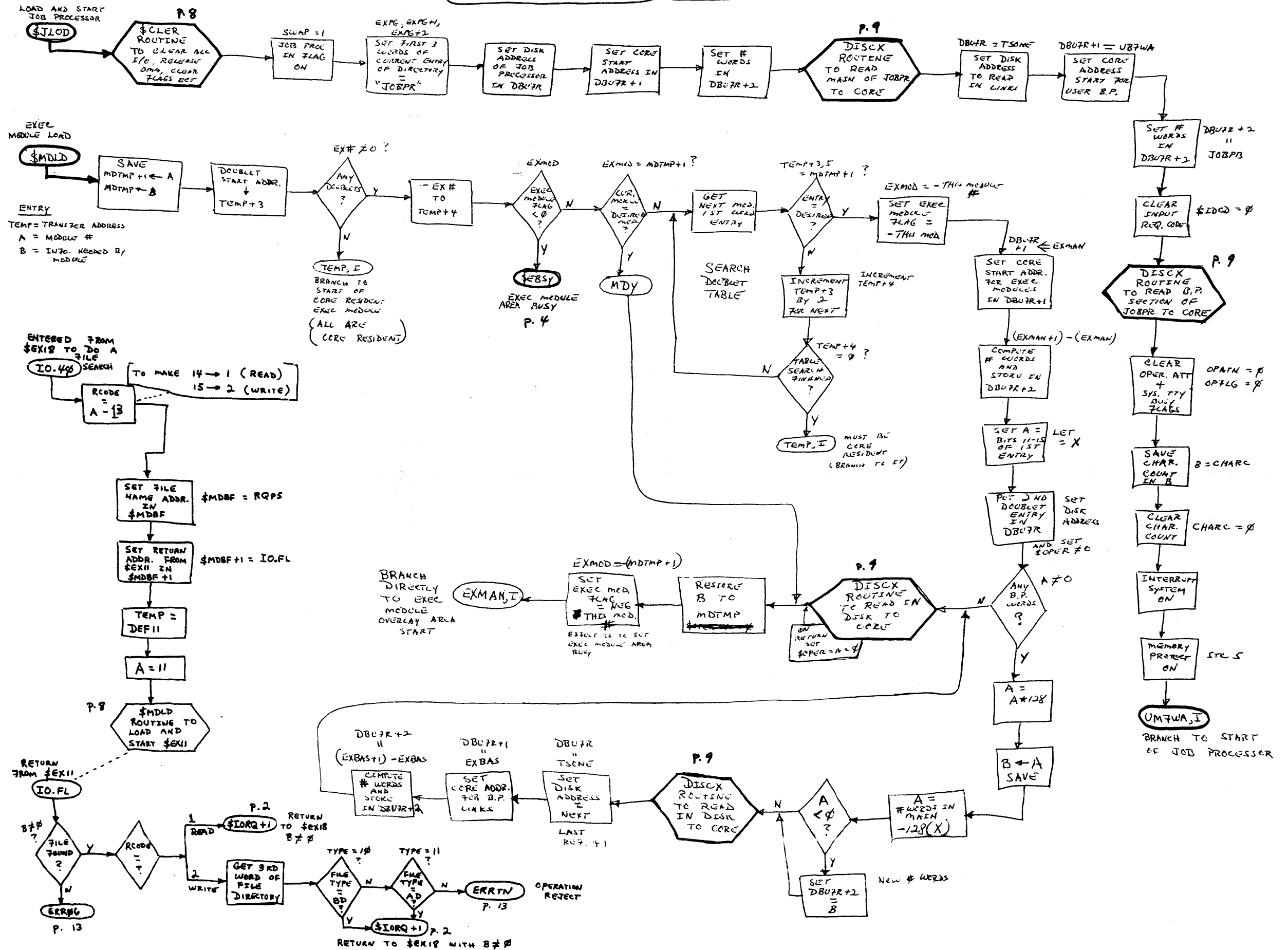


ENTRY: B = # WORDS INPUT
TO TEST IF DESIRED
INPUT HAS BEEN
INPUT

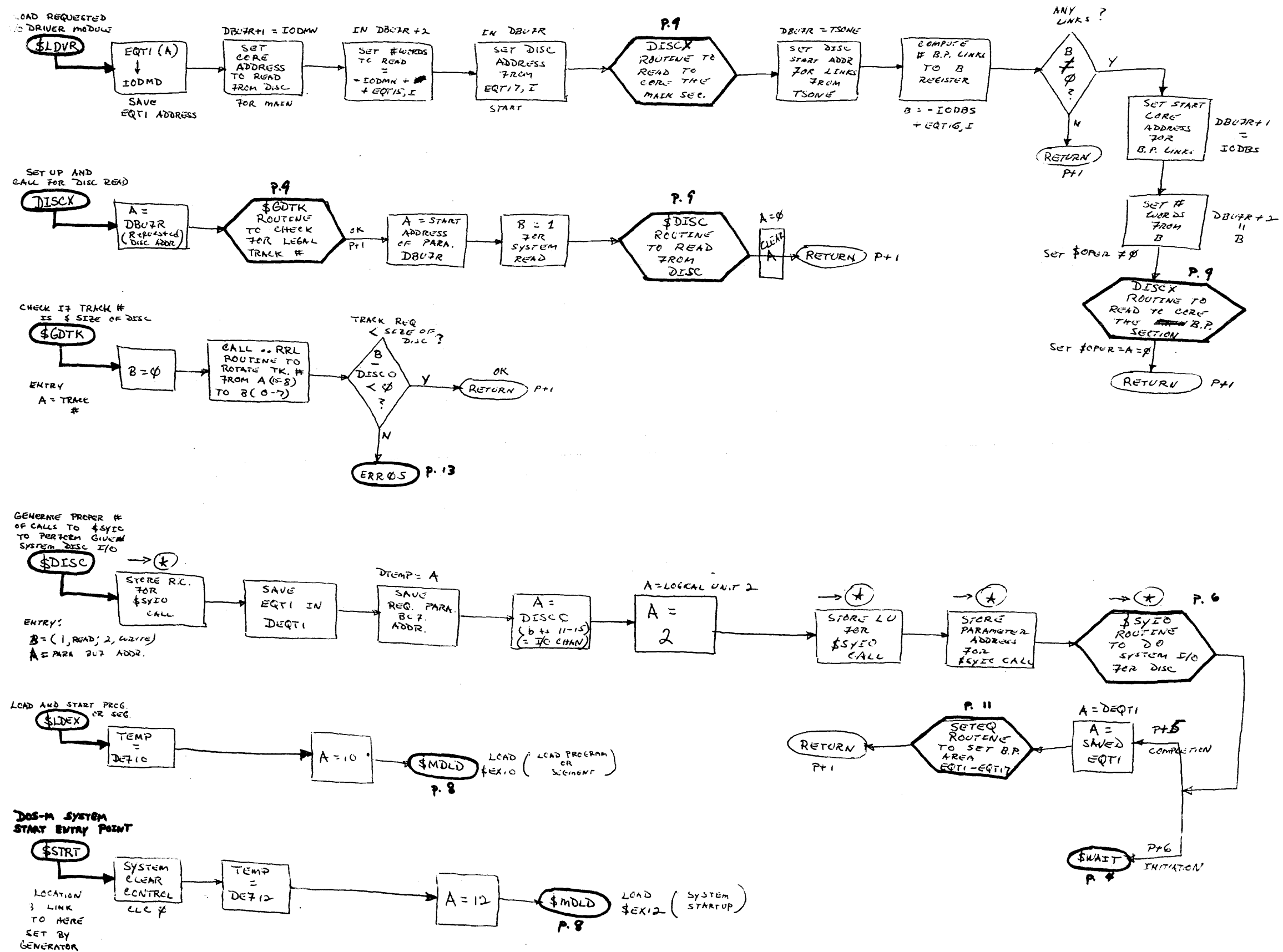
\$TEST



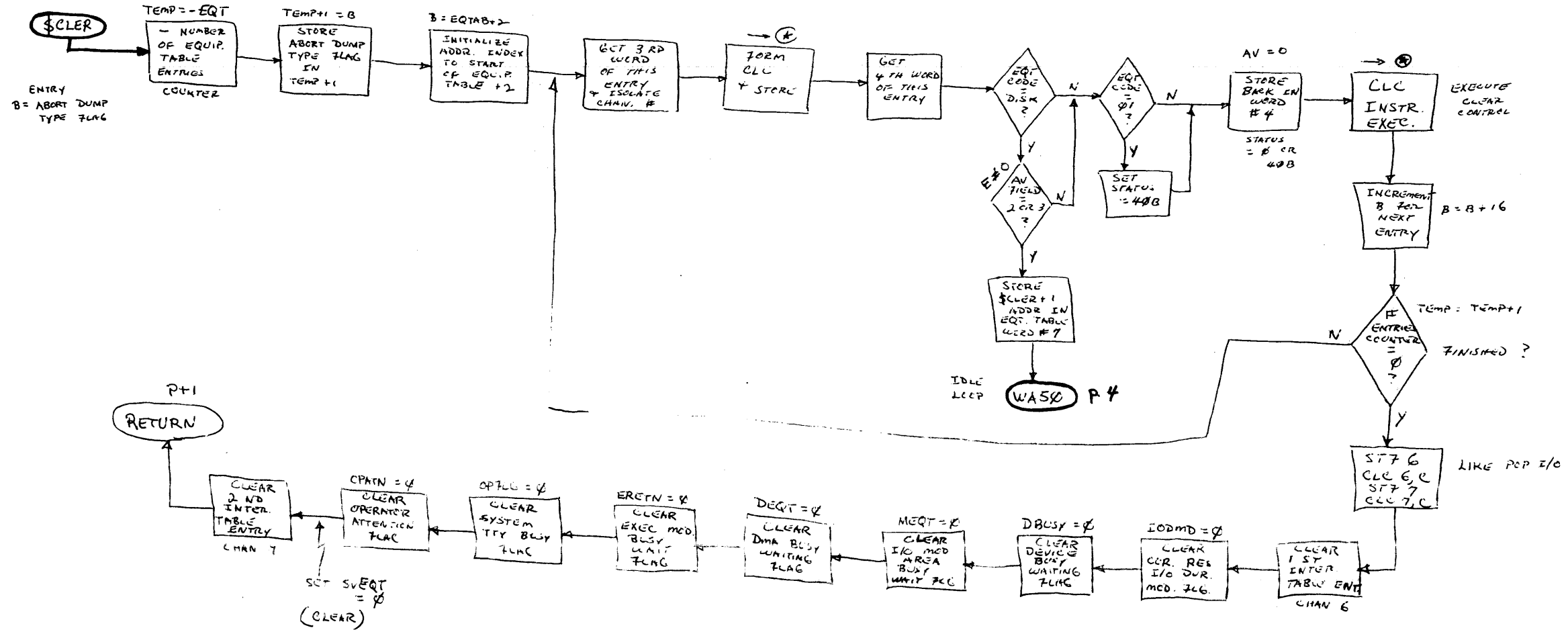
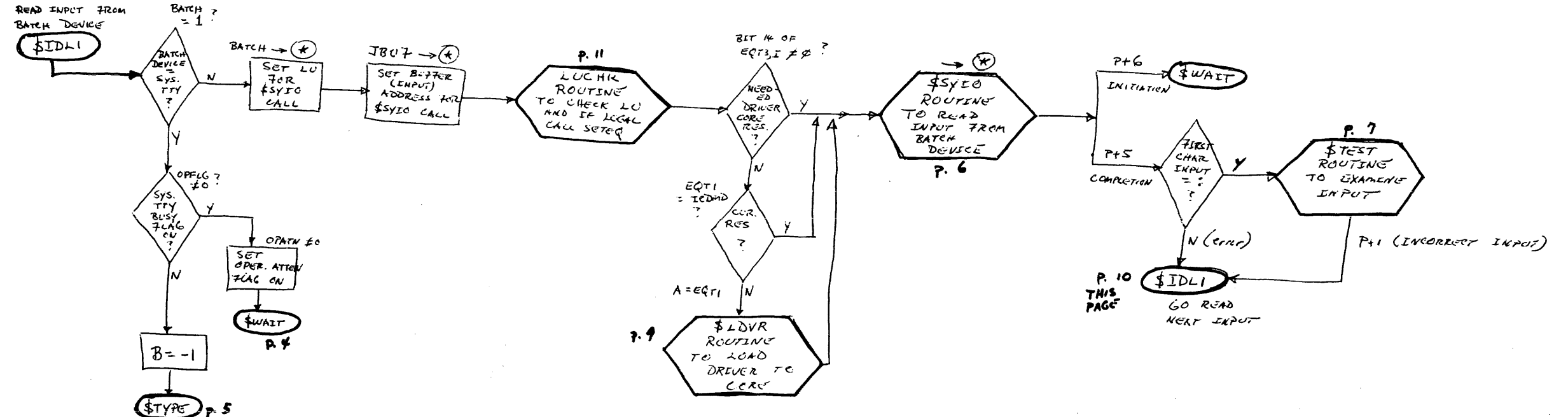
\$JL0D, \$MDLD) 10.40



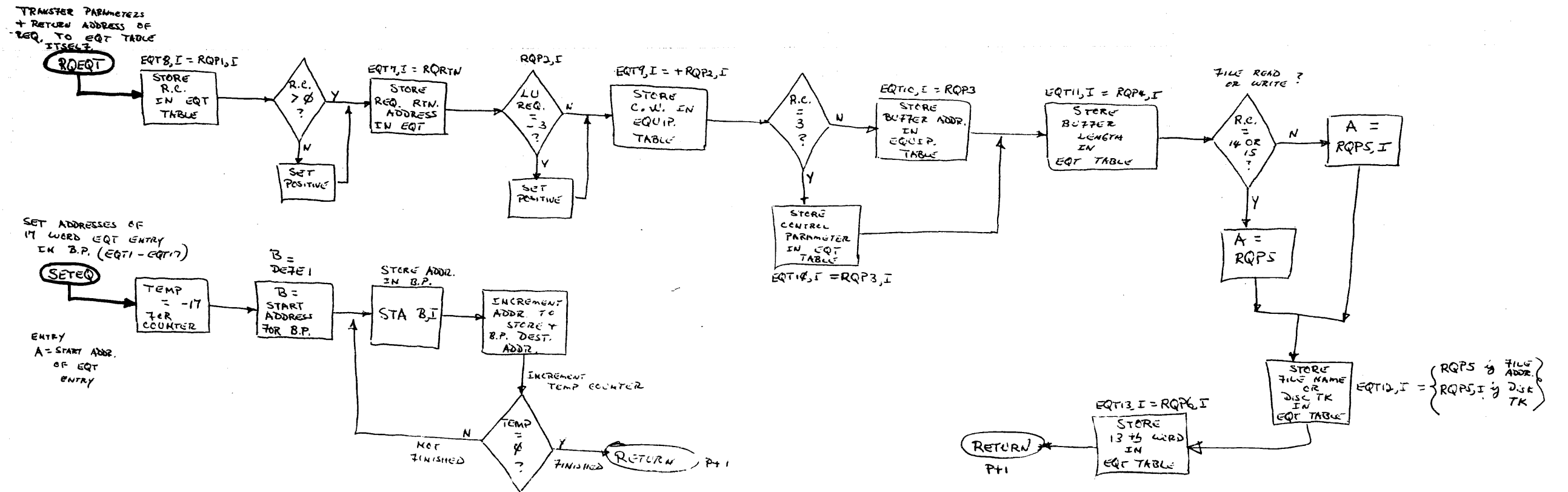
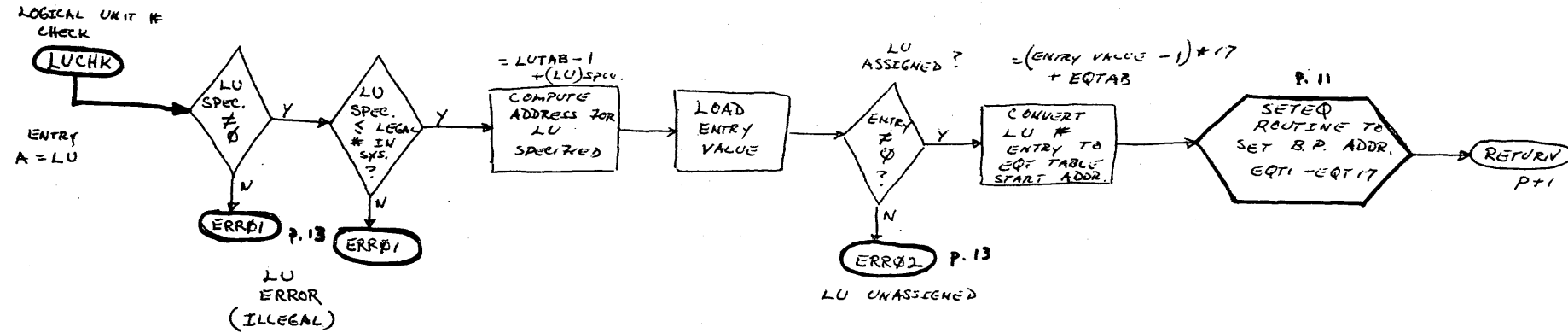
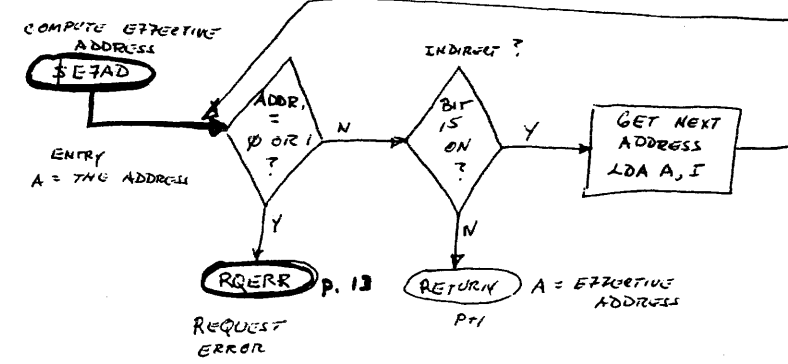
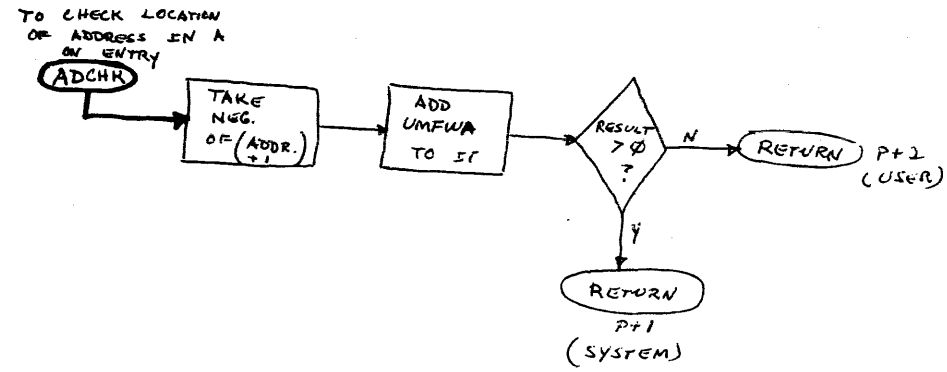
\$LDVR, DISCK, \$GDTK, \$DISC \$LDEX, \$STRT



\$IDL1, \$CLER

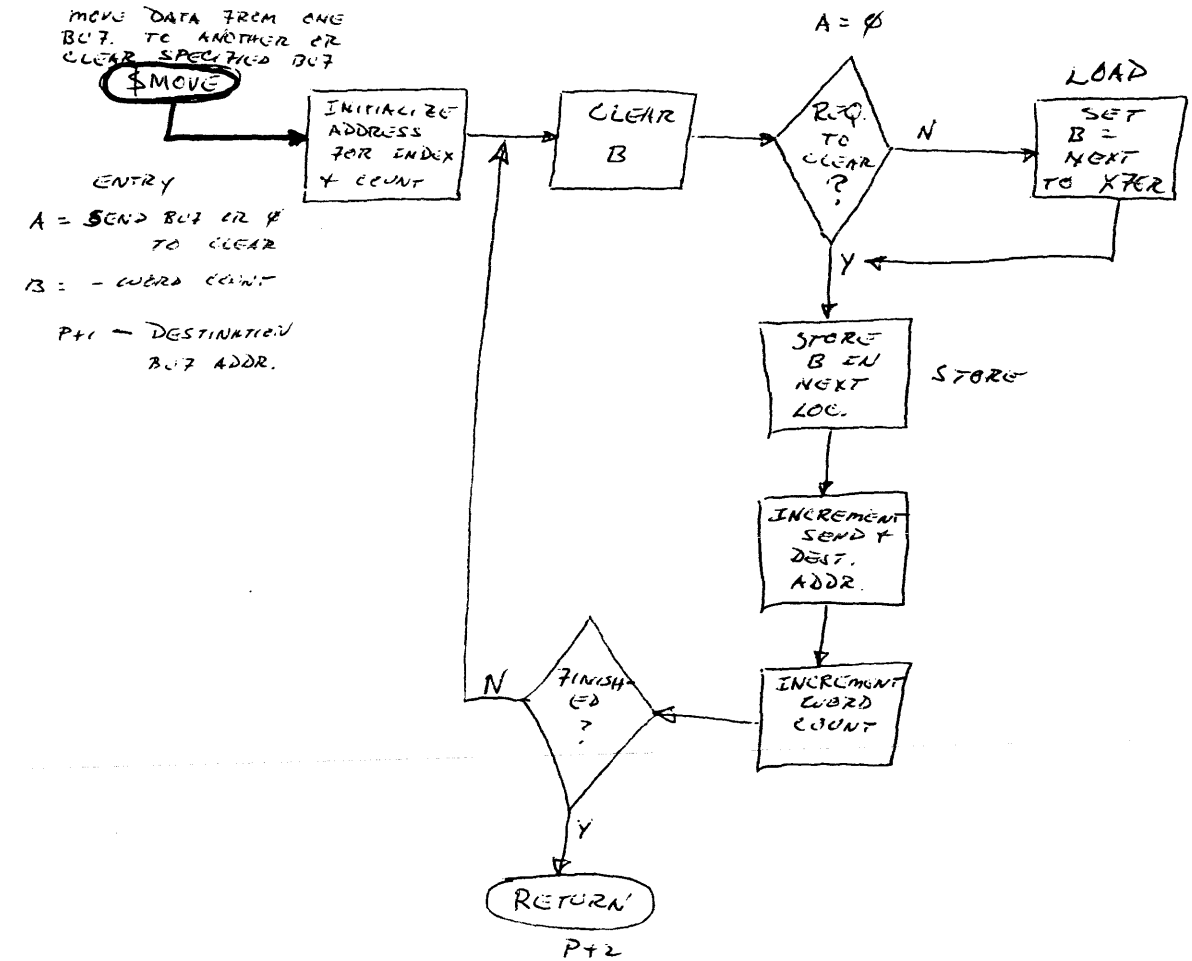
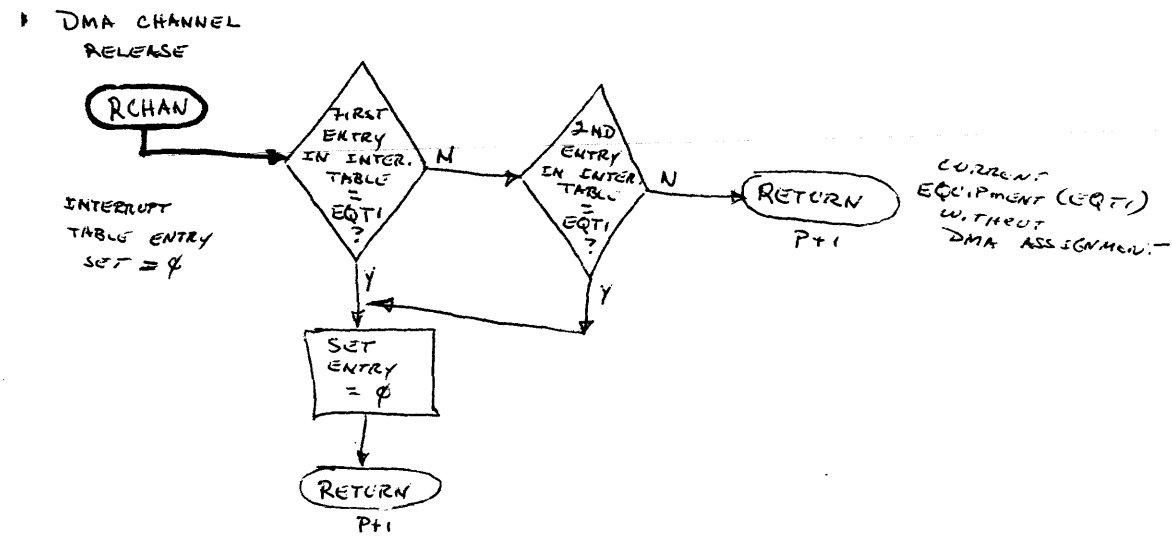
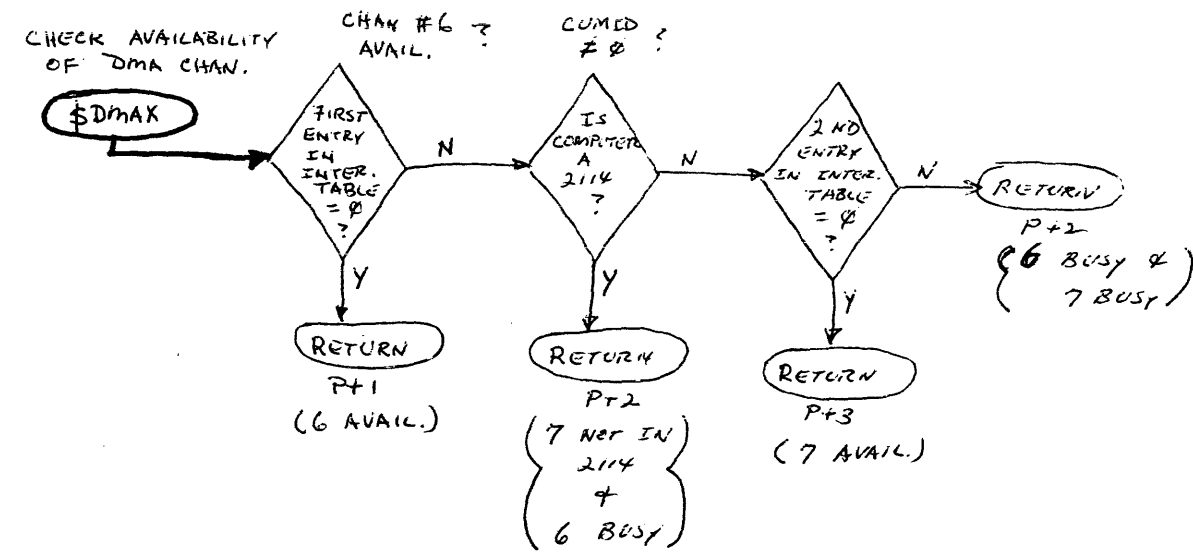


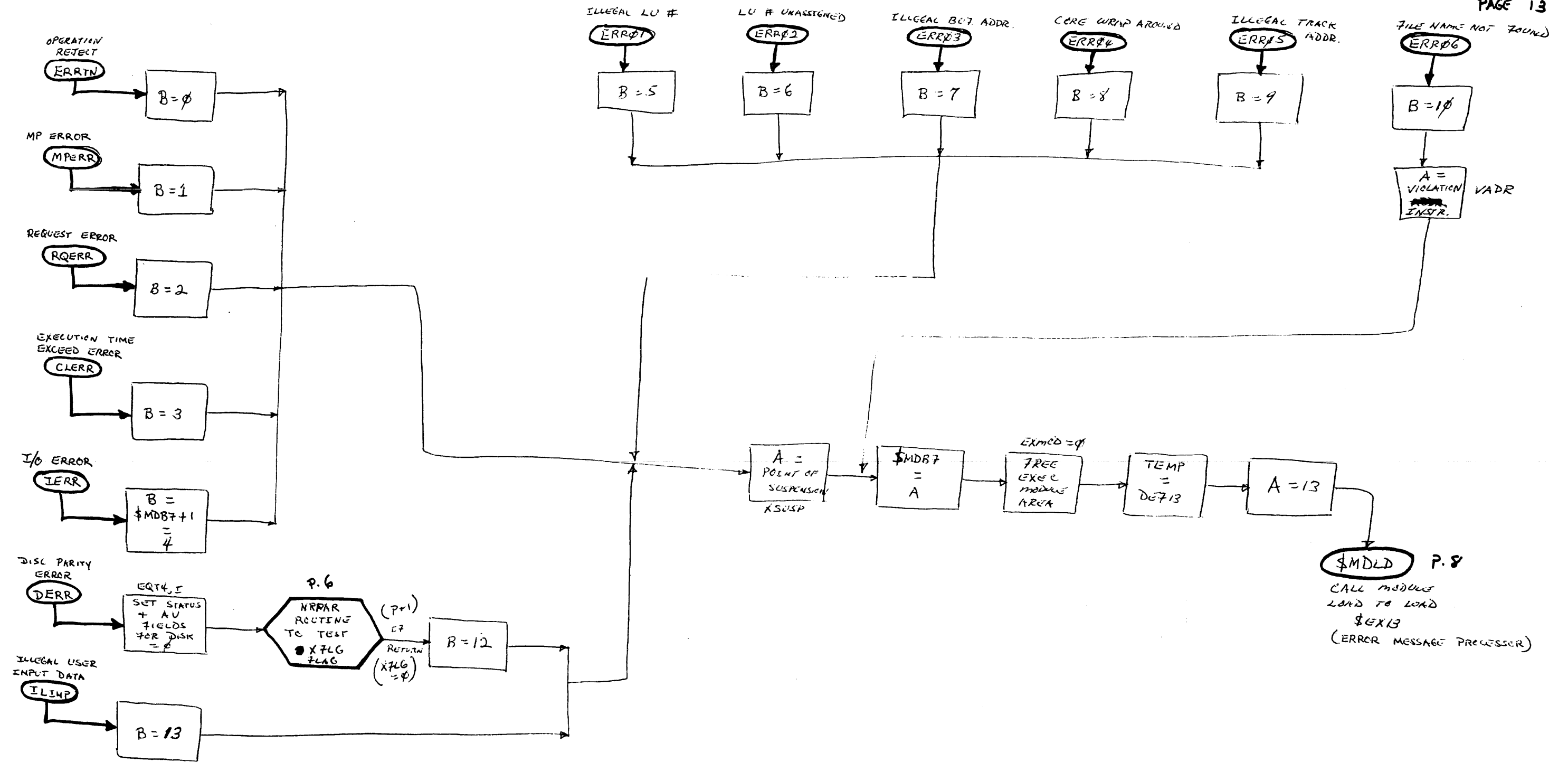
UTILITY SUBROUTINES



UTILITY SUBROUTINES

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12

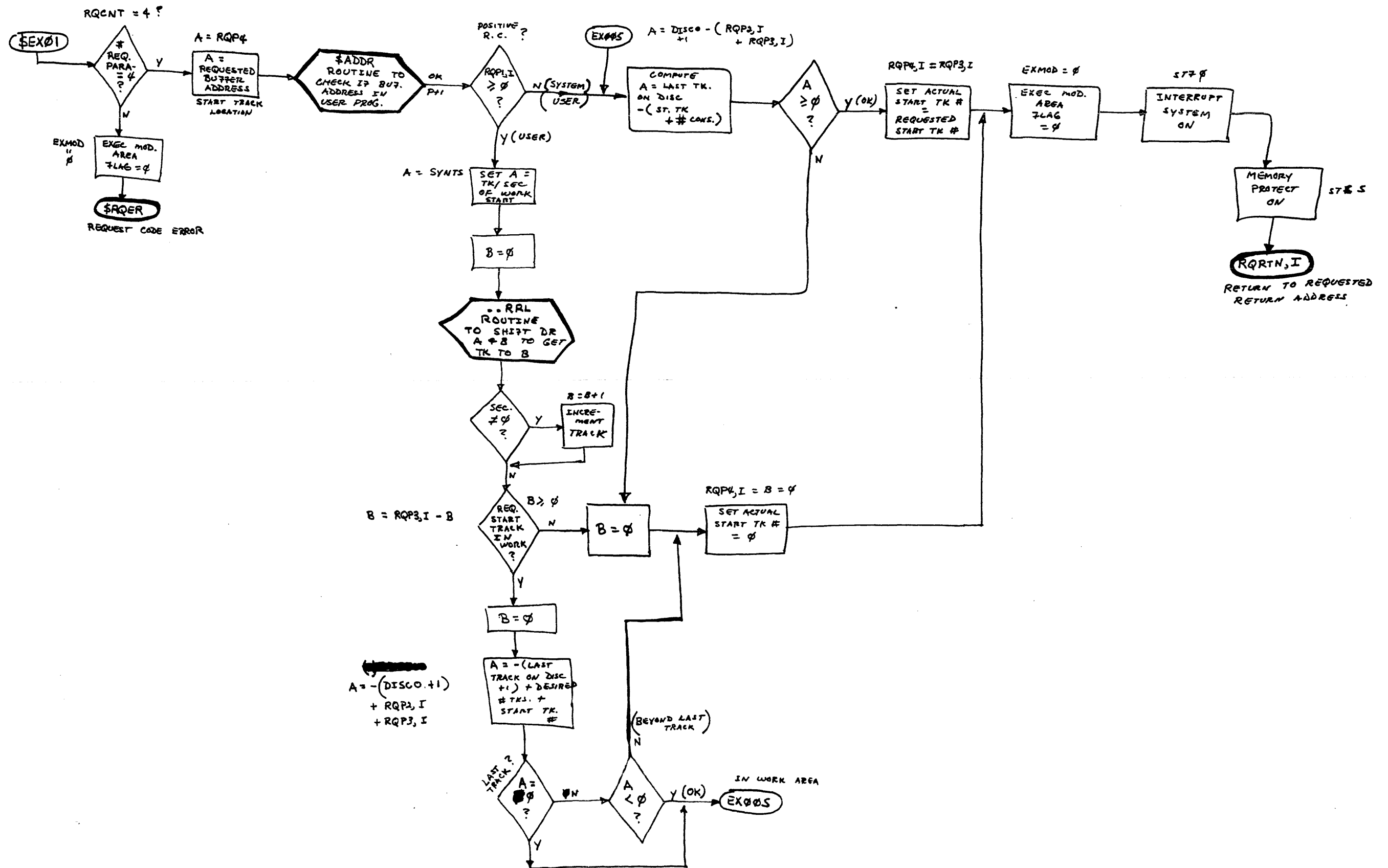


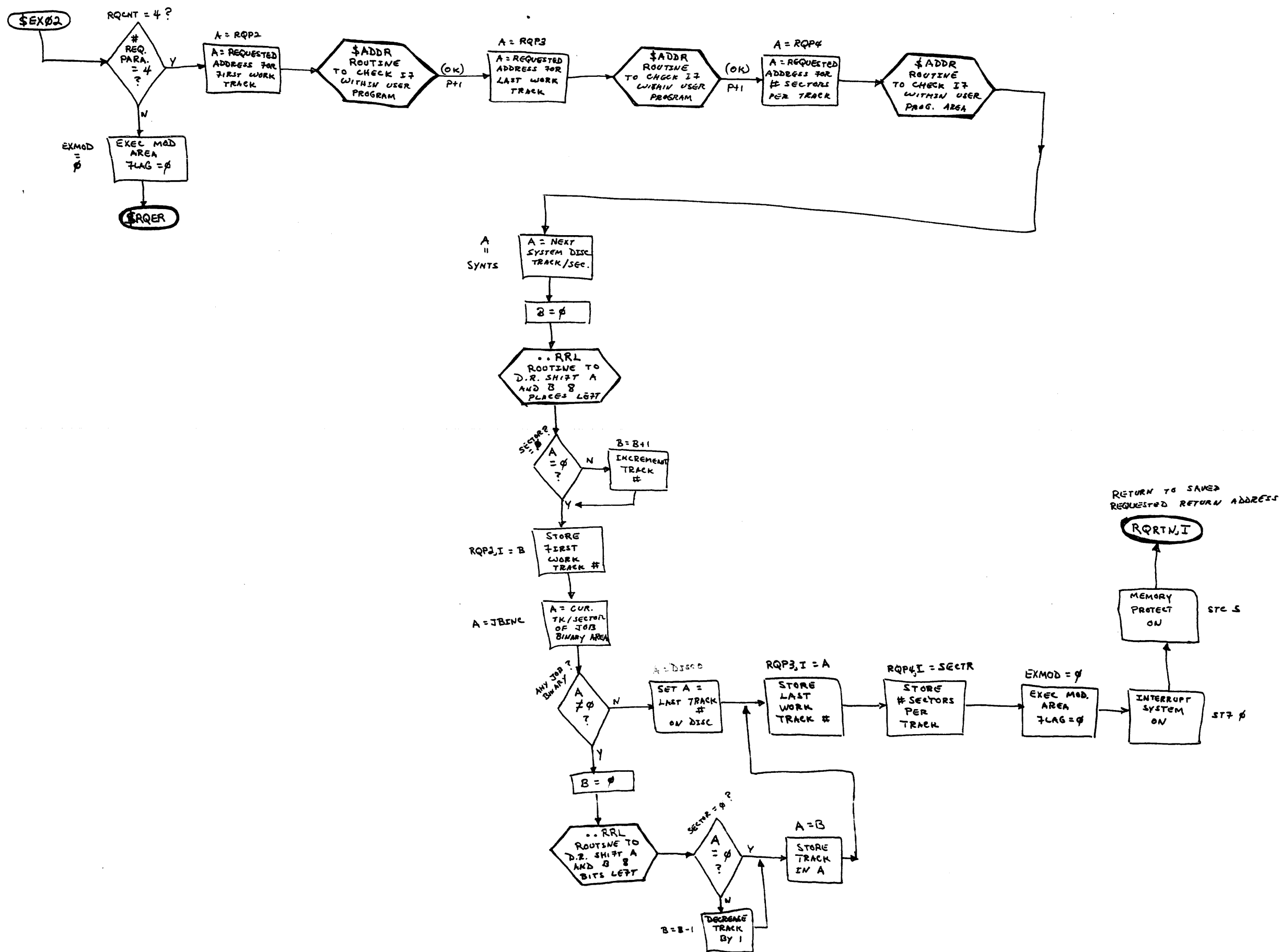


ERROR ENTRY POINTS

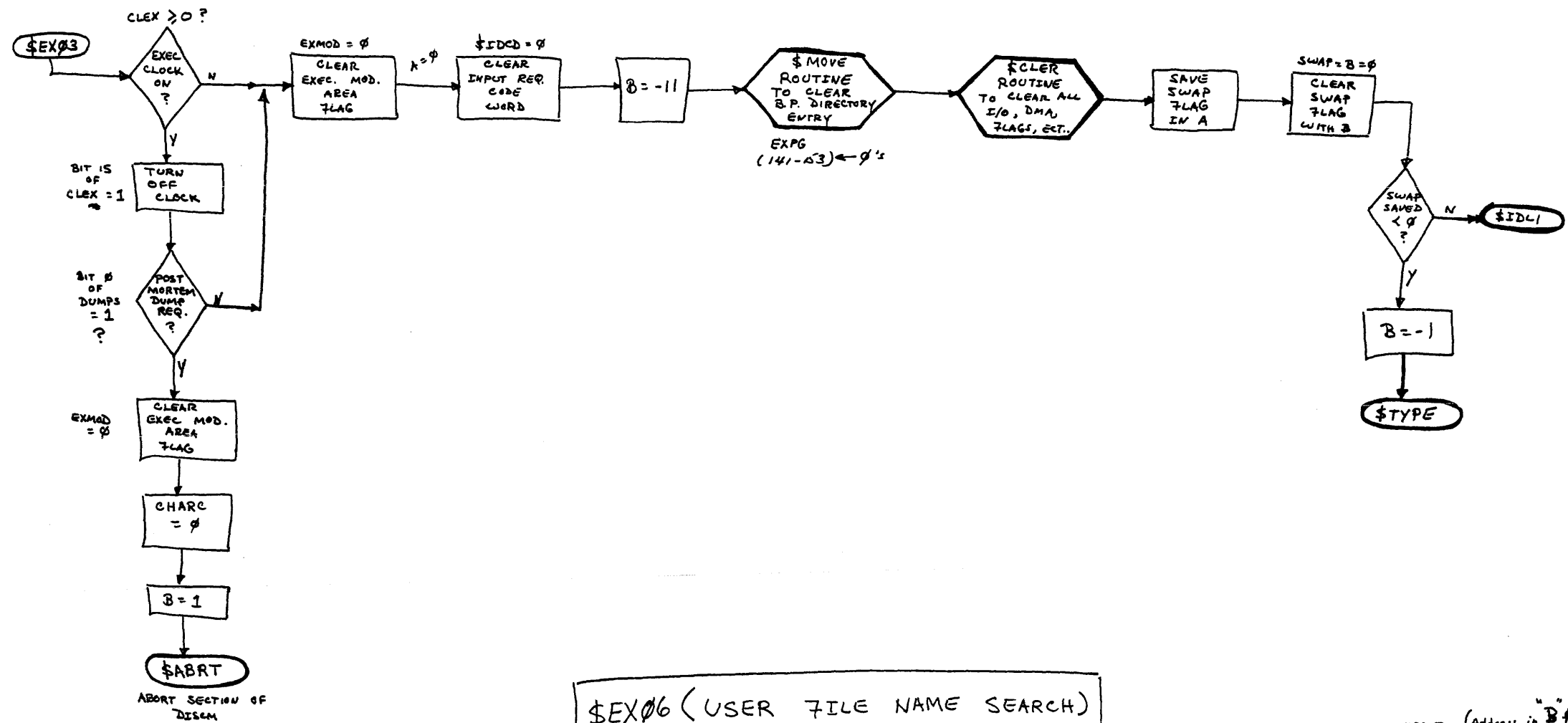
\$EXØ1 (DISC TRACK STATUS)

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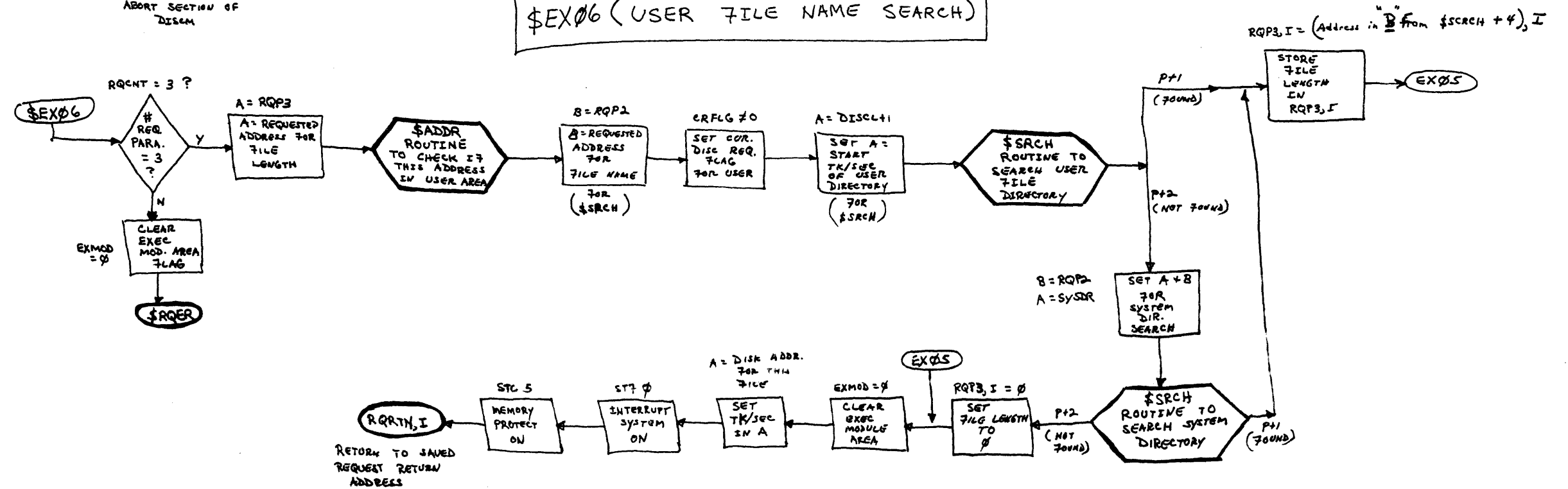


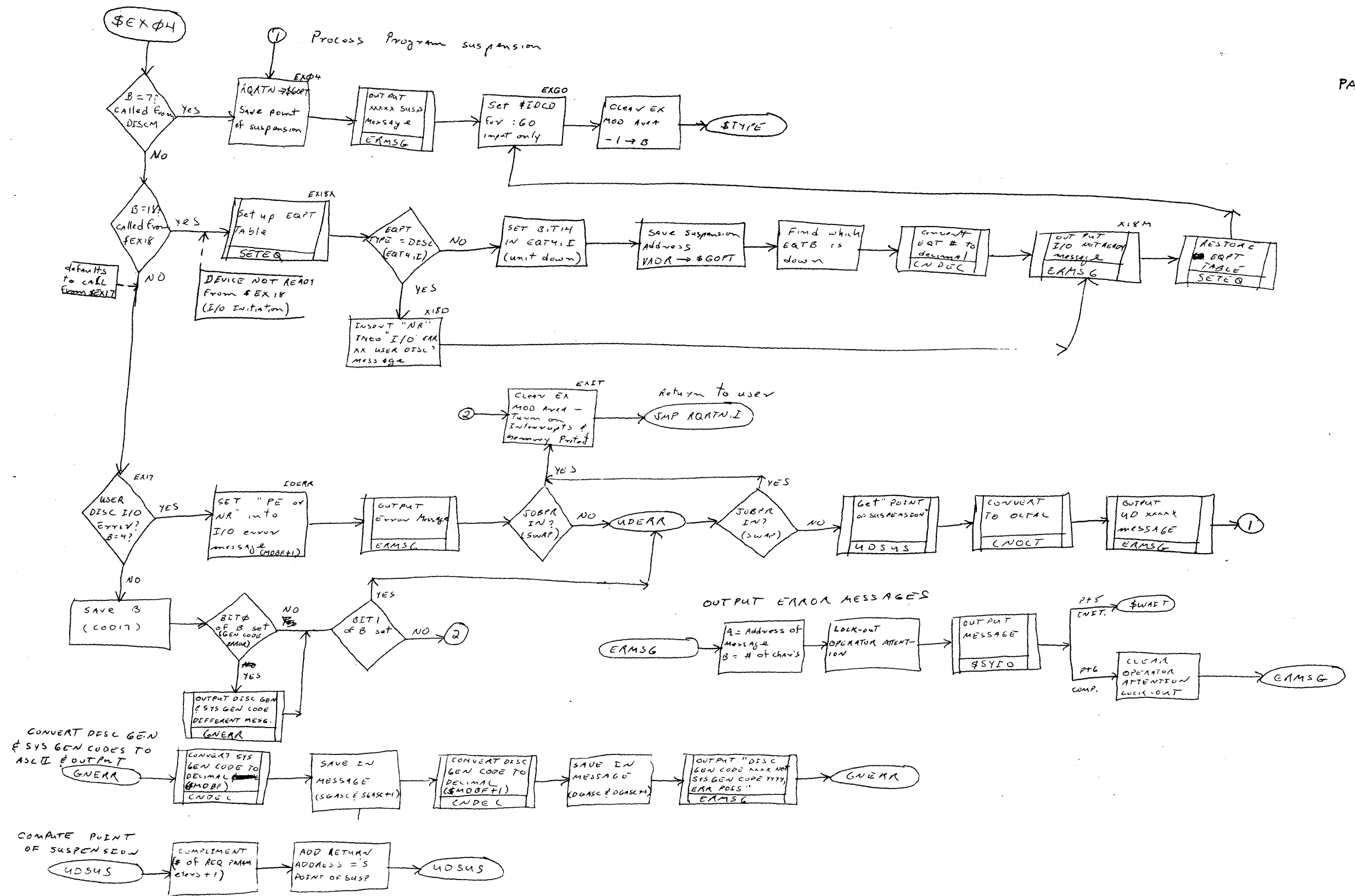


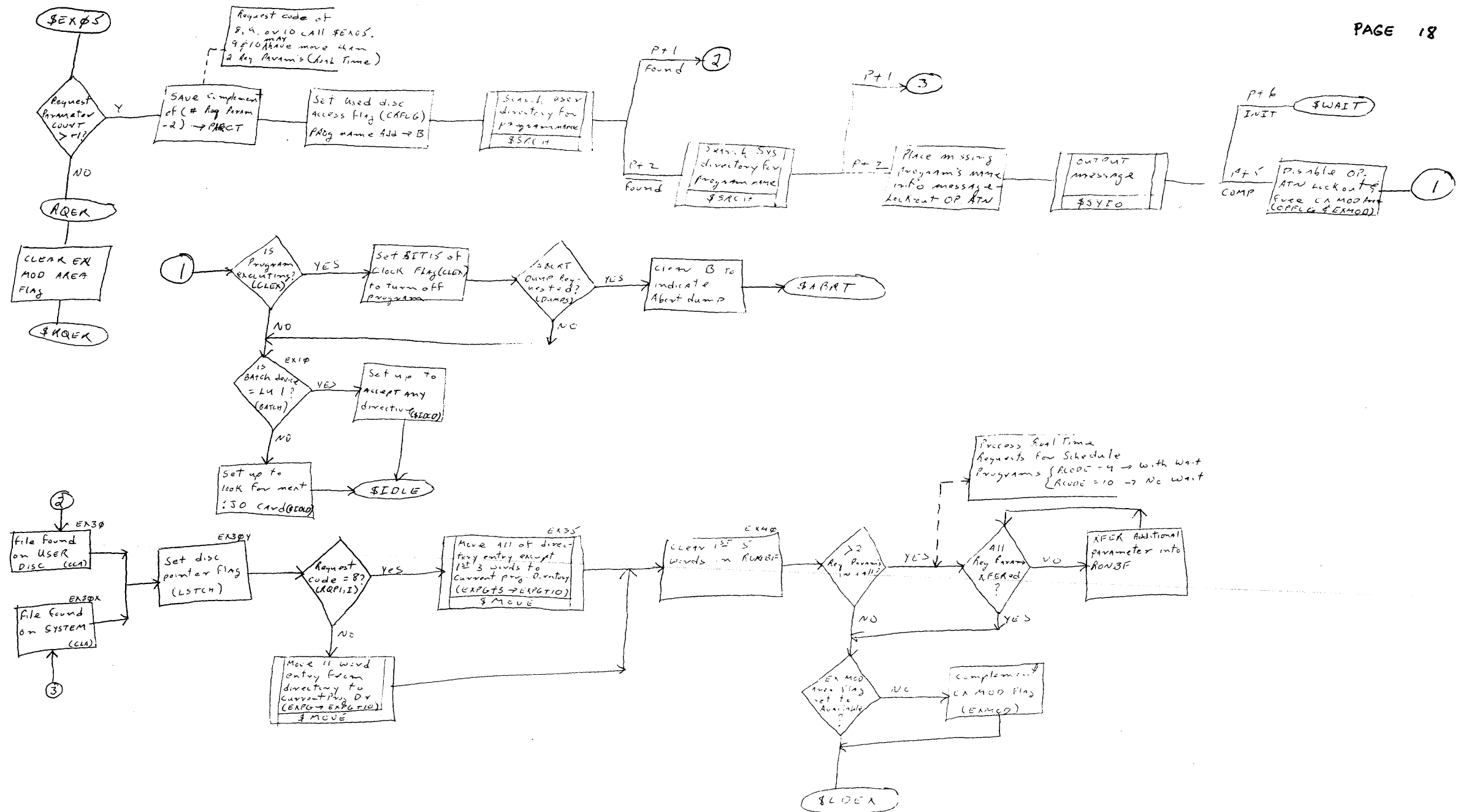
\$EX03 (PROGRAM COMPLETION)

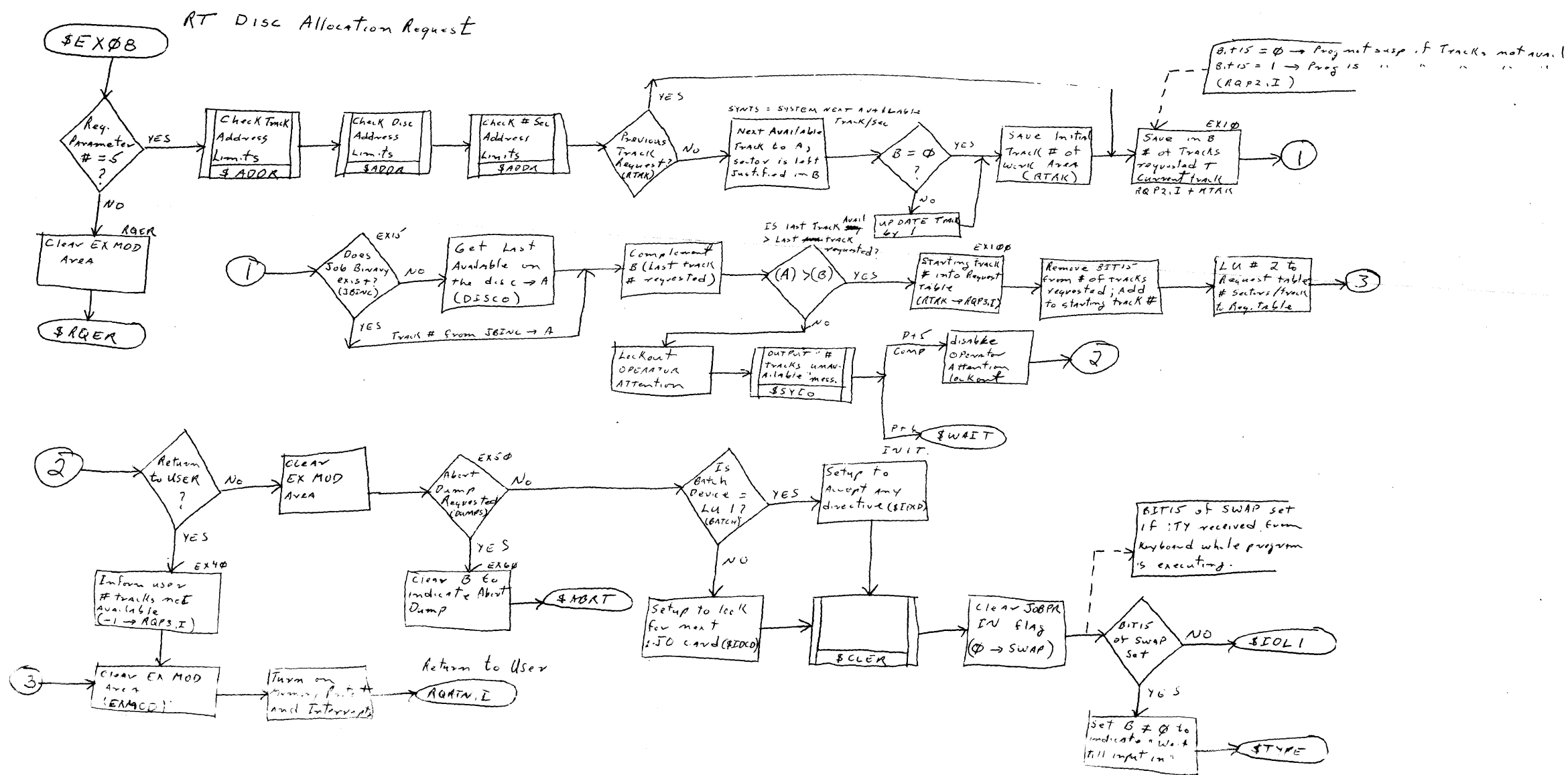
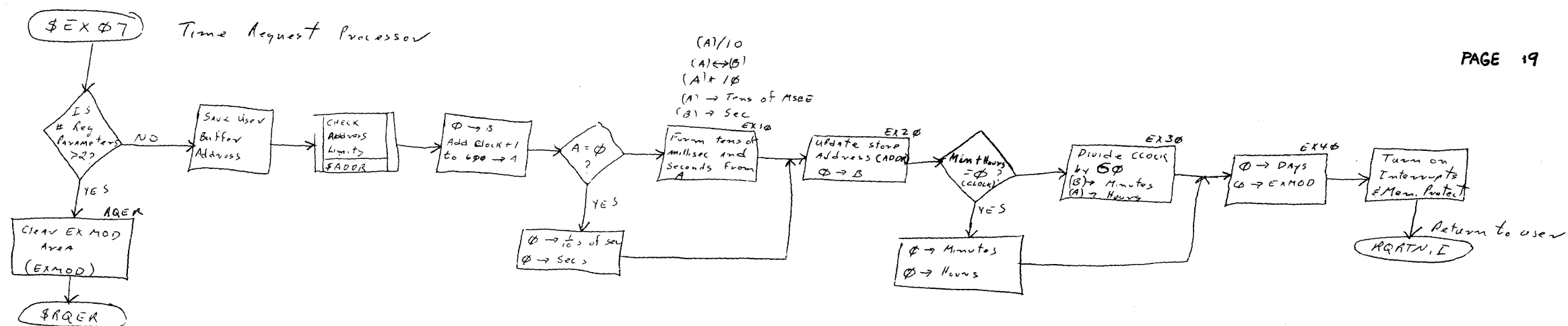


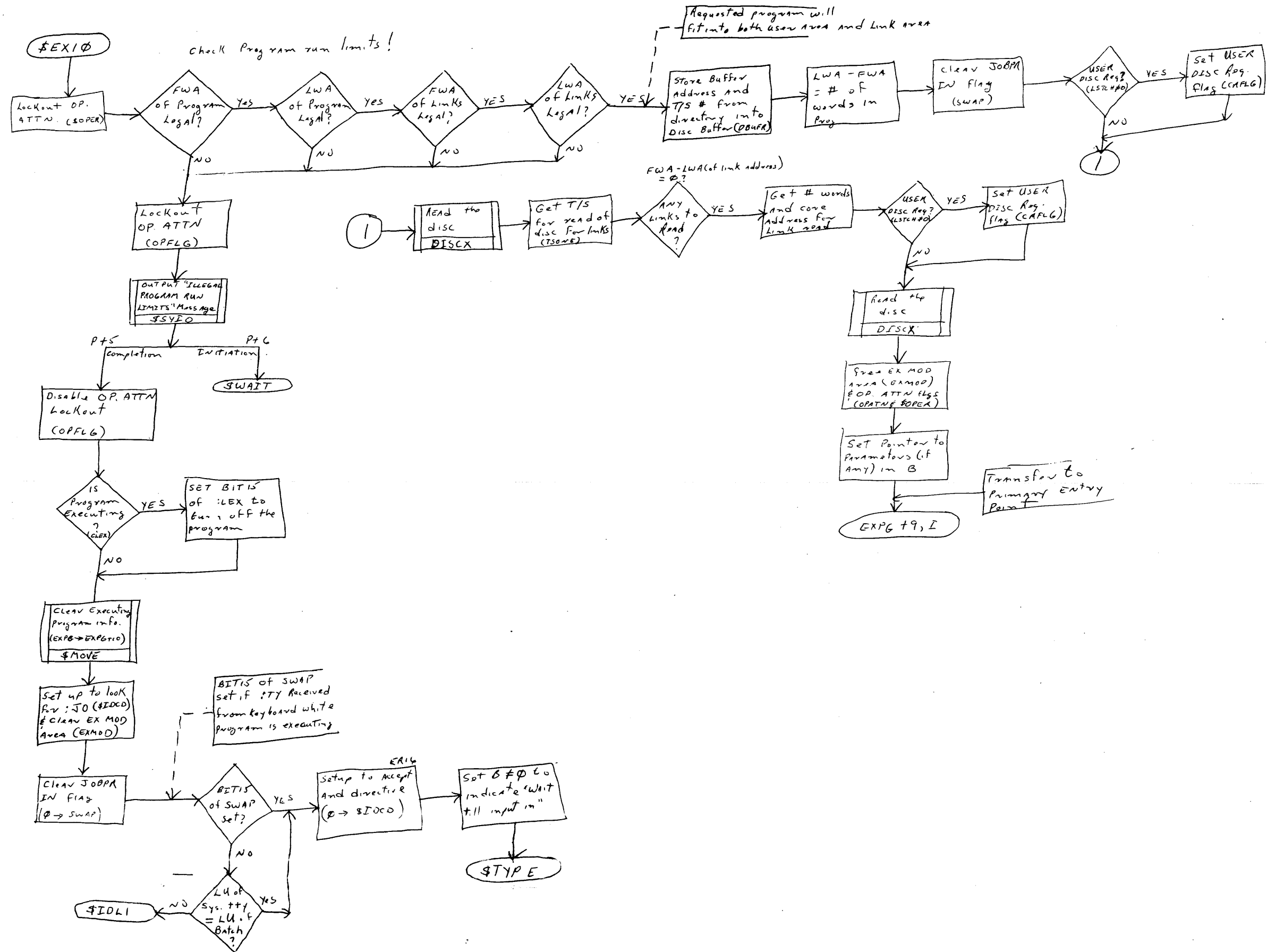
\$EX06 (USER FILE NAME SEARCH)





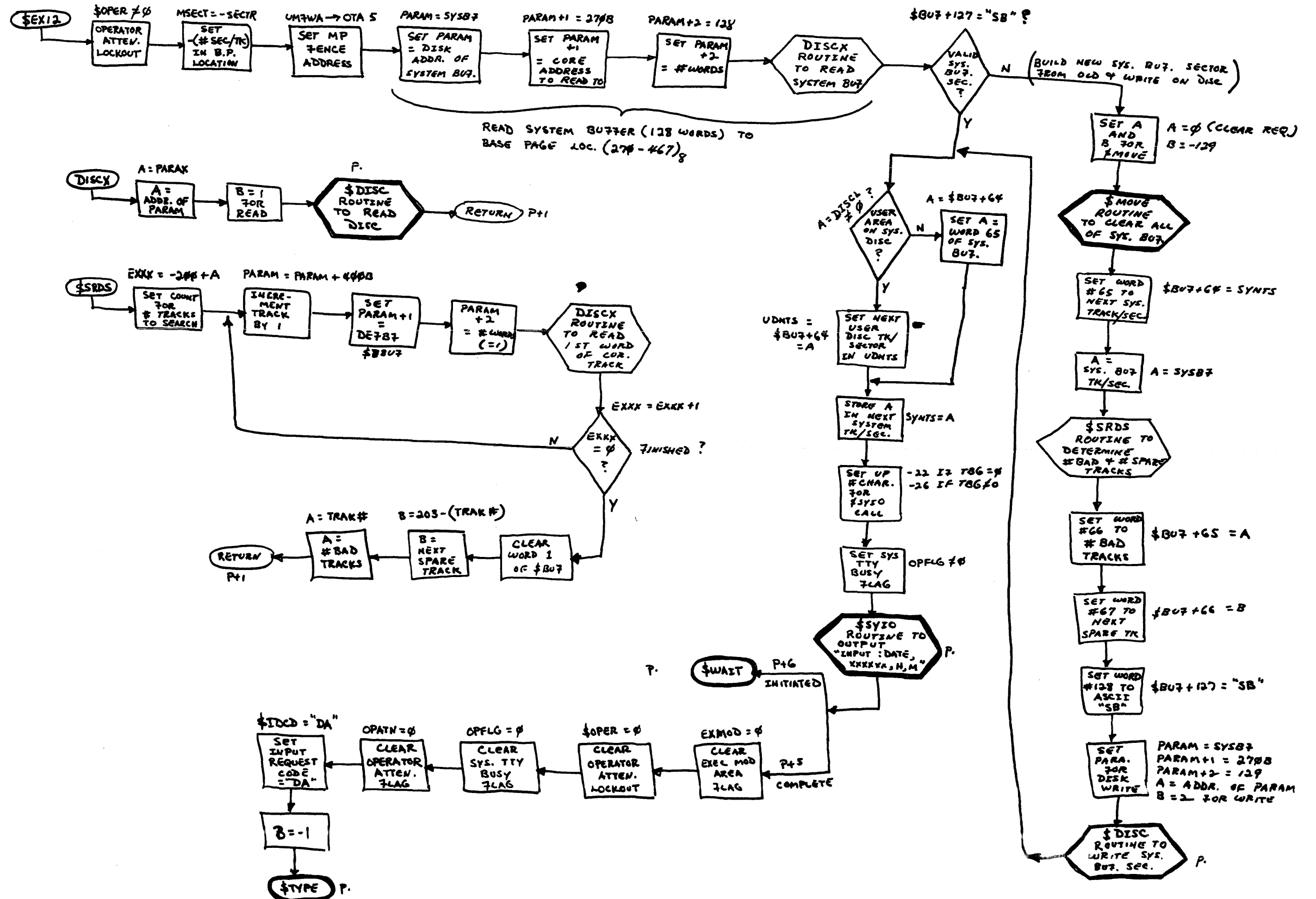


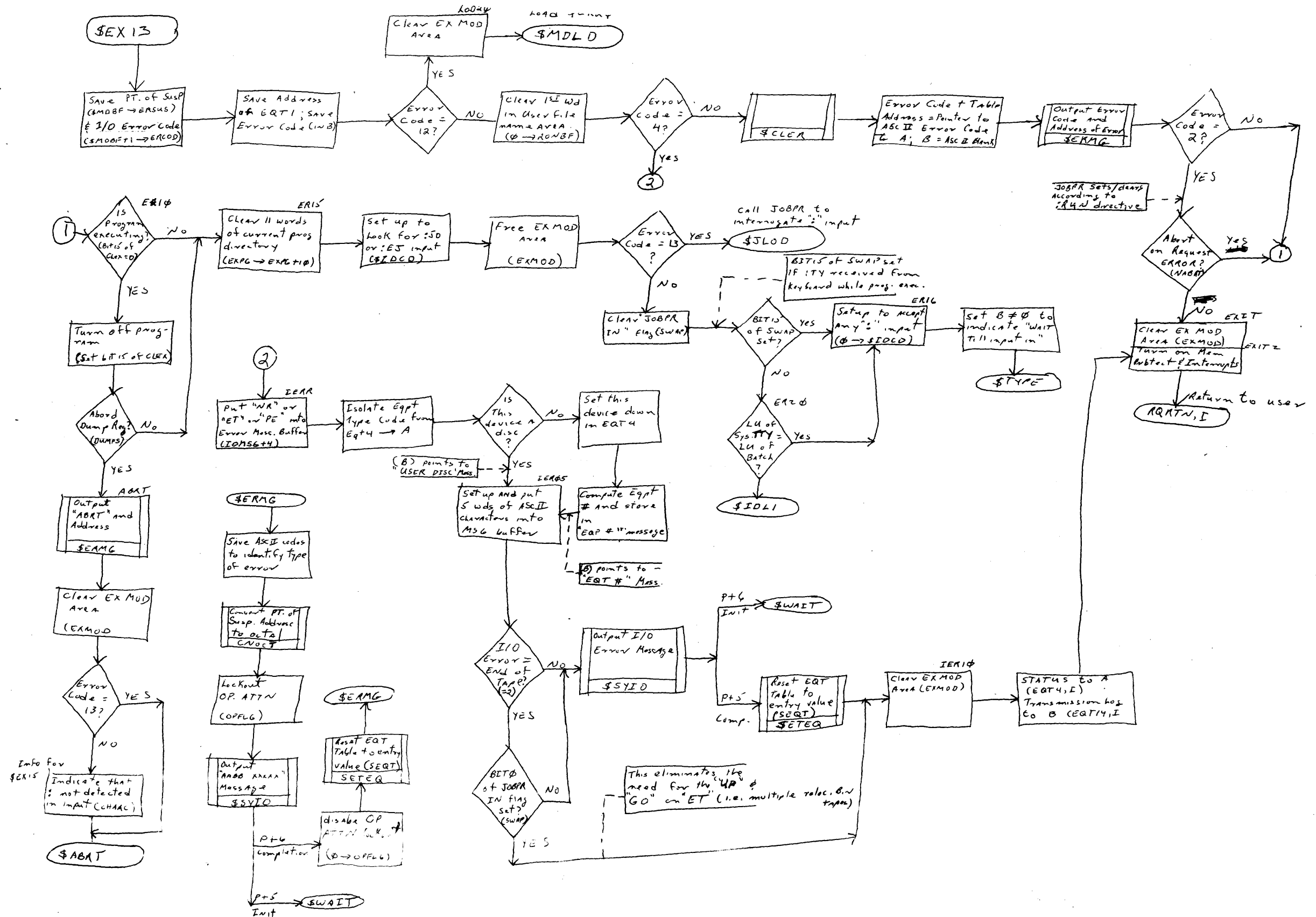


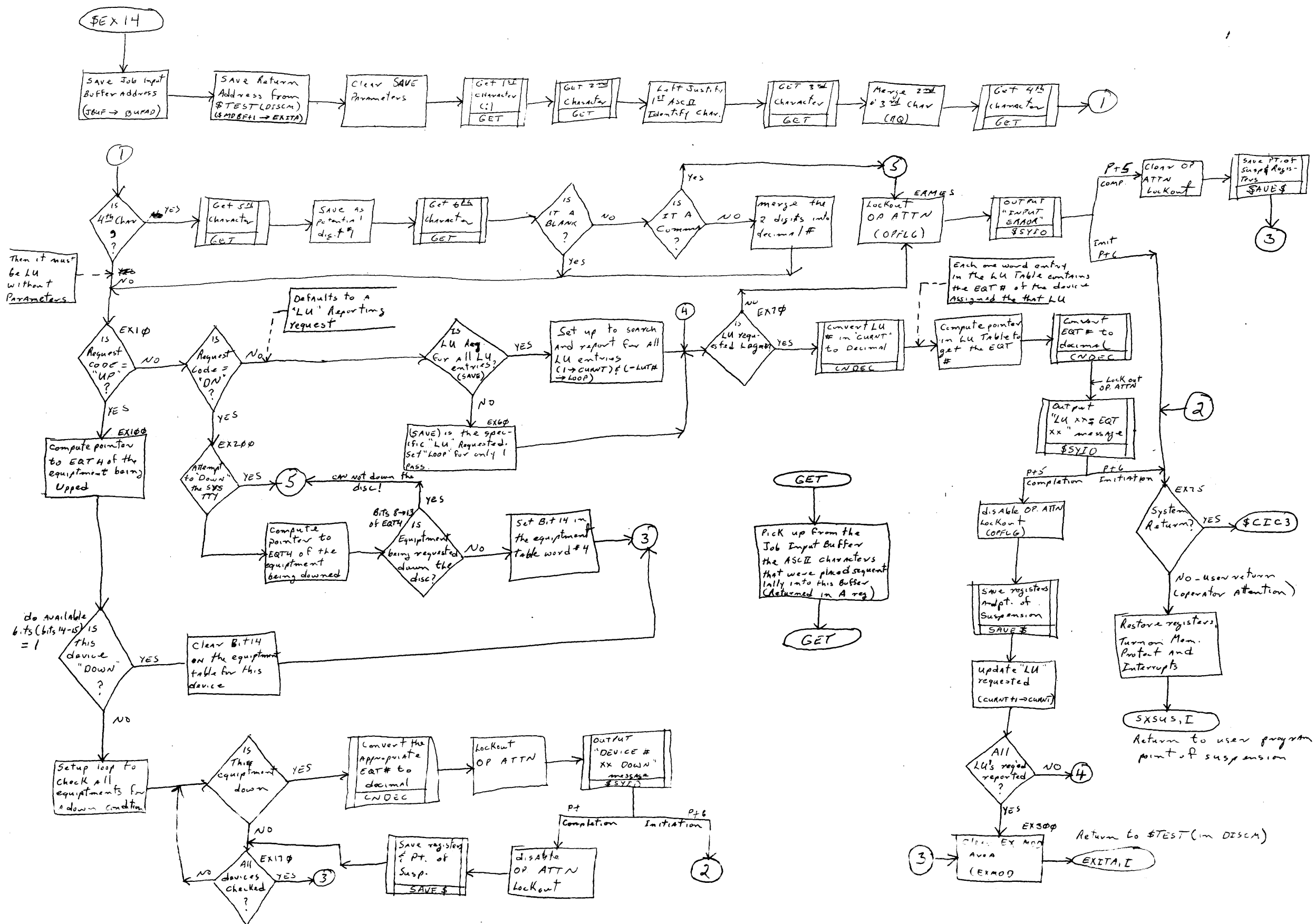


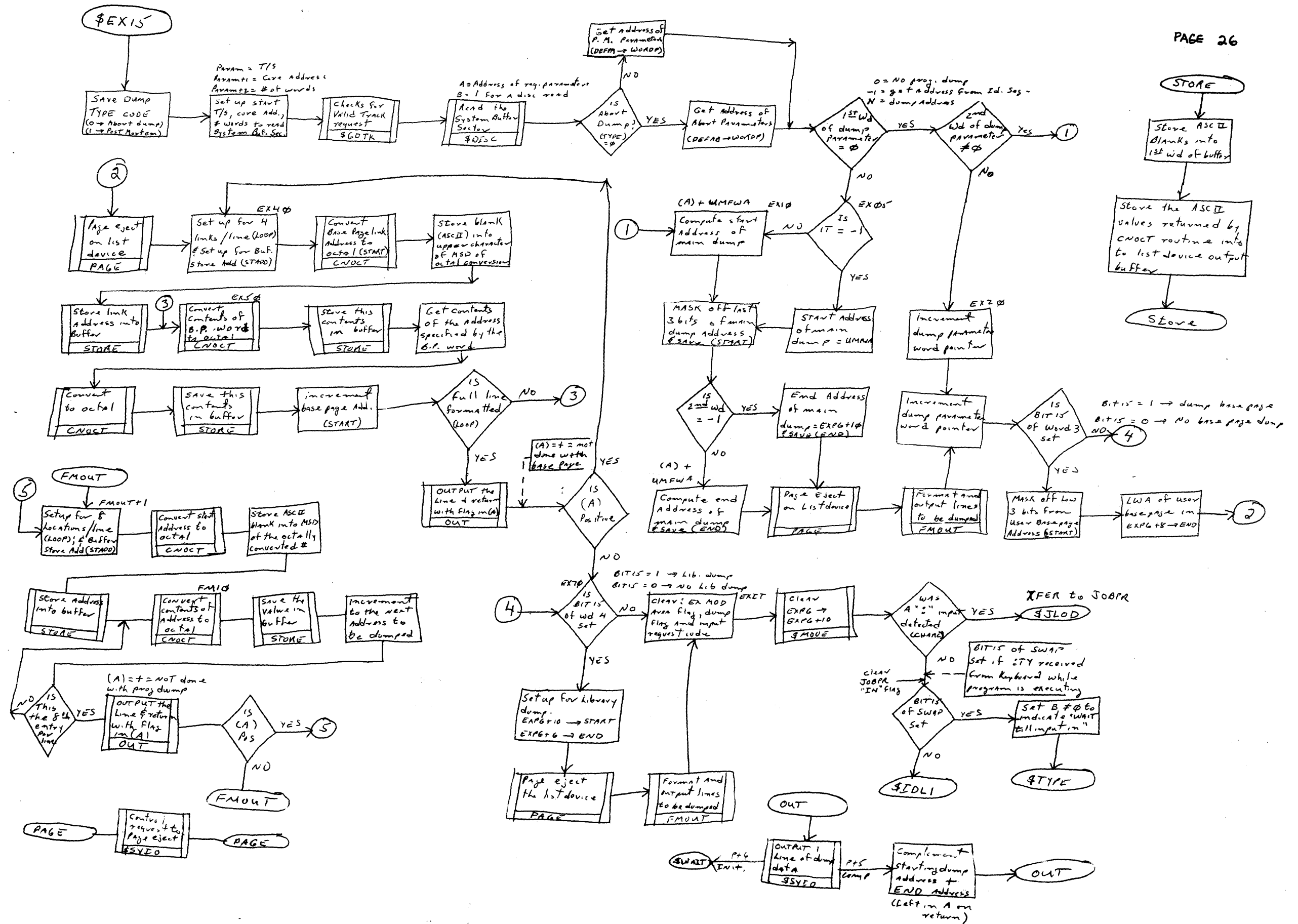
\$EX12 (SYSTEM STARTUP)

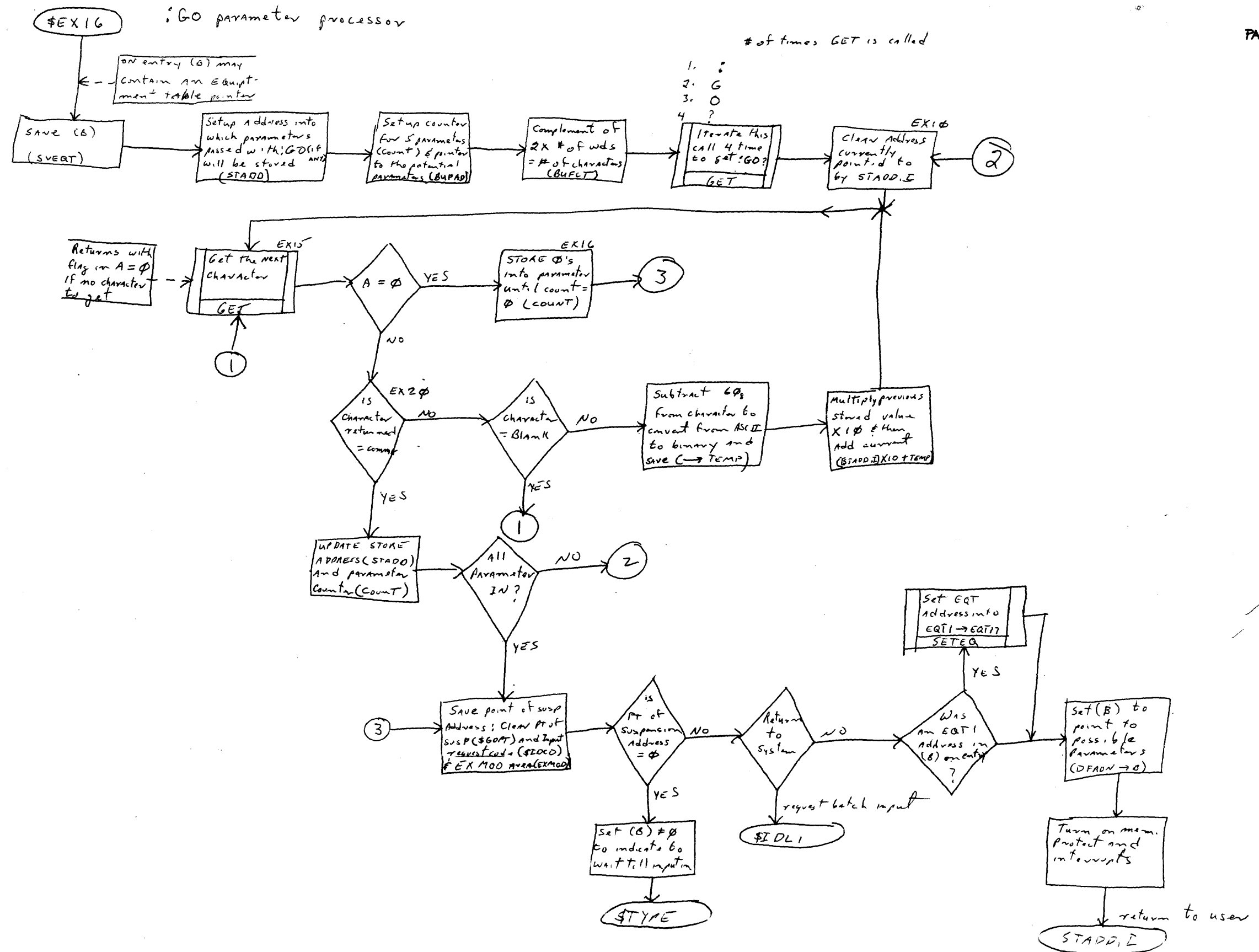
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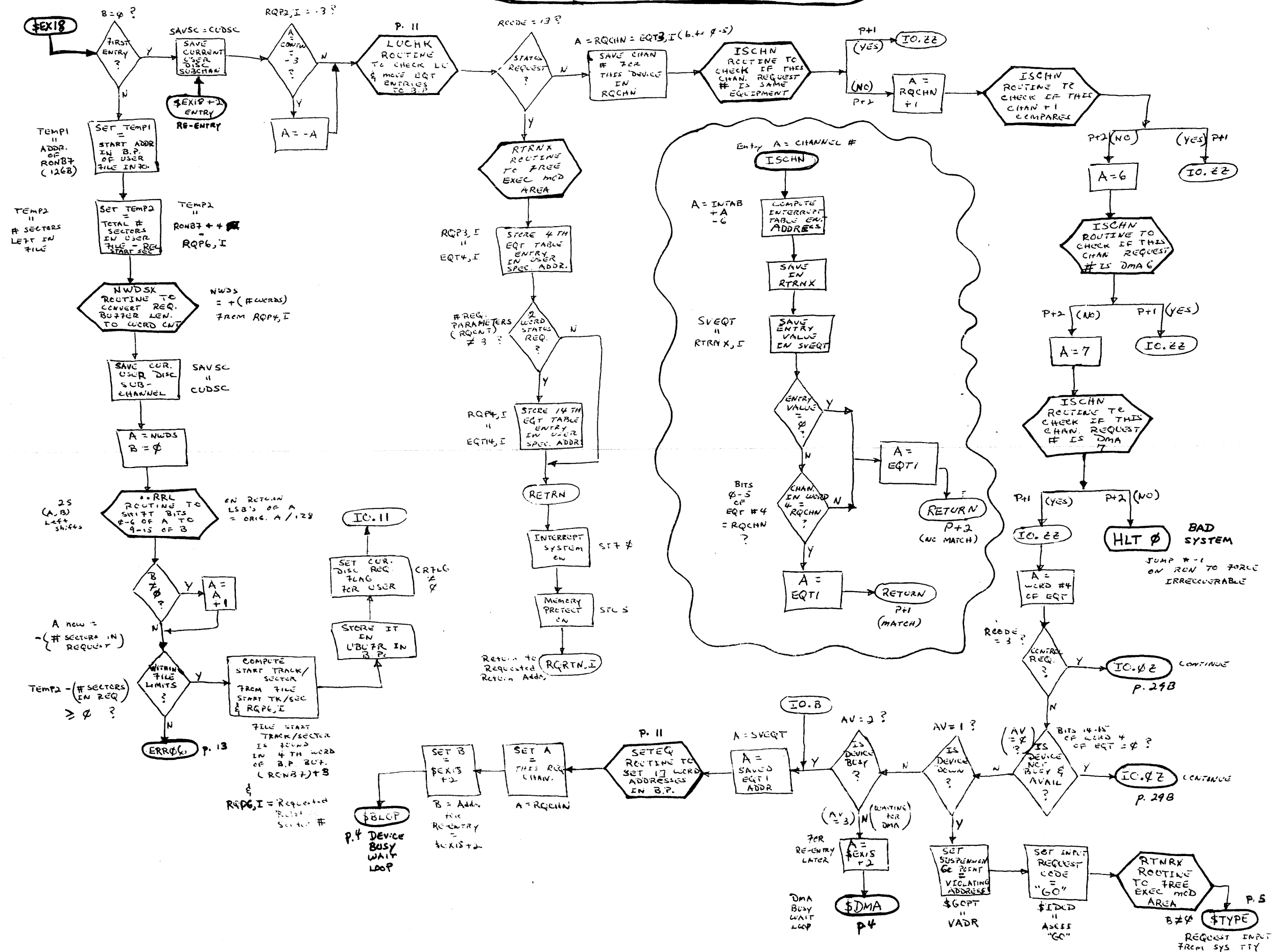


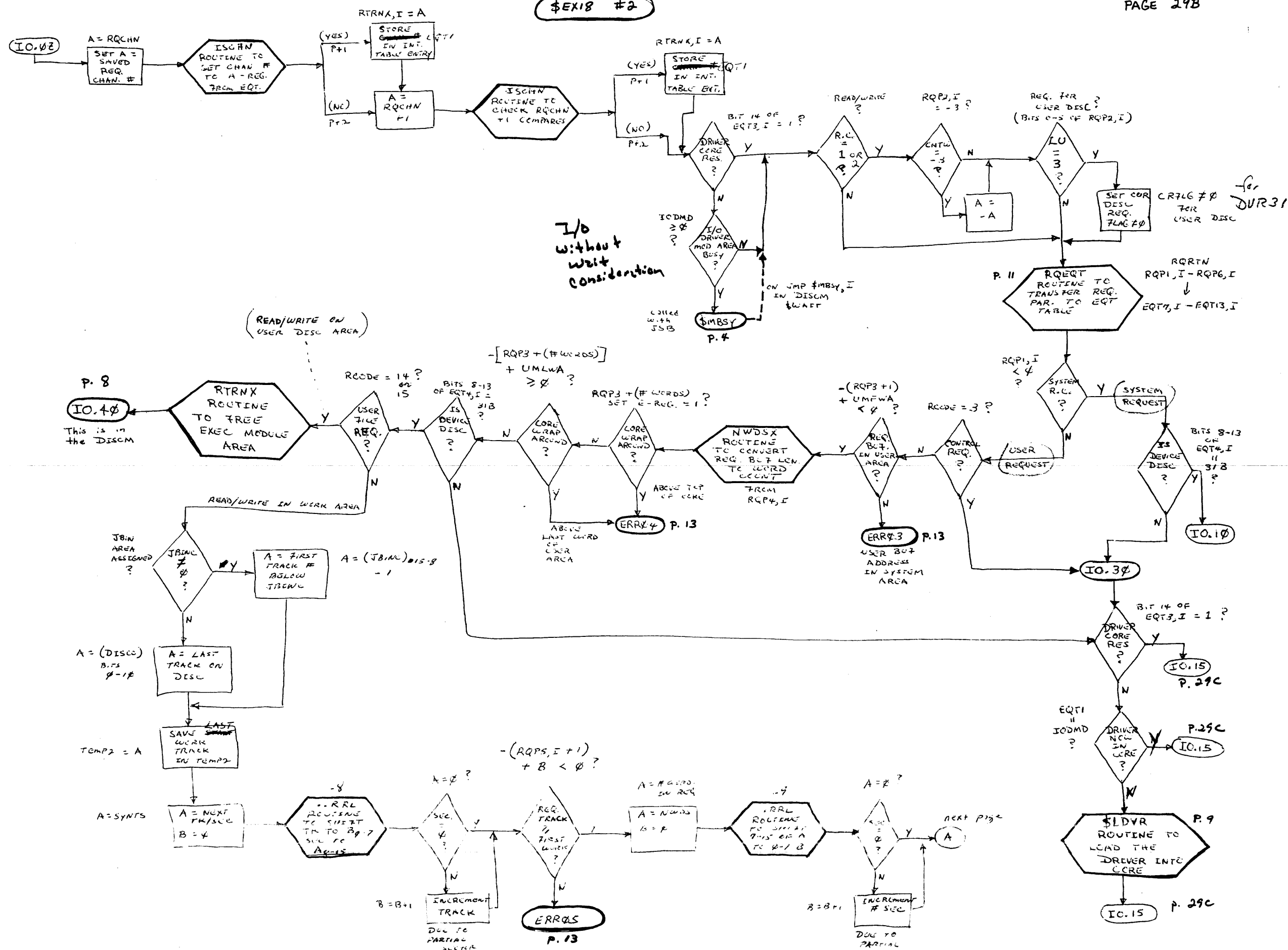


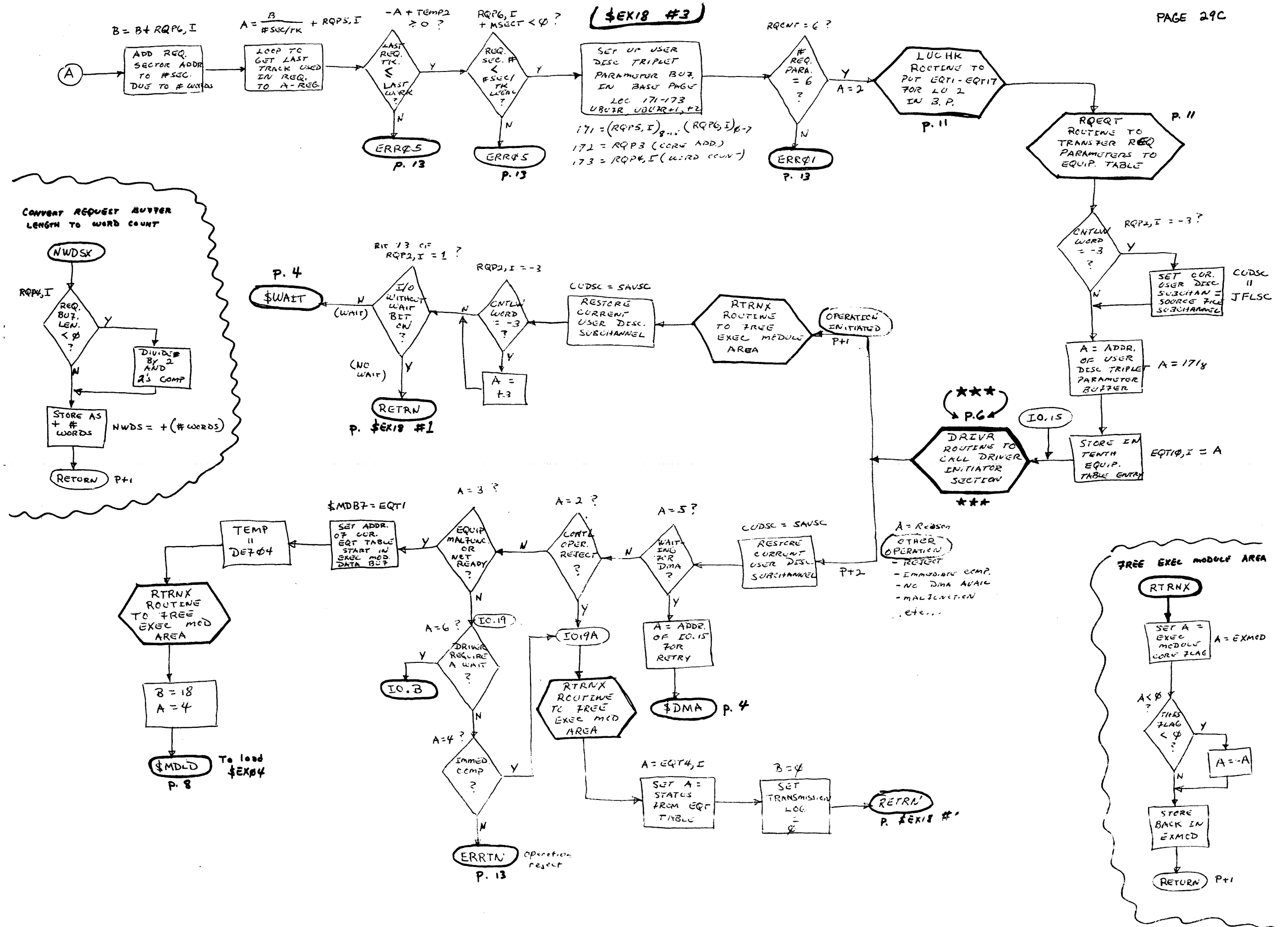








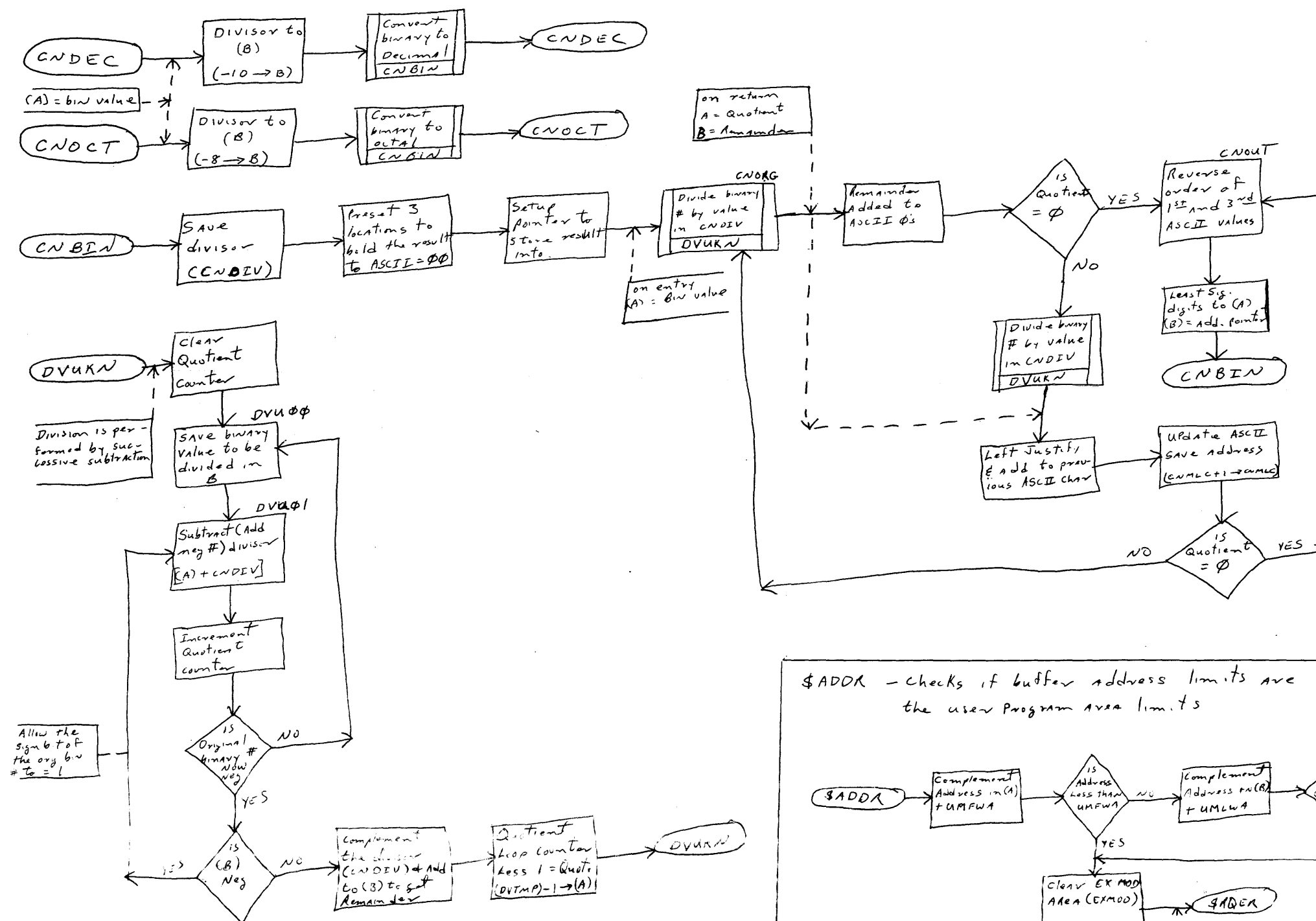




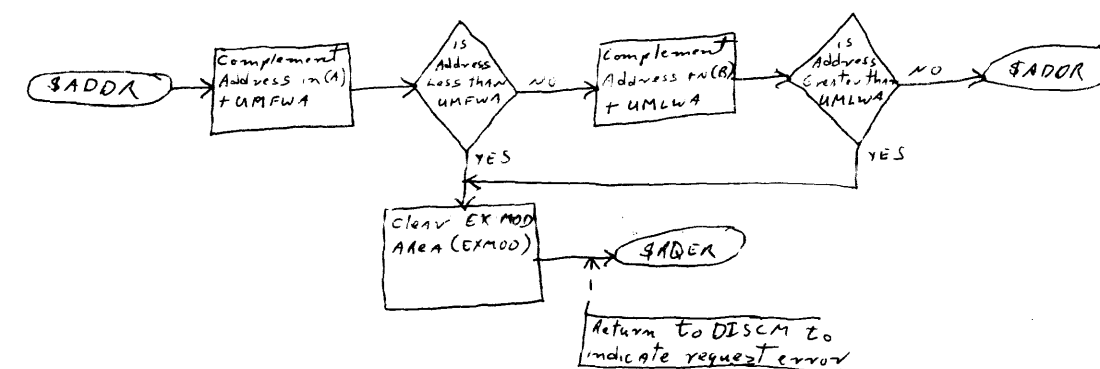
ASCII → Convert Binary to ASCII Octal or Decimal

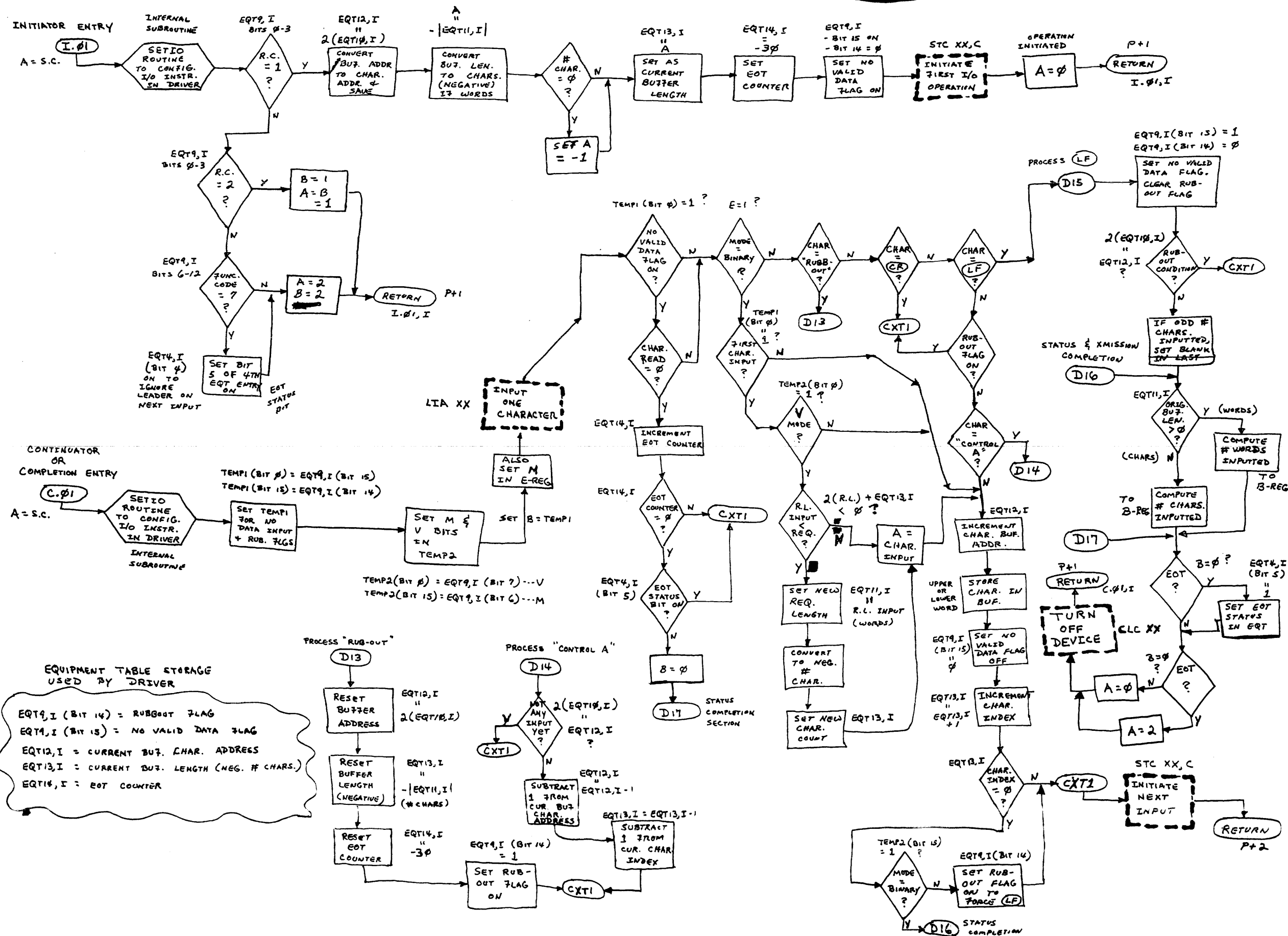
Calling sequence: LDA <Value in binary>
JSB CNDEC/CNOCT

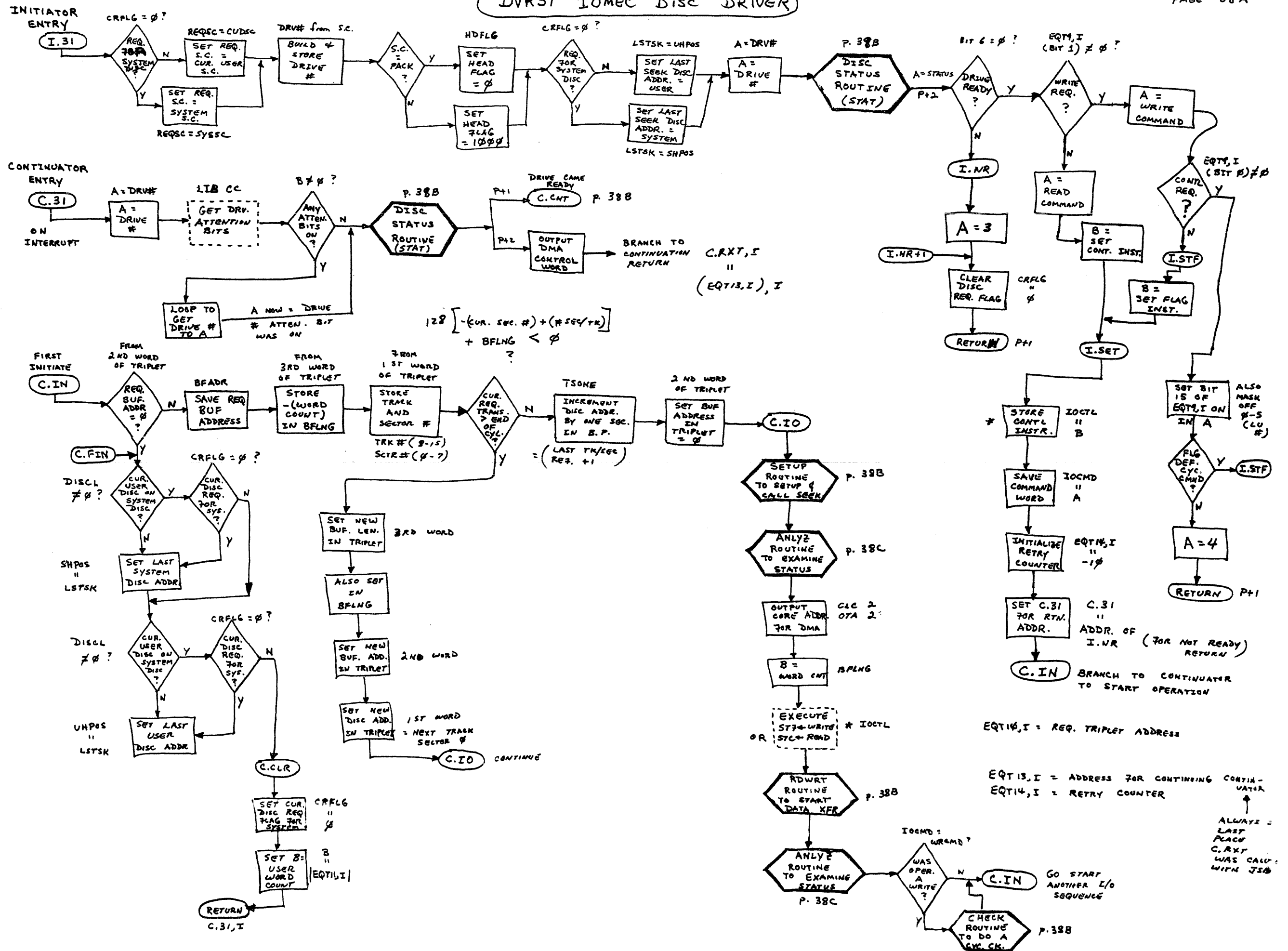
Return: (A) least significant 2 digits
(B) Address of most significant digits

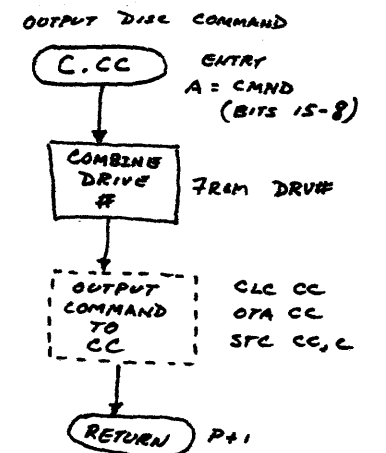
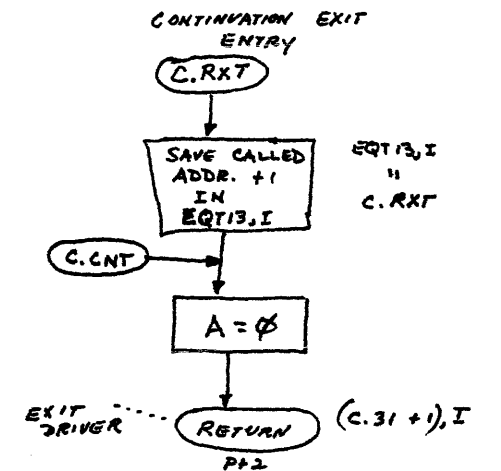
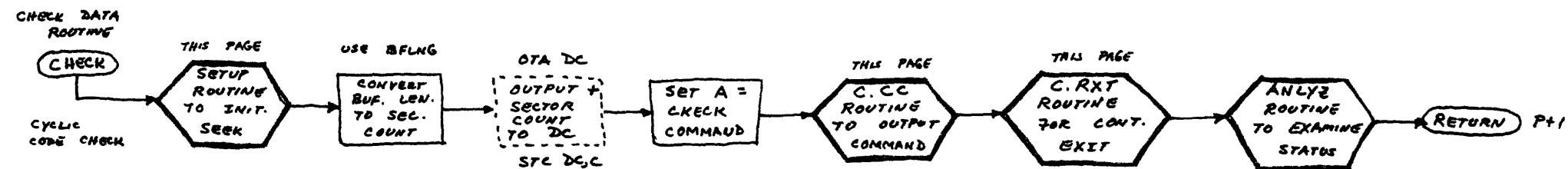
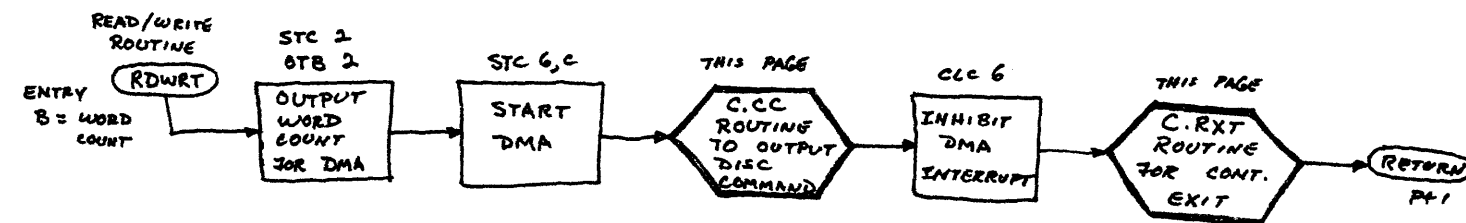
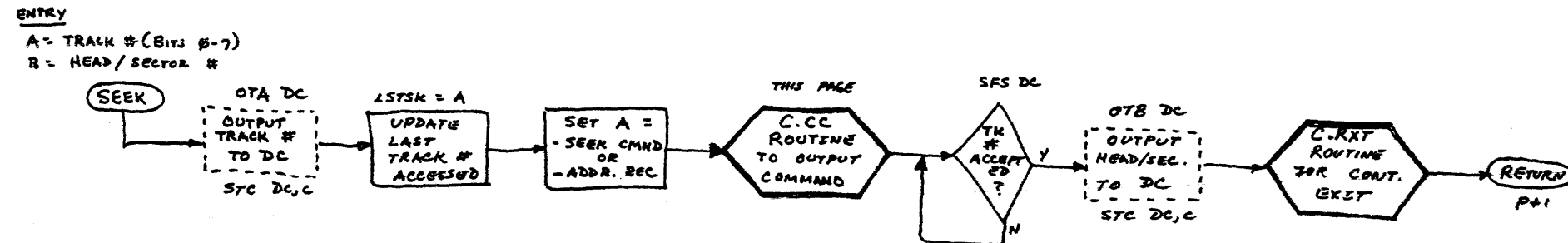
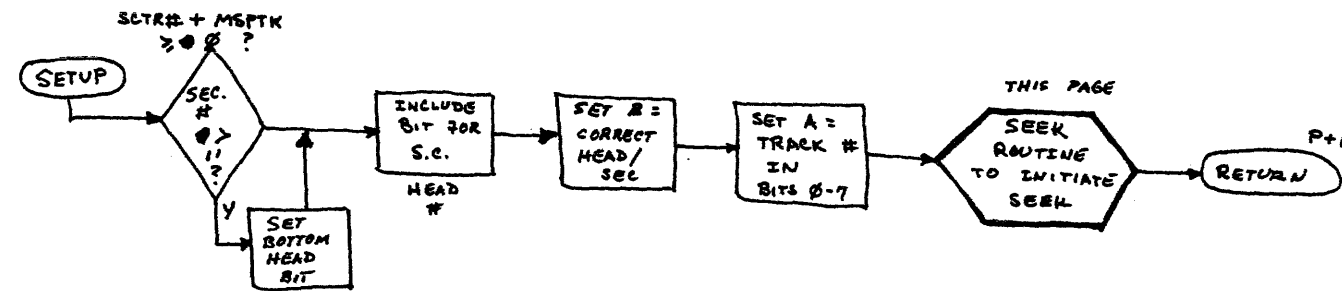
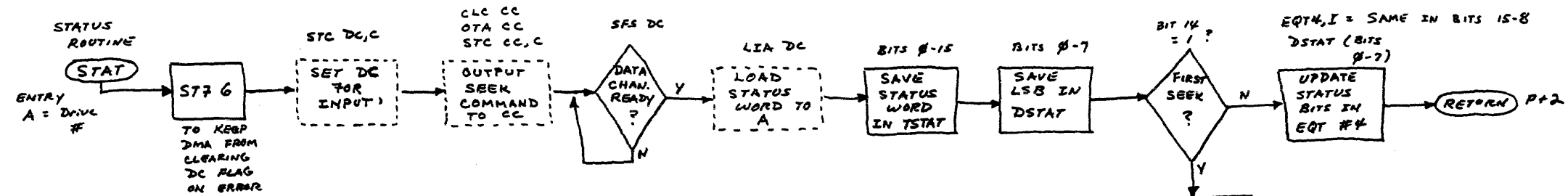


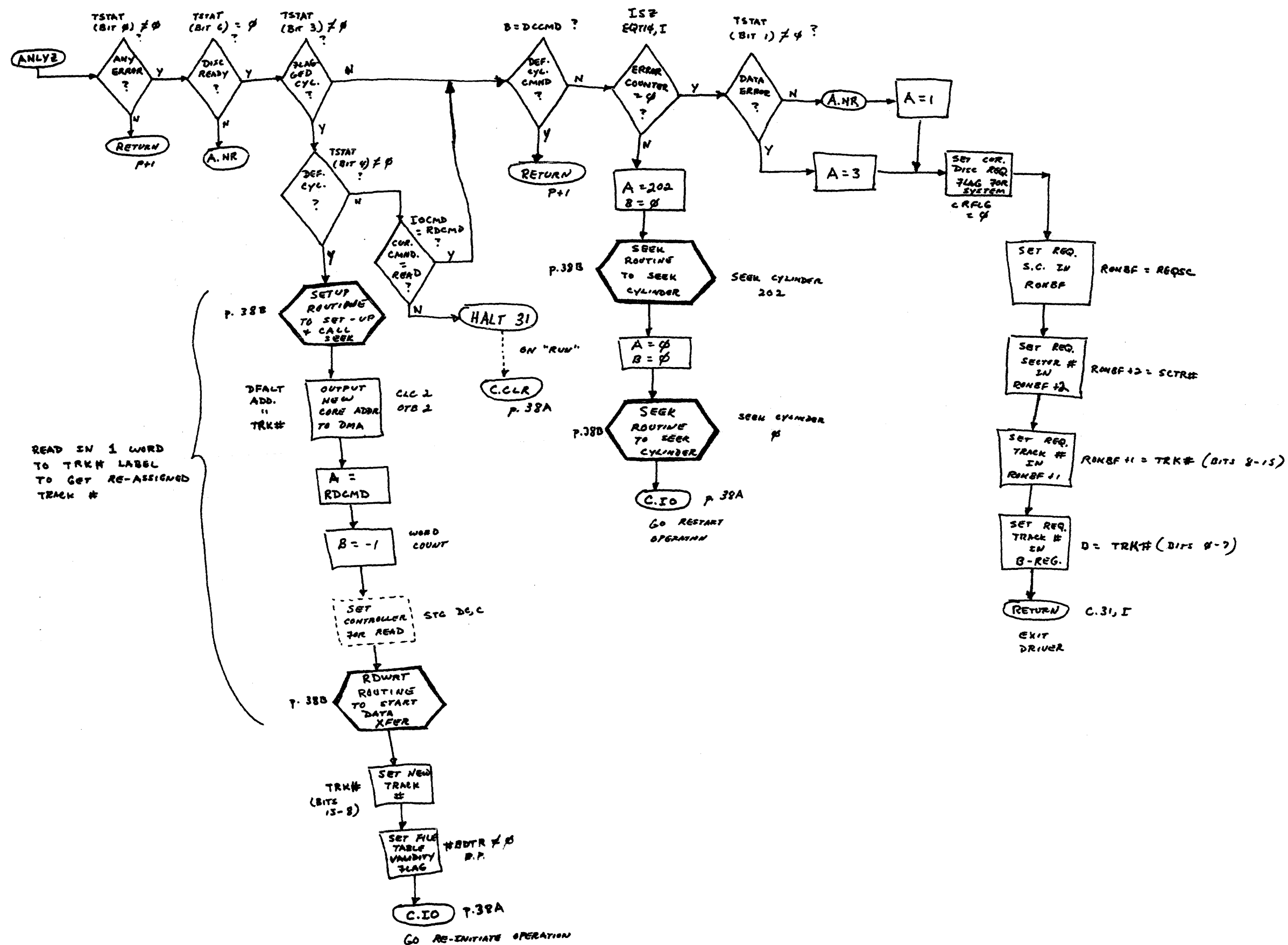
\$ADDR - checks if buffer address limits are within the user program area limits

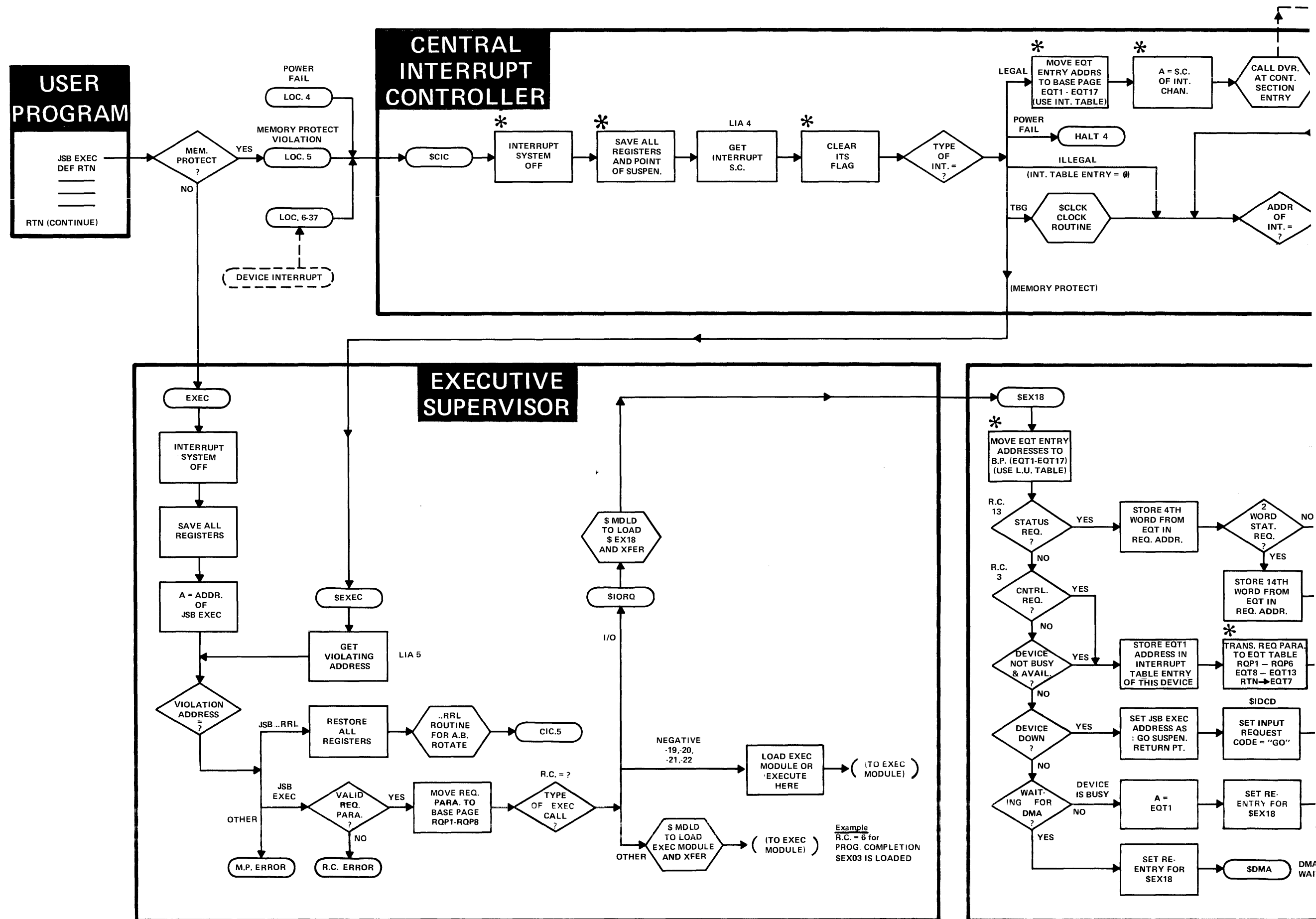


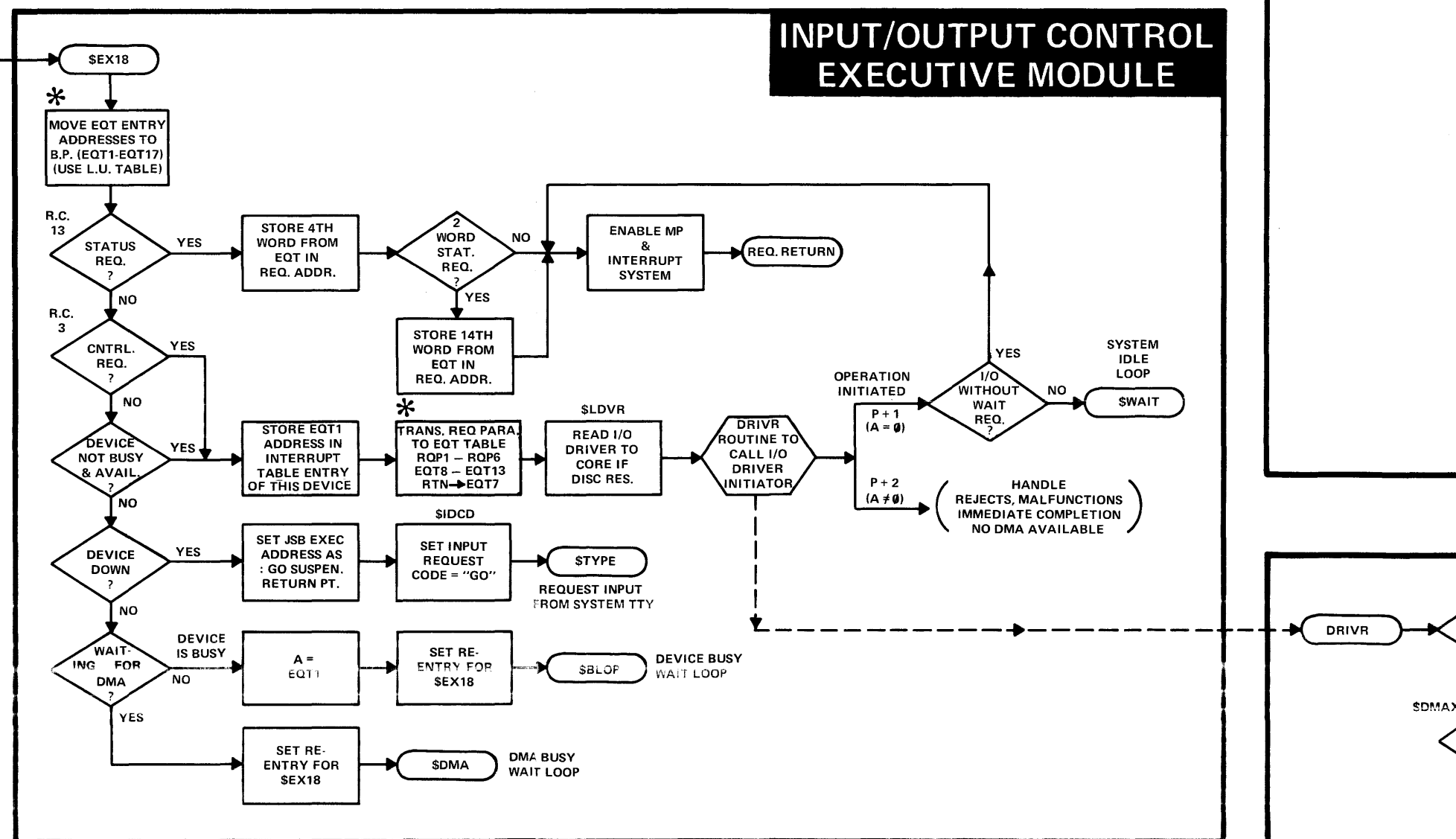
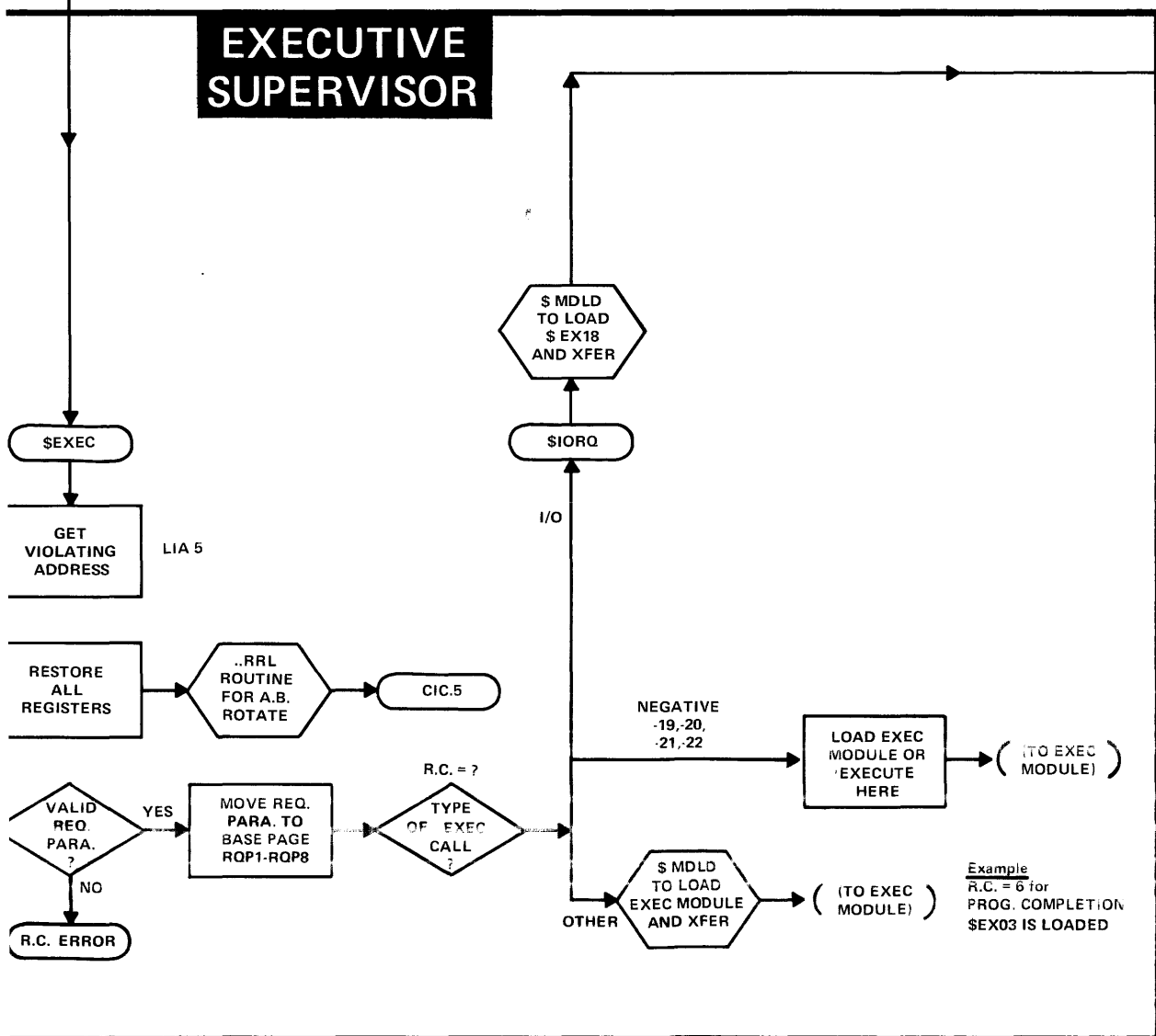
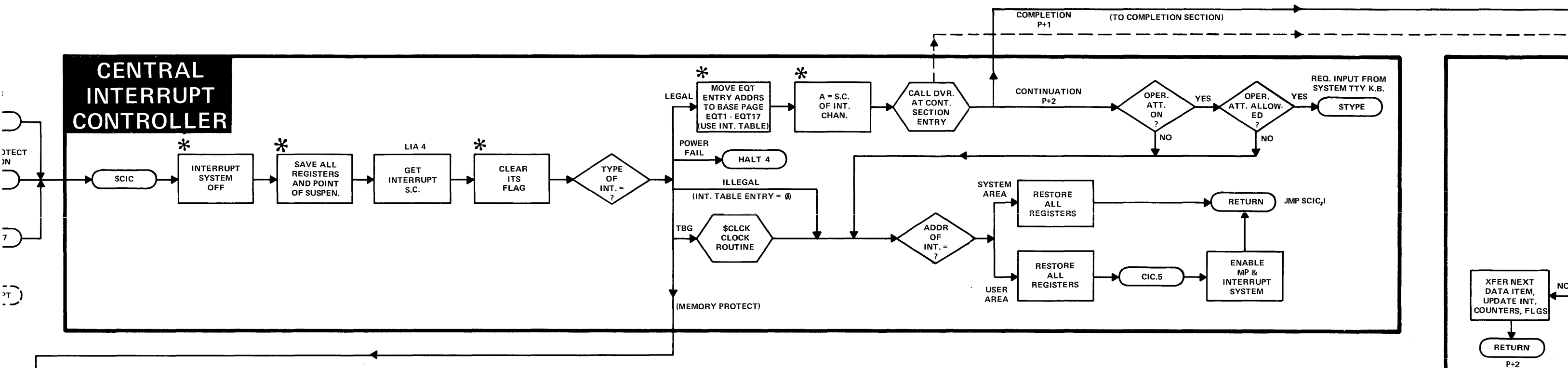








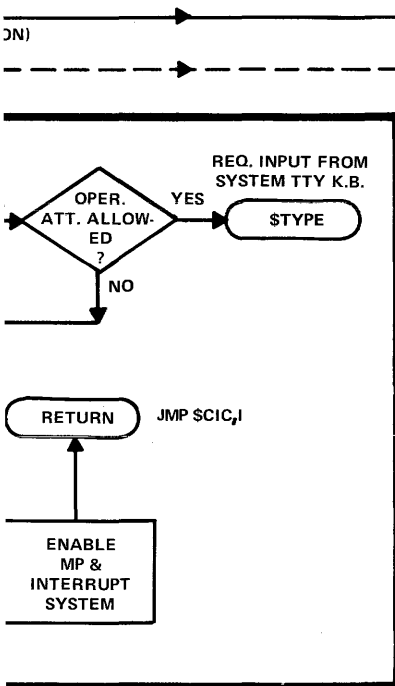




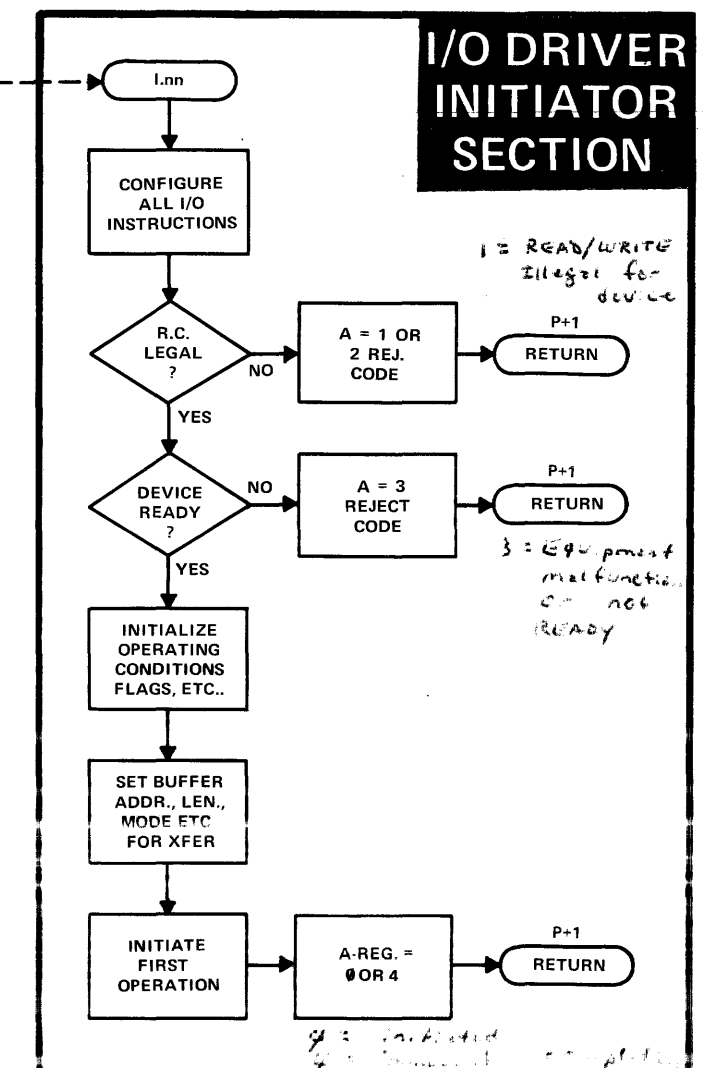
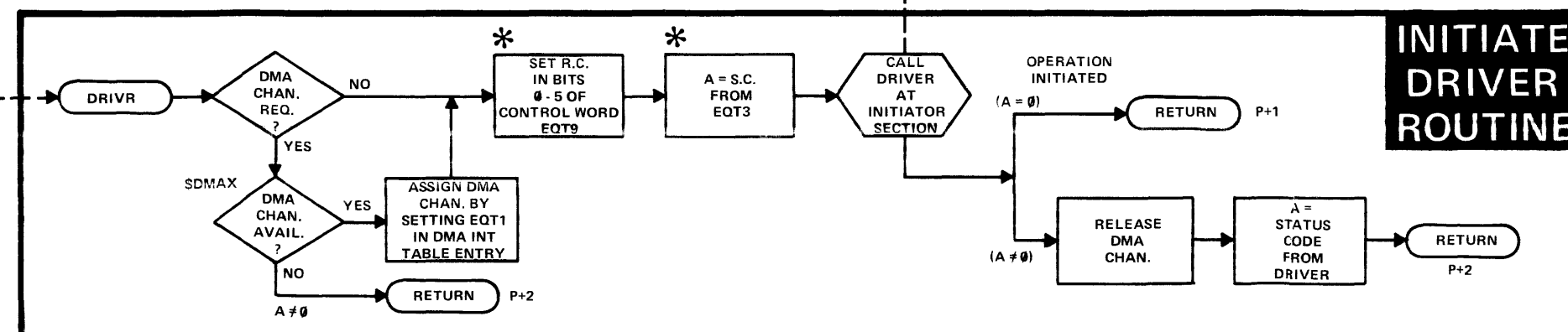
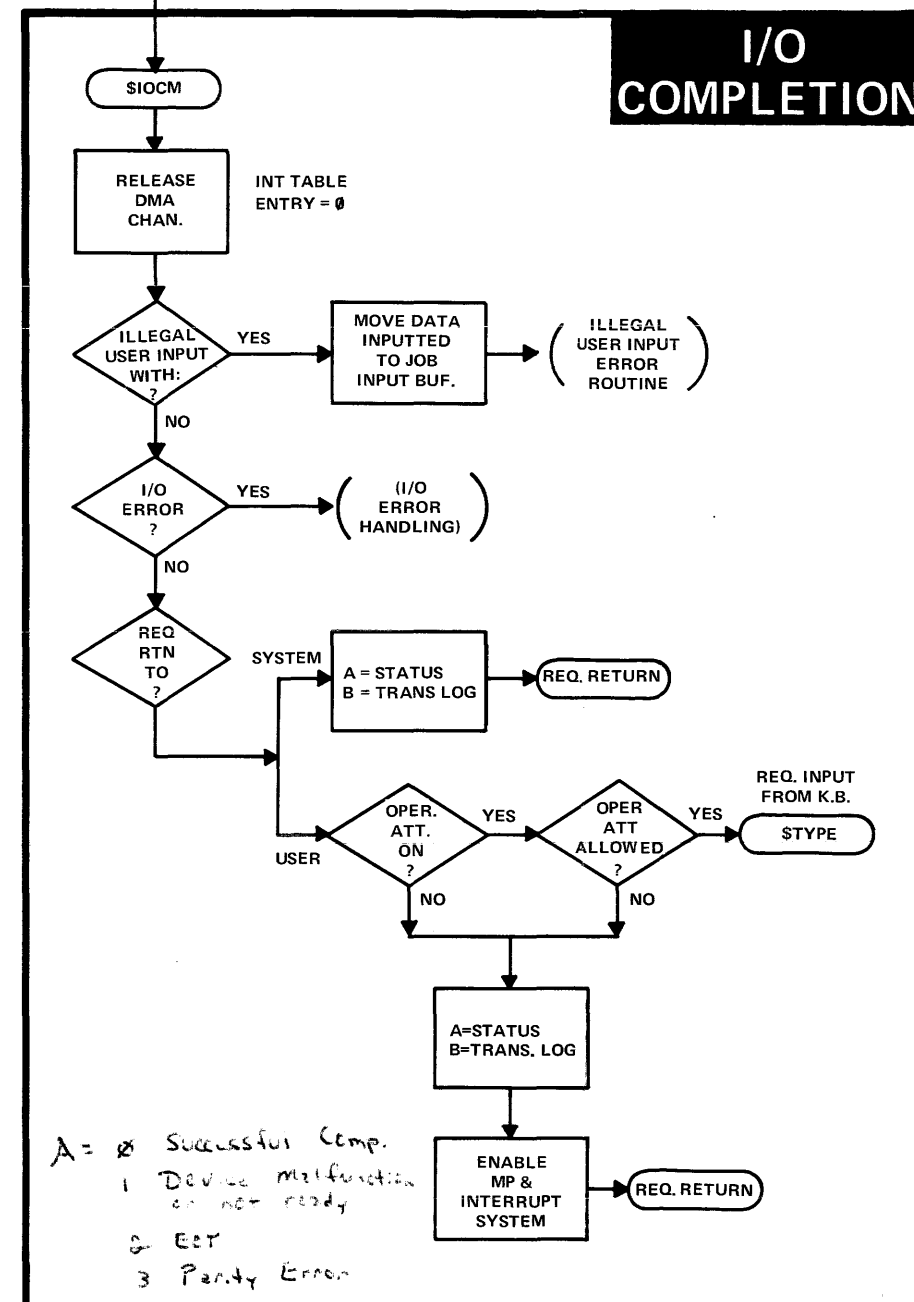
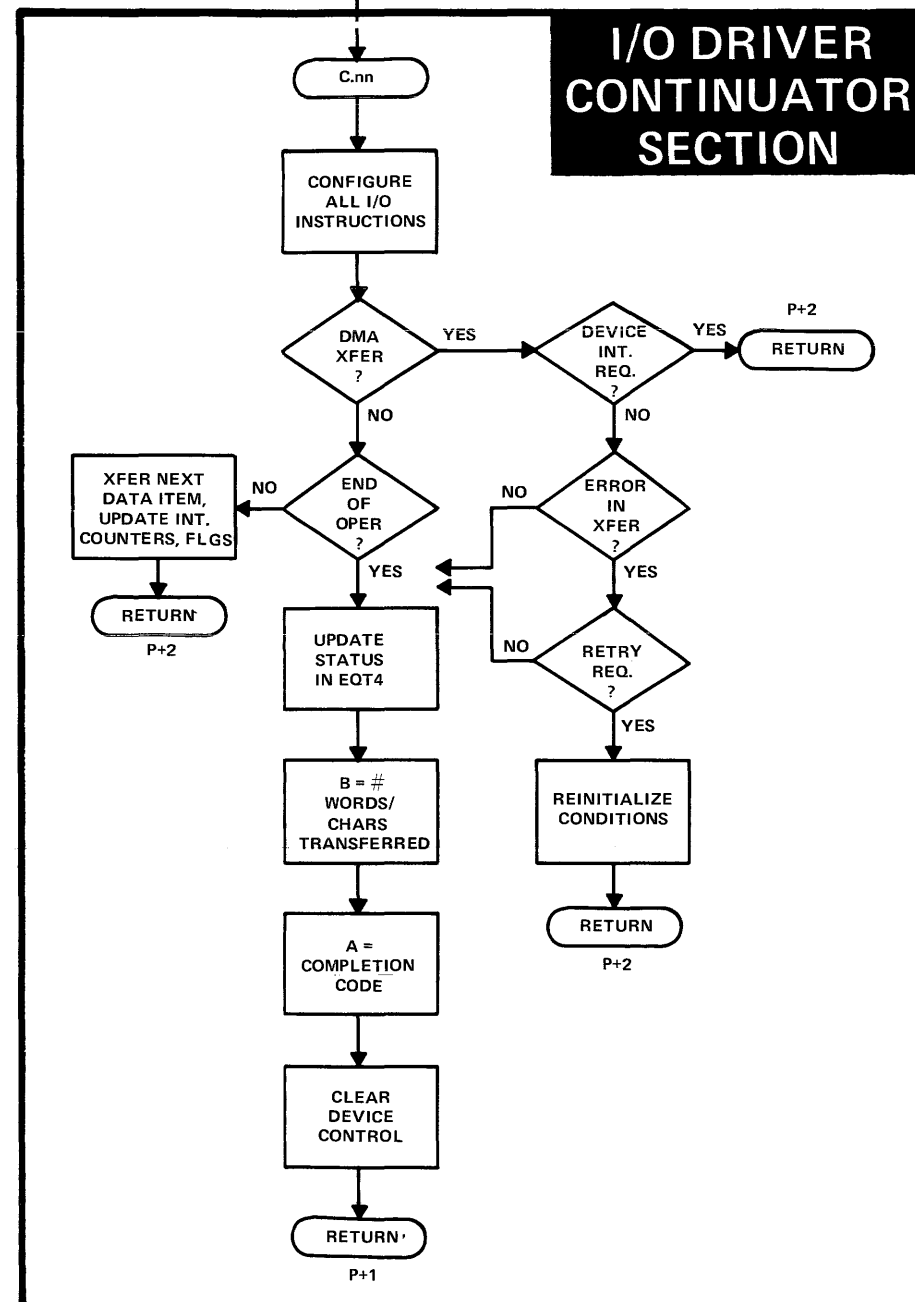
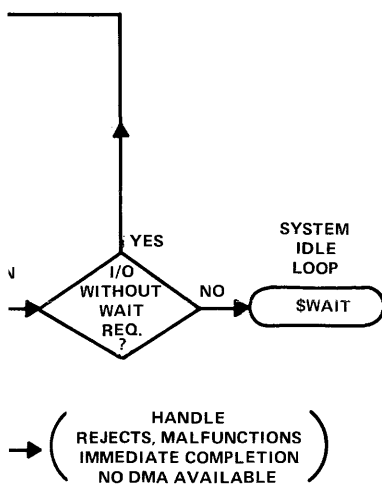
DOS-M

I/O REQUEST PROCESSING

* INDICATES FUNCTIONS SYSTEM DOES FOR DRIVER



OUTPUT CONTROL ROUTINE MODULE



DOS-M OPERATIONAL LAB PROBLEM

PURPOSE:

To acquaint user that is already familiar with operation of Fixed-Head DOS System with operation of Moving-Head DOS-M System.

TASKS TO PERFORM:

- I Bootstrap system up by two different methods:
 - A. Using supplied bootstrap without punching a configured bootstrap. This will be a two step operation on the DOS-M System Computer.
 - B. Using supplied bootstrap to punch a configured bootstrap tape on a computer system different than DOS-M System Computer. Then use this tape on DOS-M System to start system.

QUESTIONS AND NOTES:

- 1. Review figures 14A and 14B before starting.
 - 2. Try specifying a subchannel number not on system or an invalid one on system drive. What happens and why?
 - 3. How could you modify the Core Resident System before it starts executing in memory once loaded from disc? Assume that it is not possible to alter the Core Resident System on the disc before bringing into core with bootstrap(s).
 - 4. Try bringing the system up with TTY turned "OFF" or the cable disconnected. What happens and why?
 - 5. Try bringing the system up with Disc DRIVE not ready (Power off or Cartridge UNLOCKED). What happens and why?
- II Once the system is up and running, try to get around having to enter the DATE DIRECTIVE. Why will the system not let you do this?
- III Use the system to do some of the operations you did with Fixed Head DOS (store source file, compile, list, edit, load, RUN, ... etc.). Use :OFF directive to bail out of some operations (like :LIST etc.).

QUESTIONS AND NOTES:

- 1. Why does it take longer in long Edit or Purge operations than it does in Fixed Head DOS?
 - 2. You will be using the DEFAULT User Disc during these operations which is on the system disc.
 - 3. Try listing the User and System Directories. What differences are noted from Fixed-Head DOS?
- IV Exercise the other New Directives (:UD, :SS, :DD, :IN) that do not exist in the Fixed-Head DOS. Here it is best to first use :UD and :IN directives to label the other disc on the system.

IV Continued

- A. Try labeling the other disc with your name (6 characters maximum).
- B. Store various source files on both user discs using:
 - (1) :UD to assign which disc (current user disc)
 - (2) :ST to store source then-
- C. Exercise :SS directive in Listing (:LI), Editing (:ED) and Purging (:PU) these files. Note how it is possible to store DUPLICATE FILE NAMES on different discs!

QUESTIONS AND NOTES:

- 1. Is it possible to purge (:PU) files that are on different User Discs with one command? If not, why? (Review :SS directive if confused)
- 2. Try using :DD,U directive to transfer some of your above files to the other User Disc, changing some of their names in the process. Verify results using :SS and :LI,U directives
- 3. If and when error messages occur with :UD and :IN directives, try to reason why according to lecture regarding labeling.
- 4. Try entering :PROG,JOBPR. What happens and why? How could you get out of this situation?

DOS/DOS-M MEMORY DISPLAY - MODIFY LAB PROGRAM

PROBLEM: Write a user program (and needed subroutines) that will allow the operator to perform the following tasks once loaded and started by :PROG or :RUN directive:

1. Display (in the B-REGISTER) the contents of any memory location whose address is currently in the Switch Register. This section should loop to give the operator a REAL-TIME display in B-REGISTER until switch 15 of the Switch Register is set "ON" (UP). At such time, 2 below should be entered.
2. Allow the operator to modify any memory location contents simply by entering a VALUE & ADDRESS (both in octal) via the TTY keyboard in response to a question typed out by the program (like for example, VALUE/ADDR =?).

NOTE: Following execution of 2 above, the program should go back to Section 1 above to see if Switch Register has been changed (Bit 15).

PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS:

- A. Exec call with Request Code of -19 may be used in step 2 above.
- B. One possible method that may be used to read an octal number from the keyboard is by using K or @ format specification. Let the Fortran Formatter do the dirty work!
- C. Put in some feature to "bail out" of this program and return to DOS/DOS-M system control.

TEST OUT:

- A. Obviously a program such as this has extensive power to WIPE OUT THE SYSTEM. It should be O.K. to modify locations 2,3, or a trap cell that is higher than any used in the particular system being used (like location 37B).
- B. Once you believe your program is faultless, use it to disable the functioning of the System Clock (Time Base Generator) feature. Also use it to display all the SYSTEM BASE PAGE constants and storage locations that we discussed in class.
- C. What good is a program like this?
- D. When would this program be useless?

DOS-M OPERATIONAL LAB PROBLEM

PURPOSE:

To acquaint user that is already familiar with operation of Fixed-Head DOS System with operation of Moving-Head DOS-M System.

TASKS TO PERFORM:

- I Bootstrap system up by two different methods:
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- D. When would this program be useless?

MODIFY/DISPLAY LAB PROBLEM

PAGE 0001

21'6

FTN,L

PROGRAM LAB7

100 CALL DSPLY(IDUM)

C

WRITE(1,101)

101 FORMAT(/,"VAL/ADDR ? -")

READ(1,*) IV,IA

IF(IA=0) 500,500,300

C

300 CALL MODFY(IV,IA)

GO TO 100

C

500 CALL EXEC(6)

END

PAGE 0002 #01

```

0001          ASMB,L
0002 00000          NAM DSPLY,6
0003          ENT DSPLY
0004          EXT .ENTR
0005*
0006 00000 000000 IDUM NOP
0007 00001 000000 DSPLY NOP
0008 00002 016001X JSB .ENTR          LINK
0009 00003 000000R DEF IDUM          PARAMETERS
0010*
0011 00004 102501 LOOP LIA 1
0012 00005 002020 SSA
0013 00006 126001R JMP DSPLY,I      .....EXIT SW 15 IS UP.....
0014 00007 164000 LDB 0,I
0015 00010 026004R JMP LOOP
0016*
0017          END
** NO ERRORS*

```

PAGE 0002 #01

```

0001          ASMB,L
0002 00000          NAM MODIFY,6
0003          ENT MODIFY
0004          EXT .ENTR,EXEC
0005*
0006 00000 000000 IV NOP
0007 00001 000000 IA NOP
0008 00002 000000 MODIFY NOP
0009 00003 016001X JSB .ENTR
0010 00004 000000R DEF IV
0011*
0012 00005 162000R LDA IV,I
0013 00006 166001R LDB IA,I
0014*
0015 00007 016002X JSB EXEC
0016 00010 000012R DEF **2
0017 00011 000013R DEF RCODE
0018 00012 126002R JMP MODIFY,I
0019*
0020 00013 177755 RCODE DEC -19
0021          END
** NO ERRORS*

```

```

0001  FTN.1
0002  PROGRAM LAB7
0003      100 CALL DSPLY(IDUM,ITEST)
0004      IF(ITEST-1) 900,900,800
0005  C
0006      800 WRITE(1,801) IDUM
0007      801 FORMAT(K20)
0008      GO TO 100
0009  C
0010      900 WRITE(1,101)
0011      101 FORMAT(/,"VAL/ADDR ?  <" )
0012      READ(1,*) IV,IA
0013      IF(IA-0) 500,500,300
0014  C
0015      300 CALL MODIFY(IV,IA)
0016      GO TO 100
0017  C
0018      500 CALL EXEC(6)
0019      END
0020      END$
**** LIST END ****

```

DISPLAY / MODIFY
 FOR 2114

IOMEC DISC MODIFY LAB PROBLEM

PROBLEM: Write a STANDALONE IOMEC Disc Modify program that will enable a competent user to observe and modify the contents of any sector within any track on any disc (fixed or removable) in a maximum of up to four drive disc system by following the instructions below.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS FOR USING THIS PROGRAM

1. Load absolute tape using paper tape binary loader. Turn Disc Protect Override Switch "ON".
2. Initialize by performing the following:
 - A. LOAD ADDRESS 2.
 - B. Set Switch Register as follows:
3. Use Step 4 below to READ or WRITE one sector from or to the Disc selected in 2 above. The 128 word buffer (starting at location 100 octal in memory) may be examined, modified, and written back onto the disc as desired. To restart Step 4 following buffer display or modify, load address 300 octal. To reinitialize (i.e. change disc subchannel #, etc..) restart at step 2 above.
4. Disc Read/Write Step
 - A. Set Switch Register as follows:

SWITCH #'s

ACTION OR CONTENT

3-7

Select Code of Data Channel.

0-2

Subchannel number.

- C. Press "PRESET" and "RUN". If 102077 Halt follows proceed to 3 below, else restart at B above.

SWITCH

ACTION OR CONTENT

15

"UP" to write one sector on Disc

"DOWN" to read one sector from Disc.

6-13

Track # (0-312 octal).

0-4

Sector # (0-27 octal).

4. Disc Read/Write Step (continued)

- B. Press "RUN" for Read/Write to occur. If 102077 HALT follows the operation was performed successfully. HALT 102011 means an error occurred (the DISC PROTECT OVERRIDE SWITCH being "OFF" can cause this). Press "RUN" for automatic retry of the same operation following 102011 HALT.
-

PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS

1. Follow Disc Command sequences of slides 69A-69F.
 2. Write configuration section so that it may be used again without reloading the program.
 3. Declare Read/Write Buffer starting at 100 octal.
 4. Turn off interrupt system to avoid trap cell execution etc...
 5. Write Disc Read/Write section such that previous operation may be retried on "RUN" following 102011 error HALT.
-

NOTES:

1. Applications for this program include:
 - A. Patching protected areas of System Disc to correct known bugs or incorrect System Generation.
 - B. Purging portions of Protected System Directory.
 - C. Modifying System Generated I/O Tables for a completely different environment.
 - D. Simple file modification without re-entering data or using Edit Directive etc...
 2. Try some of the above applications once you are positive your program is debugged.
 3. How many other useful applications can you think of?
-

Section II—Disk Cartridge Handling and Operation

2.1 GENERAL

Magnetic disk technology provides computer users the advantages of random recovery of data, and overall increases in speed and efficiency in information storage.

The disk is a precision instrument; thus, it requires more careful handling than other media such as tape. This is most clearly seen in its relationship with the Disk Cartridge Drive. The read/write heads on the Disk Drive float above the disk surfaces at 80 to 125 millionths of an inch. There is no actual physical contact between the heads and the disk. This means that any deviation from an ultra-flat, uniform disk (or any particle larger than about 100 millionths of an inch, which could be a cigarette ash or any other kind of contaminant) could cause head-to-disk interference and possible damage to the Disk Drive and disk.

Care must be exercised to avoid contaminants entering the disk cartridge and to prevent a bent disk due to mishandling. To achieve maximum usage of a magnetic disk, it is necessary to become familiar with the proper methods of handling and operation. The life of the cartridge and disk can be extended indefinitely by observing the following procedures:

- . Replace cracked, chipped or defective cartridges.
- . Clean the cartridge periodically to remove dust and lint from the exterior of the housing, using

a soft, lint-free cloth dampened with 91% isopropyl alcohol. CAUTION: Do not use medicinal isopropyl alcohols from a drug store. They often contain additives harmful to the disk cartridge and Disk Drive.

- . A disk suspected of being damaged should be removed from operation until it can be inspected.
- . Keep all foods, beverages and objects off the drive, and away from the disk cartridge. Any of these items can cause permanent damage to either the disk or the Disk Drive, or both.
- . If a cartridge has been dropped or is visibly damaged, do not put it into operation.
- . When a cartridge is not in use and the Drive is inoperable, remove the cartridge and close the head access door on the cartridge to ensure that dust and contaminants do not enter it.
- . Store the cartridge in an environment of 60° to 90° F with a relative humidity of 10 to 80 per cent.
- . Do not store disk cartridges close to intense magnetic fields.
- . Use a storage cabinet made of fire-resistant material with a metal door. The cabinet should be kept clean and free of dirt and other contaminants.

CAUTION

Improper handling of the disk cartridge not only can cause disk damage but can cause extensive damage to the Disk Drive.

2.2 ACCLIMATIZATION

The disks are made of precisely machined aluminum with a magnetic oxide coating. They will expand and contract with significant changes in temperature. If the ambient temperature at the point-of-use is less than 60° or more than 90°, the disk must be conditioned to the point-of-use temperature for a minimum of two hours before mounting it on the Drive. This prevents loss of data due to a shift in track location.

CAUTION

Disk cartridges must be acclimatized to room temperature for a minimum of two hours before being placed on the Disk Drive to prevent drive damage.

2.3 DISK CARTRIDGE LOADING

The procedure for loading the disk cartridge is:

- a. Open the tinted cover of the Disk Cartridge Drive to obtain access to the cartridge receiver handle.

NOTE

The cartridge receiver handle will not be operable until 30 seconds after the Disk

OVERIDE SWITCH ON
PROTECT BIT SET

	B I T 4	B I T 3	B I T Ø
Read	0	1	0
Write	0	1	0
Check Data	0	1	0
Initialize Data	0	0	0

DEFECTIVE BIT SET

Read	1	1	1
Write	1	1	1
Check Data	1	1	1
Initialize Data	0	0	0

OVERIDE SWITCH OFF
PROTECT BIT SET

Read	0	1	0
Write	0	1	1
Check Data	0	1	0
Initialize Data	0	1	1

DEFECTIVE BIT SET

Read	1	1	1
Write	1	1	1
Check Data	1	1	1
Initialize Data	0	1	1

BIT 4 - ADDRESS ERROR

BIT 3 - PROTECT/DEFECTIVE

BIT Ø - ERROR

FIGURE 17.

HEWLETT ^{HP} PACKARD

CUPERTINO DIVISION • 11000 Wolfe Road, Cupertino, California 95014, Telephone 408-257-7000.

Larry Walsh

January 5, 1971

Distribution

Enclosed are notes and diagrams describing interesting facts about the HP 2870/1 Disc Controller and Drive (IOMEC). I hope they are useful to you.

Please notify me if you discover errors or if you are able to supply additional facts.

Regards,

Larry Walsh

BASIC IOMEC DISC DESCRIPTION

The basic physical and operational specifications of the IOMEC disc are well known and not repeated here. A few items of interest are, however, discussed.

The advantage of using a system with one fixed and one removable disc is shown in Figure 1. The fixed disc is used for storage of "system" programs and of the non-changing data base. The removable disc is then used to provide an unlimited file and program capability. There are two alternatives to this configuration:

- A. Non-removable discs allow only limited storage capability - expansion of disc capacity can be accomplished only through purchase of more drives.
- B. Removable discs allow unlimited storage capacity, but require that every disc also contain the non-changing data base and "system" programs (see Figure 2).

Inspection of a disc pack shows a metal ring on the outside and at the bottom. The thin slots cut into this ring are physical indications of sector boundaries. All of the slots are equispaced from adjacent slots, except for two - these two are close together and designate the start-of-track boundary. The disc drive senses these slot markers and is thus able to physically determine which sector is currently passing beneath the heads.

A rectangular hole, covered by a spring loaded metal plate, can be seen on the bottom of a disc cartridge. When the cartridge is loaded, filtered air is forced into this opening, thus providing a positive pressure inside the cartridge. Thus, only filtered air is allowed into the cartridge and no dust particles can drift in through the opening for the heads.

Figure 3 shows an IOMEC disc cross-section. Since data is recorded at a constant bit rate, inside tracks will be recorded more densely. In order to provide constant levels of magnetization across all tracks, it is desirable to have a slightly thinner coating of magnetic material near the center of the disc. This explains the reason for the slight tapering of the magnetic coating.

The "attention" bits are used to signal command completion for all commands except the STATUS command, and appear in three situations:

- A. An "LIA COMMAND CHANNEL" inputs the attention bits for each of the drives (up to four). Bit N (N=0,1,2,3) corresponds to drive unit N; bit N true means that the command last issued to drive N is complete. This bit will be reset by issuance of a new command. The only exception to this is in the SEEK command, and is explained later.

- B. The attention bit also appears as bit 15 of each drive unit's STATUS word. Bit 15 true signifies that the last previous command has been completed. Bit 15 may be reset by loading of the STATUS word into a computer register through the Data Channel and will not be set again until another command is issued to, and completed by, that drive unit.
- C. The attention bit also appears as the Command Channel Flag. The four drive units' attention bits are OR'ed together to set this flag. This flag may be reset and otherwise handled in the normal ways.

When commands are issued, and "STC" issued to the Command Channel, the interface card will respond only if the Control Flip-Flop was previously cleared - i.e., it responds only to the changing level. Therefore, "CLC" to the Command Channel is usually executed just prior to the "STC" Command.

The error correction technique used is illustrated in Figures 4 and 5. 16 bit words are transferred one at a time (bit parallel, word serial) to the disc controller. The controller converts these bits into a serial stream, passes the resultant bit stream through a cyclic code generator, and onto the disc. The cyclic code is recorded as the last word in the sector. During a read operation, the serial bit stream is picked up by the read heads, passed to the controller, sent through the cyclic code generator, formed into 16 bit words and passed word-by-word to the computer interface. The last word to be read in a sector is the recorded Cyclic Code and this is compared with the one generated during the read operation - if they are not equal, a Data Error Status condition will be generated. Note that data error detection concerns itself only with errors introduced between the controller and the disc surface - there is no "automatic" check on errors that might be introduced during the transfer between the computer and the controller. This subject will be covered further in the section on the CHECK DATA Command.

Two things happen to the magnetic disc surface during a data write operation (see Figure 6). First the data is written. The disc surface then passes beneath two tunnel erase heads which narrow the actual data track width, and help to magnetically isolate that track from adjacent tracks.

Data is recorded using a Manchester Code (see Figure 7). The advantage of this code is that the Read/Write heads of the disc need respond only to two frequencies - the clock frequency, and twice the clock frequency. Thus, the bandwidth requirements in the heads and associated circuitry are reduced, and more reliable data recovery is achieved.

Format of the disc is shown in Figures 7 and 8. Sector gaps, or unrecorded areas, exist between each sector to allow an area for "slop" during the recording process. The recorded area of a

sector is a continuous bit stream, all recorded contiguously, and beginning with a preamble of synchronization bits. This sync bit preamble is a series of zero bits, a one bit, and some more zero bits. This allows the reading clock to adjust to the exact frequency of the recording clock, and to identify the correct bit (of the two possible) in each bit cell as the clock bit. The preamble is followed by address information for sector N+1 - this consists of cylinder number, head number, sector number, and the protected or defective status of this cylinder. The address area is followed immediately by the data area for sector N, which consists of 128 words. The cyclic code is the 129th word, and ends the sector. The cyclic code is generated from the bit stream which is the concatenation of the address and data fields. The reasons for the one sector separation of data areas for each sector are explained in other sections of these notes.

SEEK RECORD

The SEEK RECORD Command initiates head positioning on a particular drive unit. One word of (cylinder) address information is set into the data channel, the Control FF is set, and the Flag FF is cleared. The command word is then set into the Command Channel Interface Card, the Control FF set, and the Flag FF cleared. The disc controller accepts the command and looks to the Data Channel Interface Card for the cylinder number. If the Data Channel Control FF is set, the controller reads the buffer. Note that if the cylinder number is not placed into the Data Channel Interface Card (IFC) prior to command issuance, the program must ensure that the Control FF in the Data Channel is initially cleared.

The controller accepts the cylinder number, and sets the Data Channel Flag FF. The program responds by placing the head/sector number into the Data Channel IFC, setting the Control FF, and clearing the Flag FF. The controller responds by accepting this final address information and setting the Data Channel Flag FF. Note that the program may wait for the Data Channel Flag before proceeding, but that this is not required (except for perhaps diagnostic purposes).

The controller now has all of the address information required, combines it into the Record Address Register (RAR), and the drive proceeds to "SEEK" to the track and sector of interest. The head-servo mechanism moves the head over the desired track. The drive then waits until the sector of interest approaches the heads. (This is determined by counting the physical sector slots). When the address information of the sector of interest is 3.3 msec away (or approximately one sector away) from the heads, a flag is set on the Command Channel IFC. Note that no data transfer can actually take place until 6.6 msec after that flag. Thus, in Figure 8, "A" designates the approximate point of flag setting for sector N+1. This 3.3 msec is provided as a known time interval to allow the program to set up the next operation (e.g., READ, WRITE, etc.). If the Flag were to be set without regard to sector position (i.e., as soon as the heads had settled over the track), then the period

between issuing a read or write command, and commencement of reading or writing could be a random variable as large as 43.3 msec -- the variability and the possibly long delays are often undesirable to a programmer interested in optimizing programming and data transfer speeds and interactions.

Each controller may handle up to four disc drives. Not more than one SEEK may be issued to a particular drive, but SEEK's to different drives may be overlapped. SEEK is the only command that may be executed in this overlapping mode. Completion of each of the SEEK's (up to four) will generate a flag on the Command Channel IFC. The program may then determine which drive generated the flag (and completed its SEEK) by an "LIA/B COMMAND CHANNEL" to obtain the "attention" bits. The low order four bits of the loaded word specify which drive unit has completed its SEEK. If bit N=1 (N=0,1,2,3) then drive number N is the one that set the Command Channel Flag. This attention bit will remain true for 2.6 msec, then go false; it will then become true again when the address information of the sector of interest is 3.3 msec away from the heads. The attention bits for a SEEK, loaded into a register through the Command Channel, are periodic with period 40 msec and duration 2.6 msec. The Flag on the Command Channel is set by the first of these attention bits--but if the flag is cleared, subsequent attention bits will not set the flag again. Similarly, the attention bit appears as bit 15 of each drive's status word, is reset by reading the status, and is not set again by the subsequent periodic attention bits resulting from a SEEK.

It is not necessary to wait for the SEEK completion flag on the Command Channel before issuing another command on that channel. The SEEK will be completed before the READ, WRITE, etc. operation commences and the only Command Channel Flag that appears will signal the completion of the entire operation. Similarly, if a SEEK is issued to one drive, READ, WRITE, etc., Commands may be issued to other drives without waiting for the SEEK completion.

If a second SEEK command is issued to a single drive before the first has been completed, head positioning does not occur, the Command Channel Flag is set, and the SEEK-CHECK error bit is set in the status word. The next SEEK command will clear the error condition and be executed properly.

If a cylinder number greater than 202 (decimal) is issued to a drive, no head movement occurs, the SEEK-CHECK bit is set and a Command Channel Flag is set.

Mechanical movement errors may be detected in the drive servo system. These will set the appropriate error bit, and set the Flag on the Command Channel.

When the Command Channel Flag is set by any kind of SEEK error condition, the attention bit for that drive is also set, but will not be periodic.

The IOMEC SEEK-time specifications are met on all units tested so far. Note that the sales sheet refers to access times - however, track to track movement does not include rotational delay time, and

so on. For example, a data transfer preceded by a SEEK command to an adjacent track would involve the following delays: 30 msec for track to track switching, 20 msec average rotational delay time, and 6.6 msec from the time the SEEK flag sets and actual data transfer begins -- thus, the average delay in these circumstances is 56.6 msec.

The SEEK command may precede READ, WRITE, CHECK, REFINE, AND INITIALIZE Commands. In certain circumstances, the ADDRESS RECORD command may be used alternatively.

ADDRESS RECORD

The ADDRESS RECORD Command is used to change the contents of the Record Address Register (RAR) for a particular drive unit. Issuance of the command proceeds like that of a SEEK command, with three exceptions:

- A. The command code is different.
- B. The command code does not require a drive unit designation. This is one of the two exceptions to the standard command word format.
- C. A Flag will be returned through the Command Channel as soon as the new RAR has been formed. There is no waiting for the addressed sector to be 3.3 msec away before setting that Flag.

This command may be useful in decreasing latency (rotational) delays, if the heads are already positioned above the desired cylinder. If the track number in the RAR is changed, no head positioning takes place, and any attempt at READING, etc., will fail. However, if only the head and/or sector number is changed, no head repositioning is required, and READING, WRITING, etc may then proceed onto the addressed sector. Note that the SEEK command does not have to be issued.

If the SEEK command is used to change the RAR, an average rotational delay of 20 msec occurs before setting of the Command Channel Flag, and an additional 6.6 msec will pass before data transfer begins. However, if an ADDRESS RECORD Command is issued, followed immediately by a READ Command, an average of only 20 msec will pass before data transfer begins. If a WRITE Command follows the ADDRESS RECORD Command, an average delay of 23.3 msec would occur. The reasons for these delays will become clearer in the sections dealing with the READ and WRITE Commands.

The ADDRESS RECORD Command may be used in lieu of the SEEK Command in all cases, subject to the restrictions explained above.

If a multiple SEEK has been performed on several (up to four) drive units, it will be necessary to make the RAR conform to the address of the drive to be processed (e.g., READ) first (i.e., the drive which is first to complete its SEEK). The ADDRESS RECORD Command is the most efficient way to accomplish this.

WRITE DATA

The WRITE DATA Command usually follows a SEEK or ADDRESS RECORD Command, but it may follow any other command as long as the RAR contains the correct address information, and the heads are positioned properly. Because of the timing considerations during data transfer DMA is always used.

Programming of the WRITE Command proceeds as shown in Figure 11. Note that the Data Channel Flag must be set prior to initiation of data transfer, to ensure that no spurious data is transferred. If this is not done, one bad word will be output, and the last word of the desired data will be missed.

Execution of the WRITE Command by the controller proceeds with the controller comparing the RAR with the sector position as established by the physical sector slots. When the address information pertaining to the sector to be written arrives beneath the head, it is read. If writing is to proceed, the following conditions must be satisfied:

- A. The address info read must compare with the RAR;
- B. The address plus data field is cyclic checked and must be okay;
- C. The defective cylinder bit must not be set; and
- D. The protected cylinder bit must not be set, unless the OVERRIDE SWITCH is ON.

If any of the above conditions are not met, writing will be inhibited, appropriate STATUS bits set, and the Command Channel Flag set.

If writing is to proceed, the sector address in the RAR is incremented by one. This address information, along with the protected bit status of the previous sector, will be written into the next sector address field. The data is appended and written immediately after the address information.

These are two reasons for writing the address information for a sector in an area disconnected from the data for that sector:

- A. The address information must be read and checked before writing is allowed to begin; and
- B. The data is contiguous to the address information, and thus, when the data is written the address information must be rewritten. If address and data were to be kept together, it would not be possible to read and check the address, and then rewrite it, unless there were two sets of heads - the alternative is to separate the address and data areas.

When the DMA word count has been satisfied, and the current sector has completely passed beneath the heads, the Flag will be set on the Command Channel. The controller senses the completion of DMA data transfer by a "time-out." If the next sequential data word is not transferred to the controller within a windowed limit (approximately 19 to 26 microseconds), the controller concludes that data transfer is complete, and writing will halt at the end of the present sector. If the DMA attempts to transfer another word, or if the Control FF is set on the Data Channel IFC, after the window has passed and before end-of-sector is encountered, then the Overrun Error status bit will be set, and the Command Channel Flag set at the end of the present sector.

If some error is detected in the generation of the cyclic code, the Data Error status bit is set, writing halts, and the Command Channel Flag is set.

If a DMA word count of zero is specified, one sector will be written with all zeros. If the word count is less than 128, the required number of words will be written into one sector, zeros used to fill the remaining spaces, and the cyclic code written at the end. If exactly 128 words are specified, one sector with cyclic code will be written. If more than 128 words are specified, writing will automatically proceed into sequential sectors.

Data transfer must be suspended as the address information is written into each new sector. Writing will continue until the word count is satisfied, or until the end of a disc-cylinder is encountered. The drive will automatically switch from the top disc-head to the bottom disc-head and continue writing, with no rotational delay. Switching will not, however, occur from the head of one disc to the head of another. Thus, a maximum of 24 sectors may be transferred in a continuous stream. If an end of disc-cylinder is encountered before the DMA word count has been satisfied, data transfer will halt, the End-of-Cylinder status error bit set, and the Command Channel Flag set.

READ DATA

As in the WRITE Command, the READ Command utilizes DMA and must be preceded by the proper addressing and positioning commands.

Programming of the READ Command proceeds as shown in Figure 12. Note that the Data Channel Control FF must be set, and the Flag FF cleared prior to starting the DMA. This ensures that only valid data is transferred into core. If these conditions do not exist when DMA is begun, one bad word will precede the disc data, and the last word of interest from the disc will be missed.

Execution of the READ Command begins with the RAR automatically incrementing its sector address by one. The drive then counts physical sector slots until the sector of interest is beneath the heads. The address and data information is then read - they are both read because there is no separation between their respective recorded bit streams, and thus, no time to check for address validity prior to accepting the data.

For a read operation to be considered successful, the following conditions must be satisfied:

- A. The address read must compare with the RAR;
- B. The defective cylinder bit must not be set; and
- C. The cyclic code written at the end of the address plus data field must compare with the one generated during the READ operation.

If any of the above conditions are not properly satisfied, reading continues to the end of the current sector and halts, the appropriate error bit is set, and the Command Channel Flag is set.

Data transfer completion and timing errors are handled by the controller as during the WRITE Command. If the word count is not a multiple of 128, data transfer ends at the satisfaction of the DMA word count, the rest of the sector passes beneath the heads and is cyclic checked by the controller, and the Command Channel Flag is set.

The RAR sector address is automatically incremented until the DMA word count has been satisfied, subject to the same restrictions described in the WRITE Command. If multiple sectors are being read, data transfer must, of course, be suspended while the address information in each sector is read.

CHECK DATA

The CHECK DATA Command checks the recoverability of data already written onto the disc. Only errors occurring in the transfer of data from the controller to the disc will be detected - no detection of errors occurring in the transfer of data from the computer to the controller will be found. The only method of detecting the latter type of error is to read the data of interest immediately after writing, and to compare them word-by-word - a core and time consuming procedure. The CHECK DATA Command, therefore, is a technique that checks against only some kinds of errors, but in an efficient manner.

Programming of the CHECK DATA Command proceeds as in Figure 13. Note that, in addition to cylinder/head/sector information, a sector count is also required - this is expressed as a positive number and is output through the Data Channel.

Execution of the CHECK DATA Command by the controller and drive proceeds exactly as the READ Command, except that no data is transferred over the Data Channel. Each sector is cyclic checked - this, along with the address checking, is the full extent of the check.

The Command Channel Flag will be set when the sector count

has been satisfied, or when errors are detected. No data transfer timing error can occur.

REFINE SECTOR

The REFINE SECTOR Command is an error recovery operation. However, it should be used only after other error recovery techniques have been attempted - e.g., re-read, move heads and re-read, etc.

Programming of the REFINE SECTOR Command is illustrated in Figure 14. Note that no provision is made for specifying a word count or a sector count. Only one sector may be "refined" per command, and that will be the sector specified in the RAR.

Refining a sector consists of a tunnel erase over the sector specified. This has the effect of (perhaps!) lessening "cross-talk" from adjacent tracks. Note that it may also have the effect of partially erasing adjacent tracks, and should be used cautiously and only as a last resort.

During a REFINE SECTOR, no transfers through the data channel occur. Because no address check is made, no address error can occur.

The Flag will be set on the Command Channel when the tunnel erase of the single sector is complete.

STATUS CHECK

The STATUS CHECK Command allows a 15-bit status word for one of the disc drive units to be loaded in through the Data Channel.

Programming of the command is illustrated in Figure 15. The Data Channel is prepared for acceptance of the status word by setting the Control FF. The Data Channel Flag is cleared in preparation for controller response. The STATUS CHECK Command is the only command that signals its completion by setting the Data Channel Flag. The Command Channel Flag will not be set. When the Data Flag is set, the status may be loaded into a computer register through the Data Channel.

The STATUS CHECK Command may be used at any time, and is often used following commands involving data transfer. Note that if an error is detected during data transfer, the Command Channel Flag will be set, and the DMA may be "hung-up" with an unsatisfied word count. Attempting to obtain the status through the Data Channel will result in the interception of the Device Response Flag by the DMA, resetting of the Control FF, and reclearing of the Flag FF. Thus, although the status will be properly loaded into the Data Channel Interface Register, no Flag will ever be seen as "set" by the checking program. To allow the Flag to come through and be seen in these circumstances, it may be necessary to clear the DMA (e.g., STF 6) before proceeding with the STATUS CHECK Command.

The step of ensuring that DMA is cleared is not shown in the STATUS Command programming example. However, any driver written for this disc must consider the DMA "hang-up" problem when checking status.

INITIALIZE DATA

The INITIALIZE DATA Command must be used before any other reading from or writing onto a particular disc cartridge may occur. It may also be used for subsequent protecting/unprotecting, or flagging as defective of particular disc cylinders.

Programming of this command proceeds much like the WRITE Command. Note, however, that this is one of two commands which vary in command word format. If bit 8 is set, the sectors to be initialized will be flagged as defective. If bit 9 is set, those sectors will be flagged as protected. If both bits 8 and 9 are set in the command word, only the defective bit will be written onto the disc. Entire cylinders must be flagged if any sector within that cylinder is to be flagged. Cylinder is defined here, as in the interface manual, as two tracks, both on the same disc; cylinder is not defined in the conventional manner as the 4 tracks on both discs.

Command execution is performed by the controller much as it executes the WRITE Command, but with one notable exception. Since the disc may be blank before the execution of this command, there is no written address information to check. Therefore, the RAR sector address is incremented by one, and writing of addresses, cylinder flags, and data proceeds.

The OVERRIDE SWITCH must be ON, or the command will not execute.

A good programming technique for defective cylinders is to rewrite those cylinders, using the INITIALIZE DATA Command, as those cylinders are discovered as defective. The defective bit must be set in each of the sector addresses in that cylinder, and the address of the alternate cylinder written as the first word of each sector. A program looking for data in a given cylinder will discover the defective bit set, but should be able to successfully read at least one of the sectors, thus obtaining the alternate cylinder address.

STATUS WORD BIT DEFINITIONS

These notes on Status word bit definitions mention only exceptions or clarifications of the Interface Manual descriptions.

BIT 0

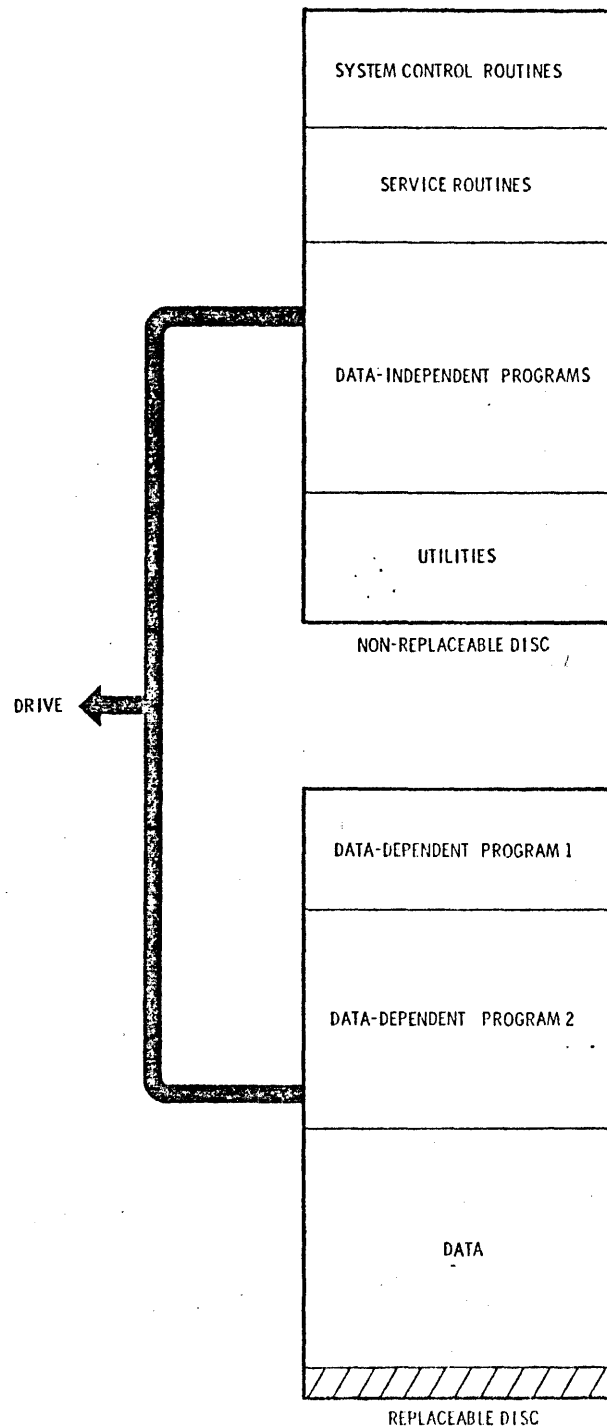
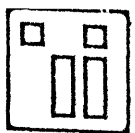
ANY ERROR

- "any error" is somewhat of a misnomer. This bit is set when any other bit in the Status word is set, with the exception of bits 2, 7, and 15, and sometimes 3.

BIT 1
DATA ERROR - Can be set by cyclic code checks.

BIT 3
FLAGGED
CYLINDER - Set if cylinder being processed is protected
or defective; check bit 4 to determine
which. See Figure 17 for clarification
of whether bit 0 may be set or not set.

BIT 4
ADDRESS ERROR - See Figure 17.



Typical Multiple Disc Capacity File Organization

FIGURE 1.

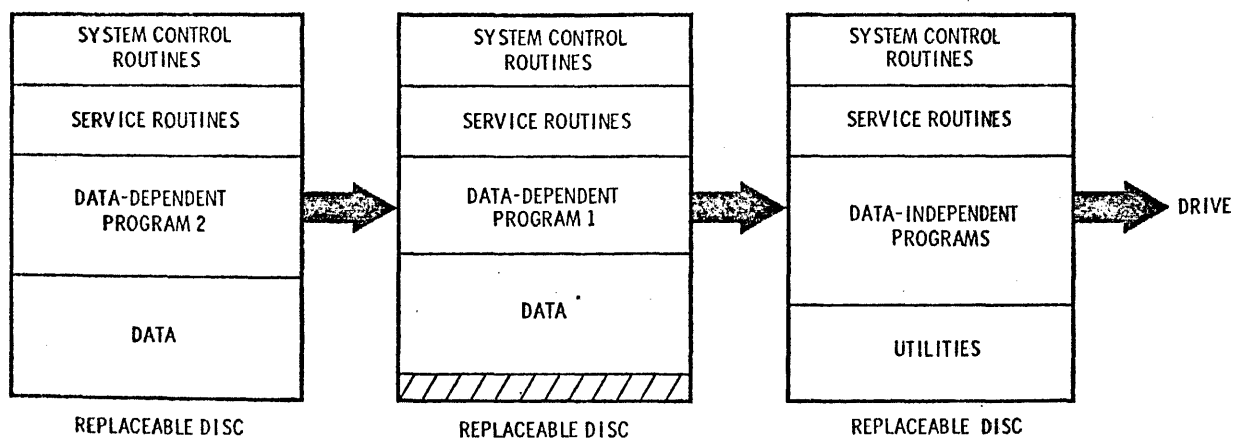
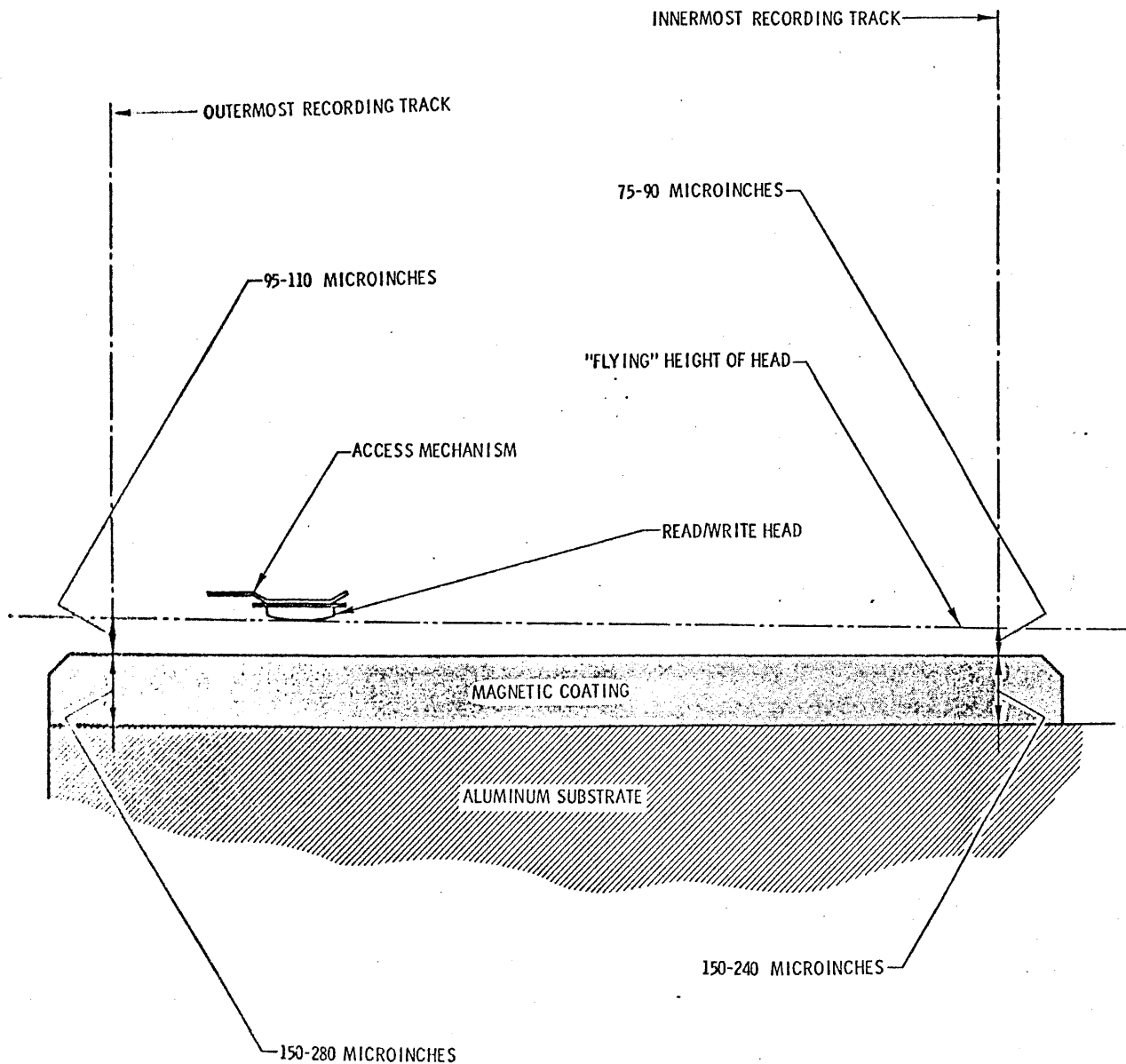
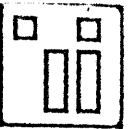


Figure 2. Typical Single Disc Capacity File Organization



Disc Recording Surface Characteristics
(2200 BPI Recording)

FIGURE 3.



1050-8-1/13/70

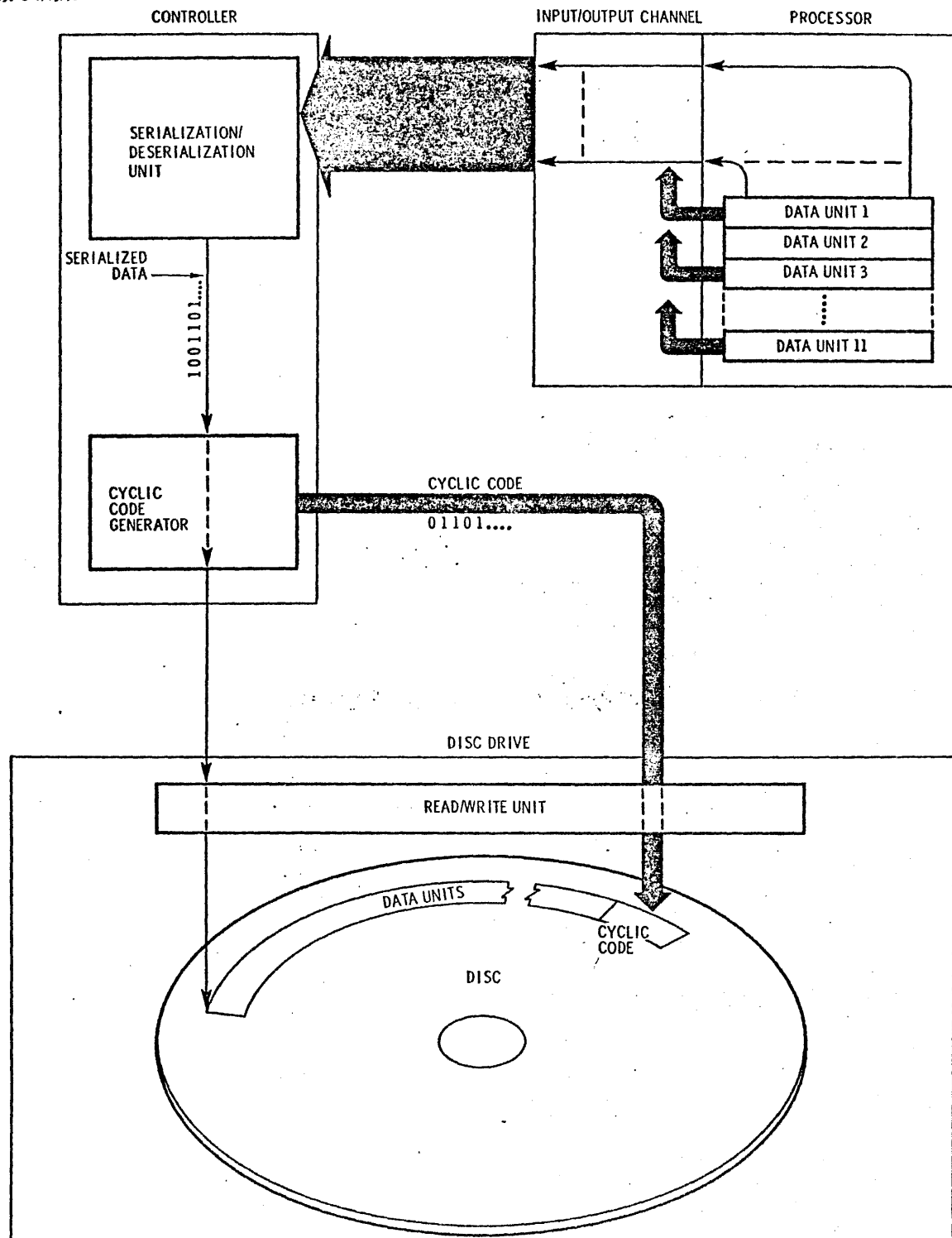
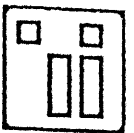


Figure 4. Generation of Cyclic Code (Write Operation)



1050-9-1/13/70

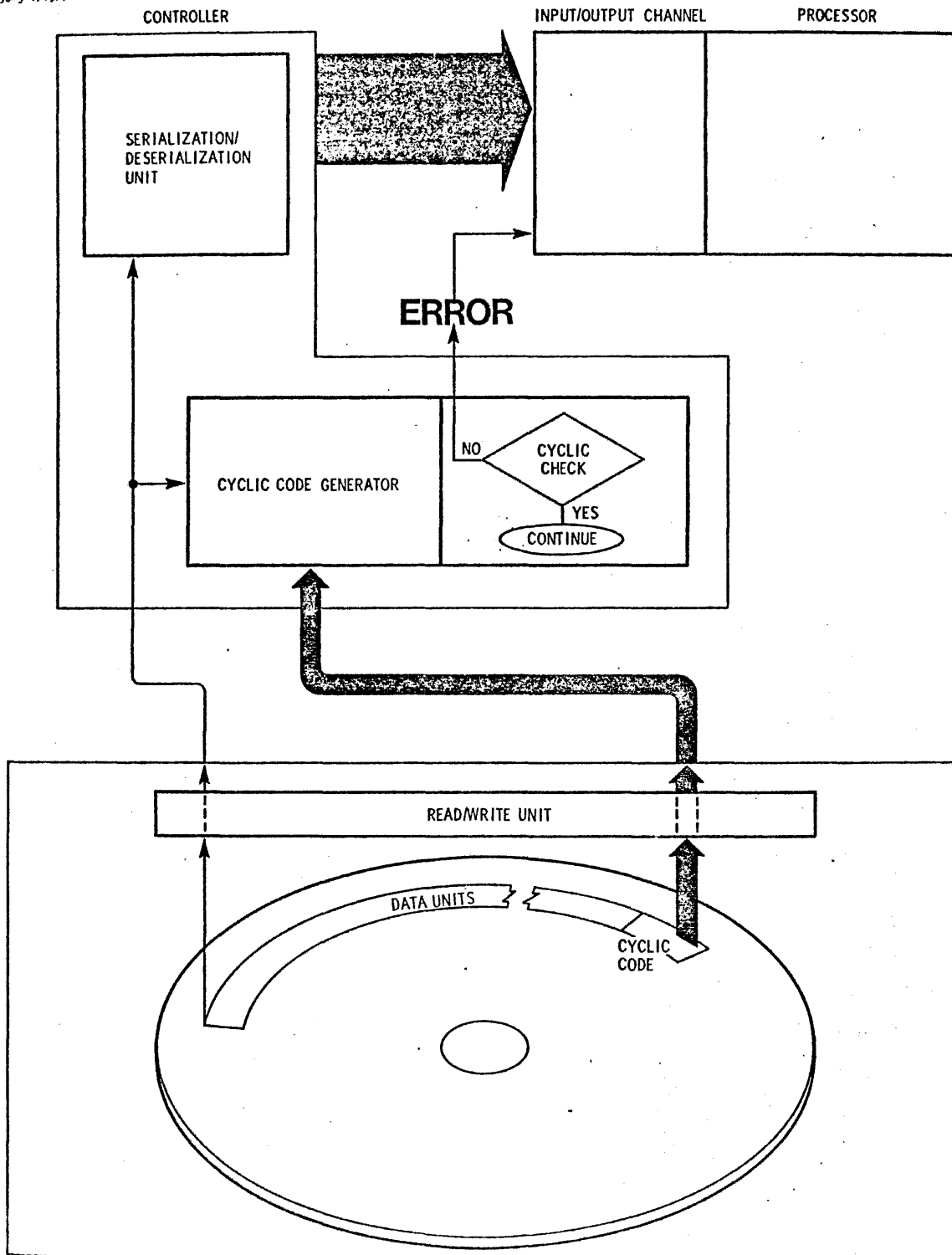


Figure 5. Cyclic Code Error Detection (Read Operation)

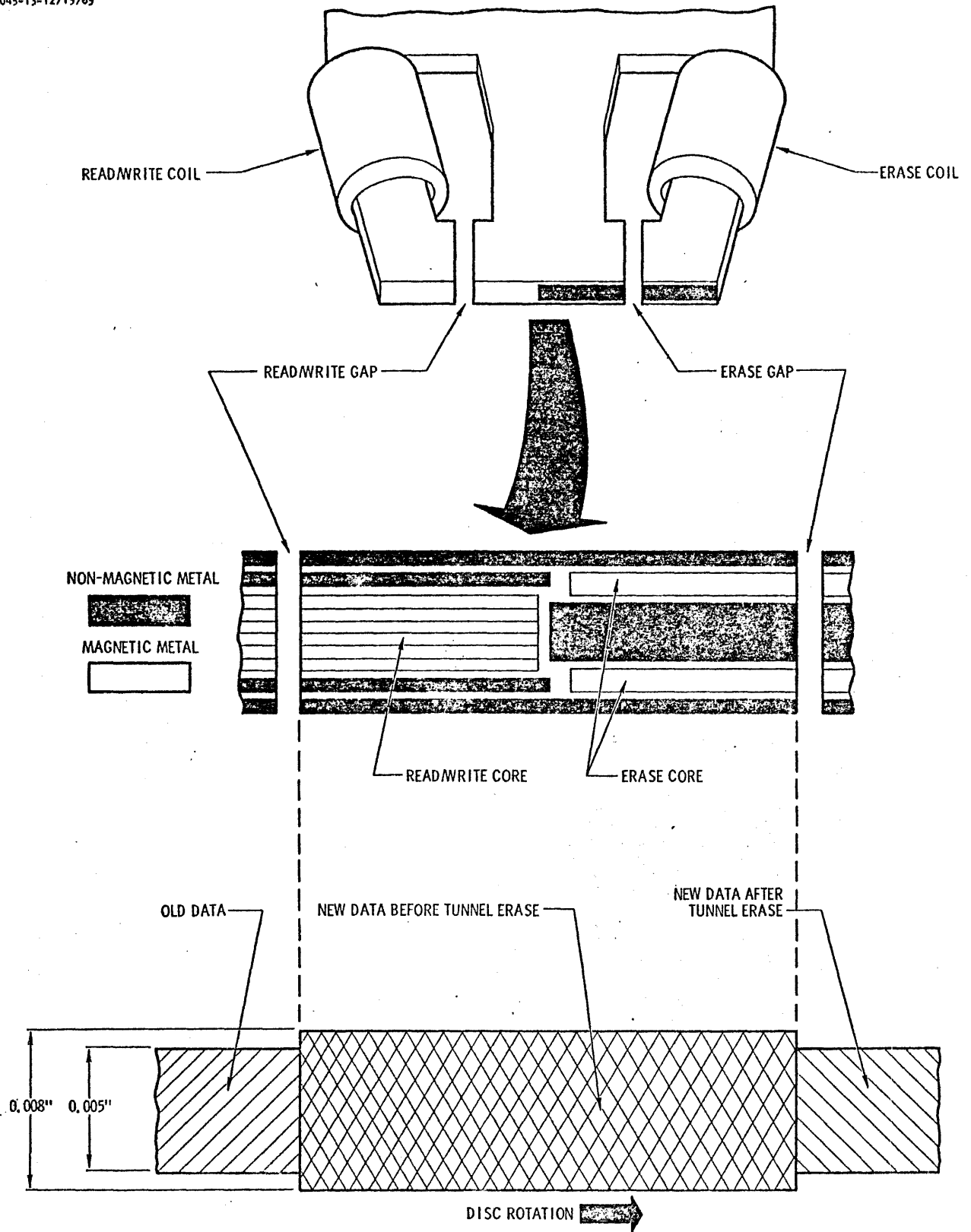


Figure 6. Read/Write-Erase Structure

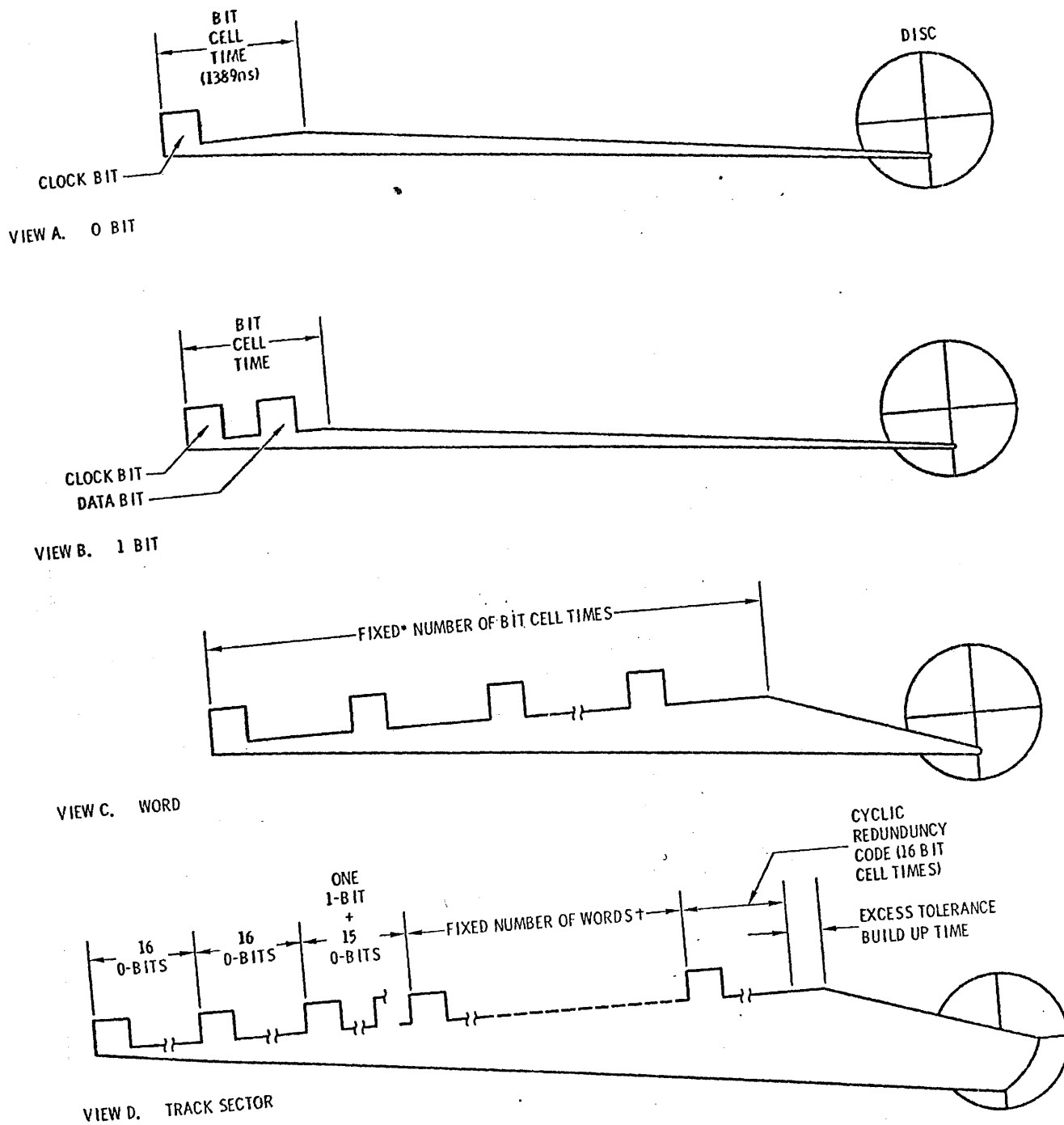


FIGURE 7. DATA TIMING

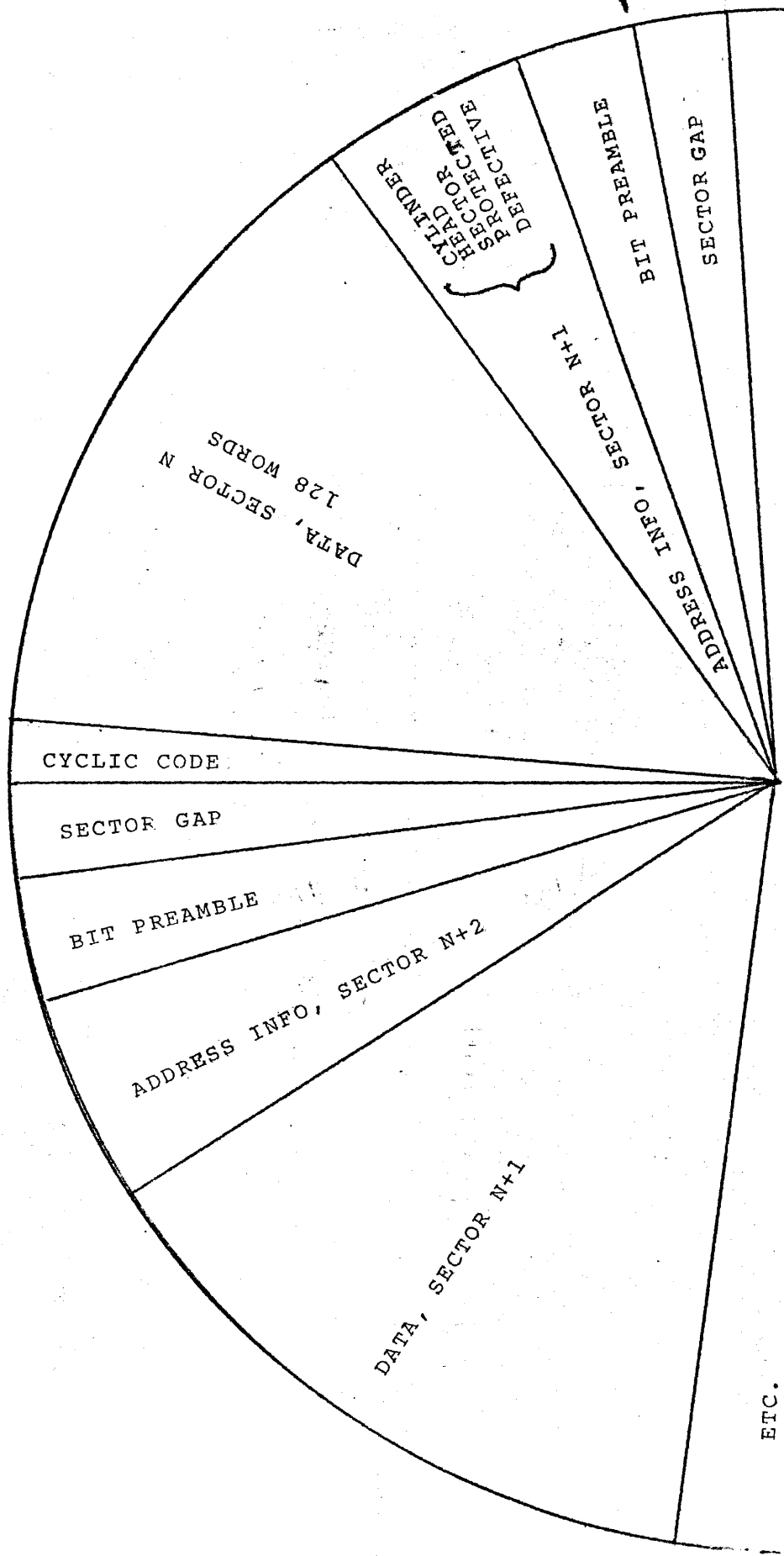


FIGURE 8.

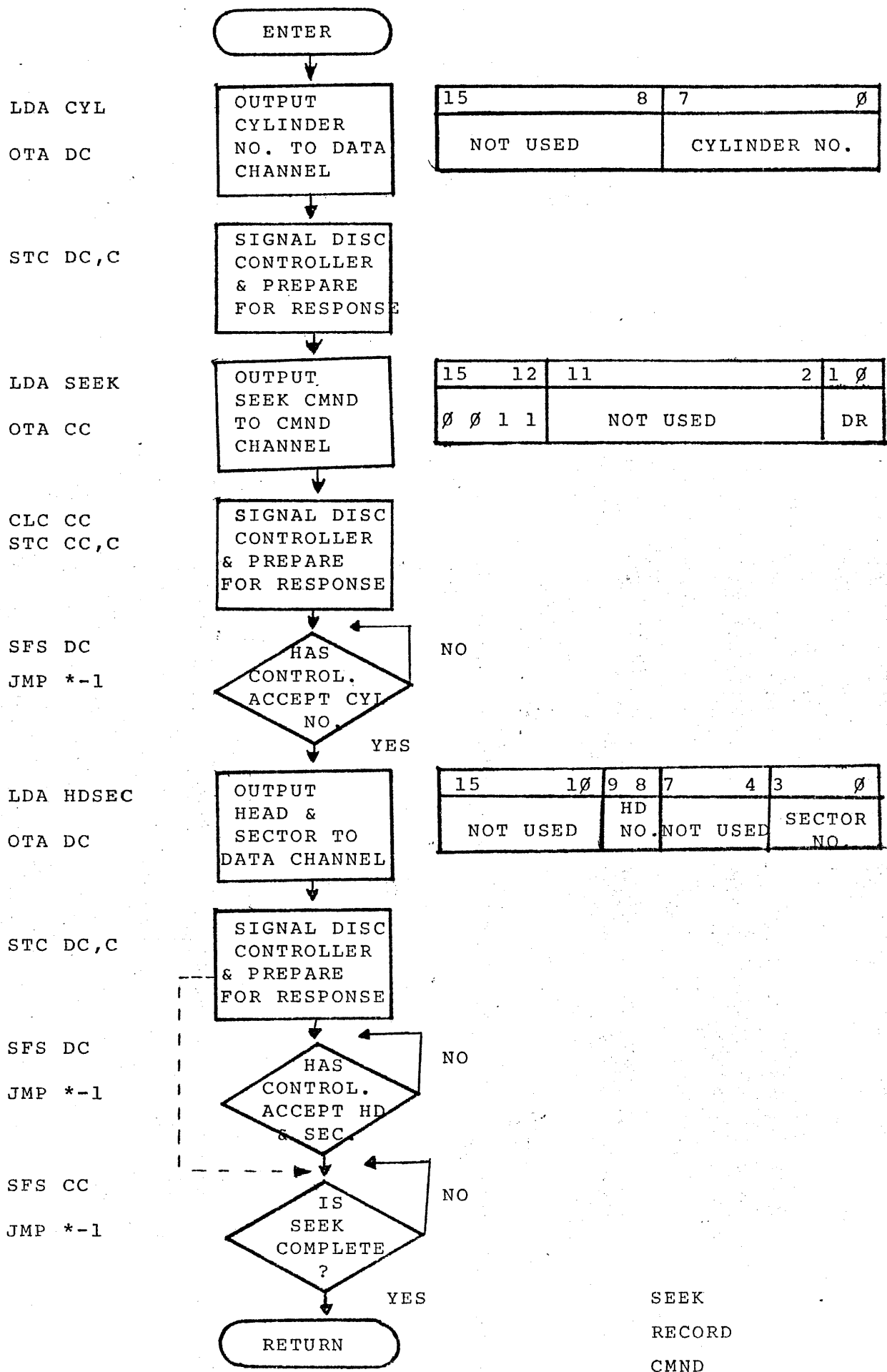


FIGURE 9.

LDA CYL

OTA DC

STC DC,C

LDA ADREC

OTA CC

CLC CC

STC CC,C

SFS DC

JMP *-1

LDA HDSEC

OTA DC

STC DC,C

SFS DC

JMP *-1

SFS CC

JMP *-1

ENTER

OUTPUT
CYLINDER
NO. TO DATA
CHANNEL

SIGNAL DISC
CONTROLLER &
PREPARE FOR
RESPONSE

OUTPUT
ADDR RECORD
CMND TO
CMND CH

SIGNAL DISC
CONTROLLER &
PREPARE FOR
RESPONSE

HAS
CONTR
ACCEPT. CYL
NO.

OUTPUT HEAD
& SECTOR TO
DATA CH

SIGNAL DISC
CONTROLLER
& PREPARE
FOR RESPONSE

HAS
CONTR
ACCEPT. HD
& SECT
NO.

IS
ADDR REC
COMPLETE

RETURN

15	8	7	0
NOT USED		CYLINDER NO.	

15	12	11	0
1	0	1	1
NOT USED			

15	10	9	8	7	4	3	0
NOT USED		HD NO.		NOT USED		SECTOR NO.	

ADDRESS RECORD

COMMAND

FIGURE 10.

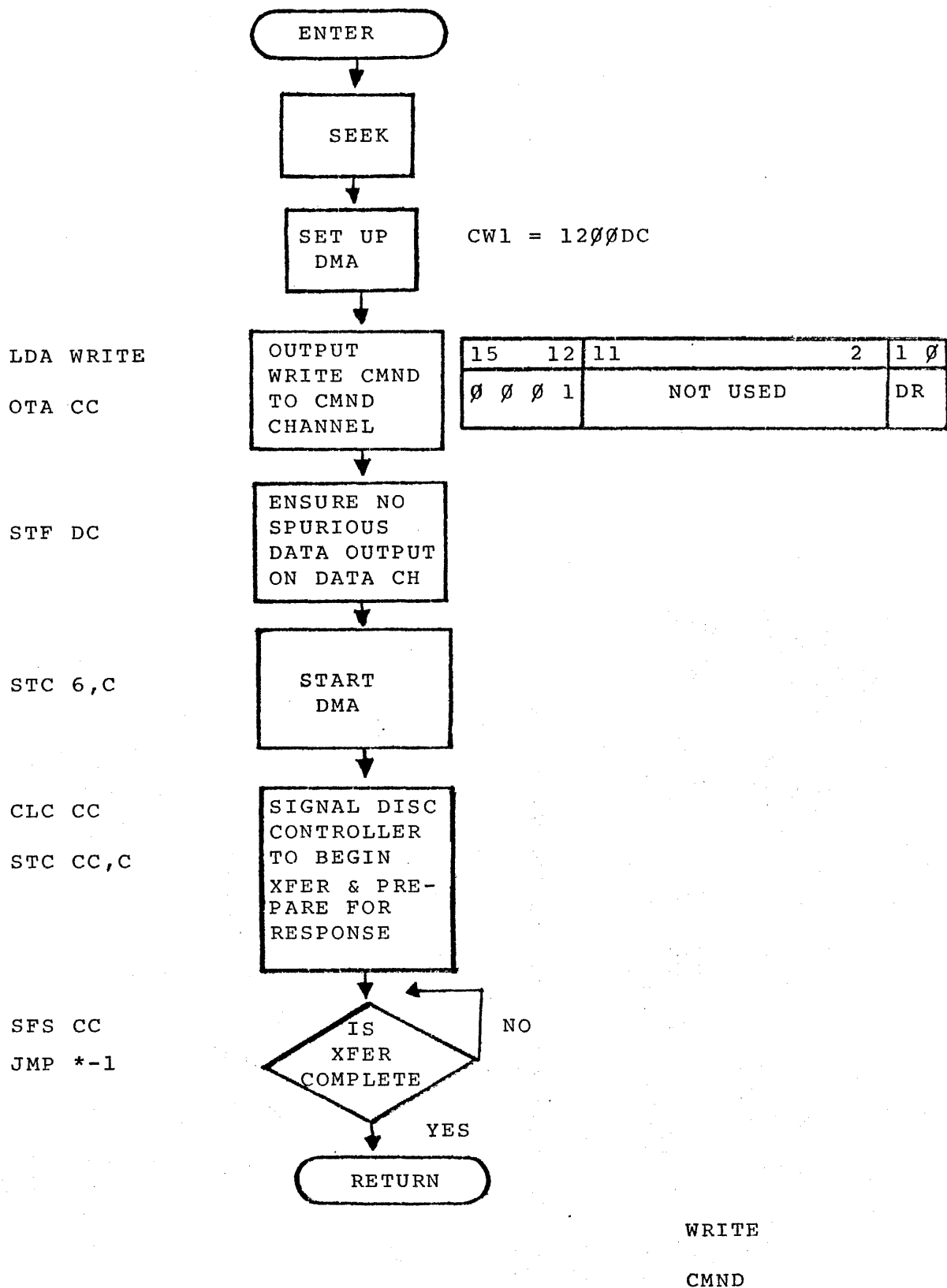


FIGURE 11.

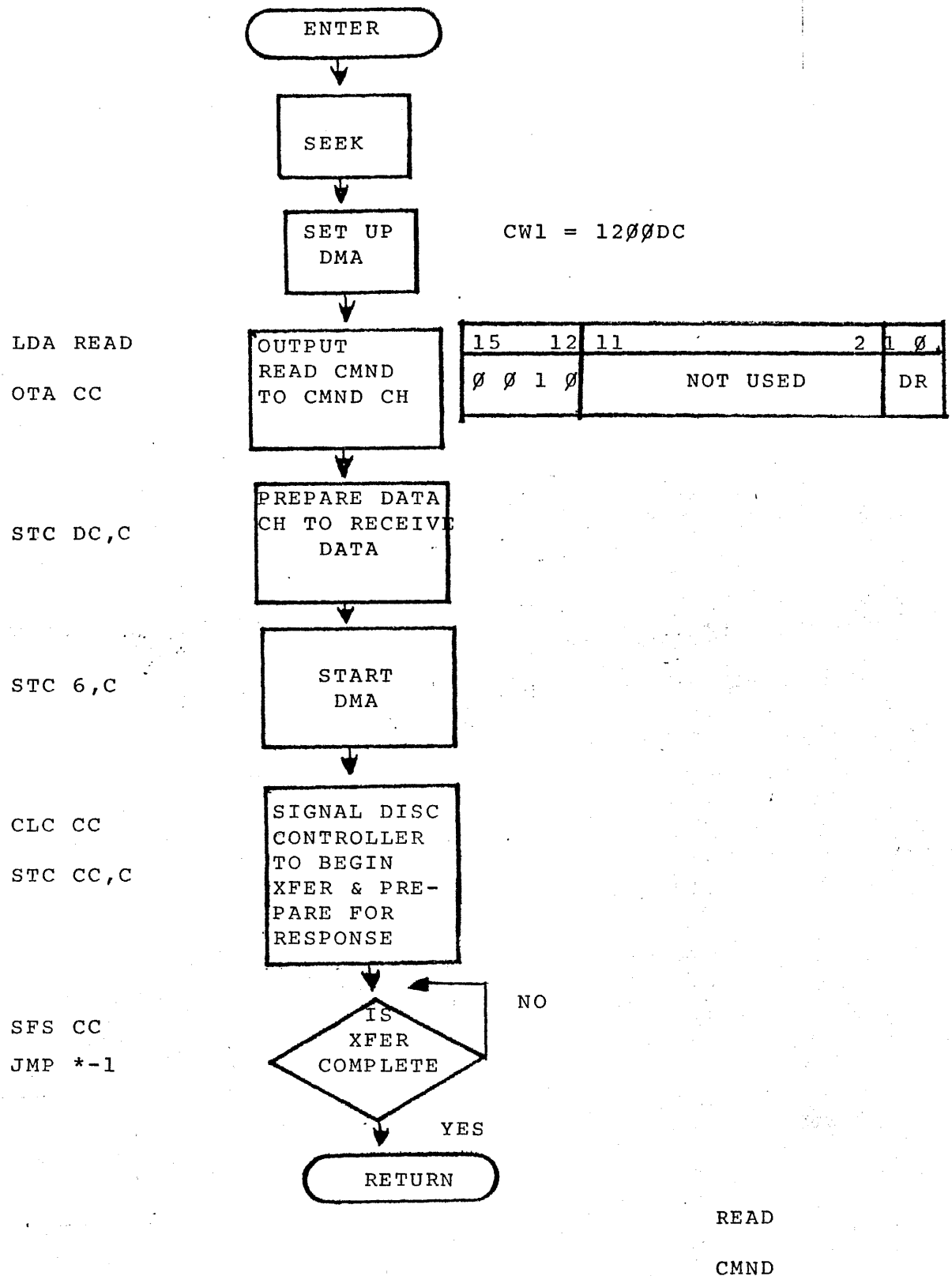


FIGURE 12.

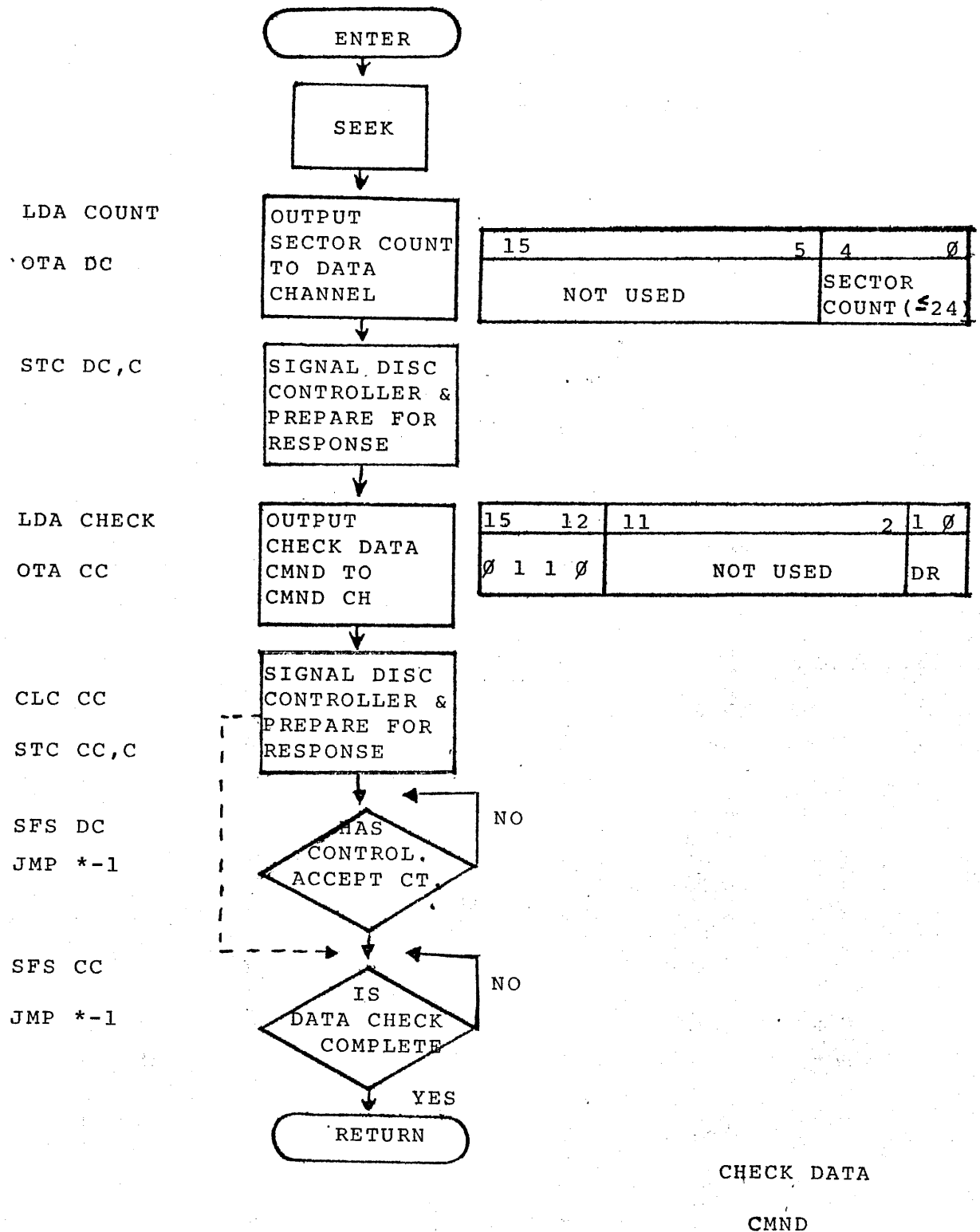


FIGURE 13.

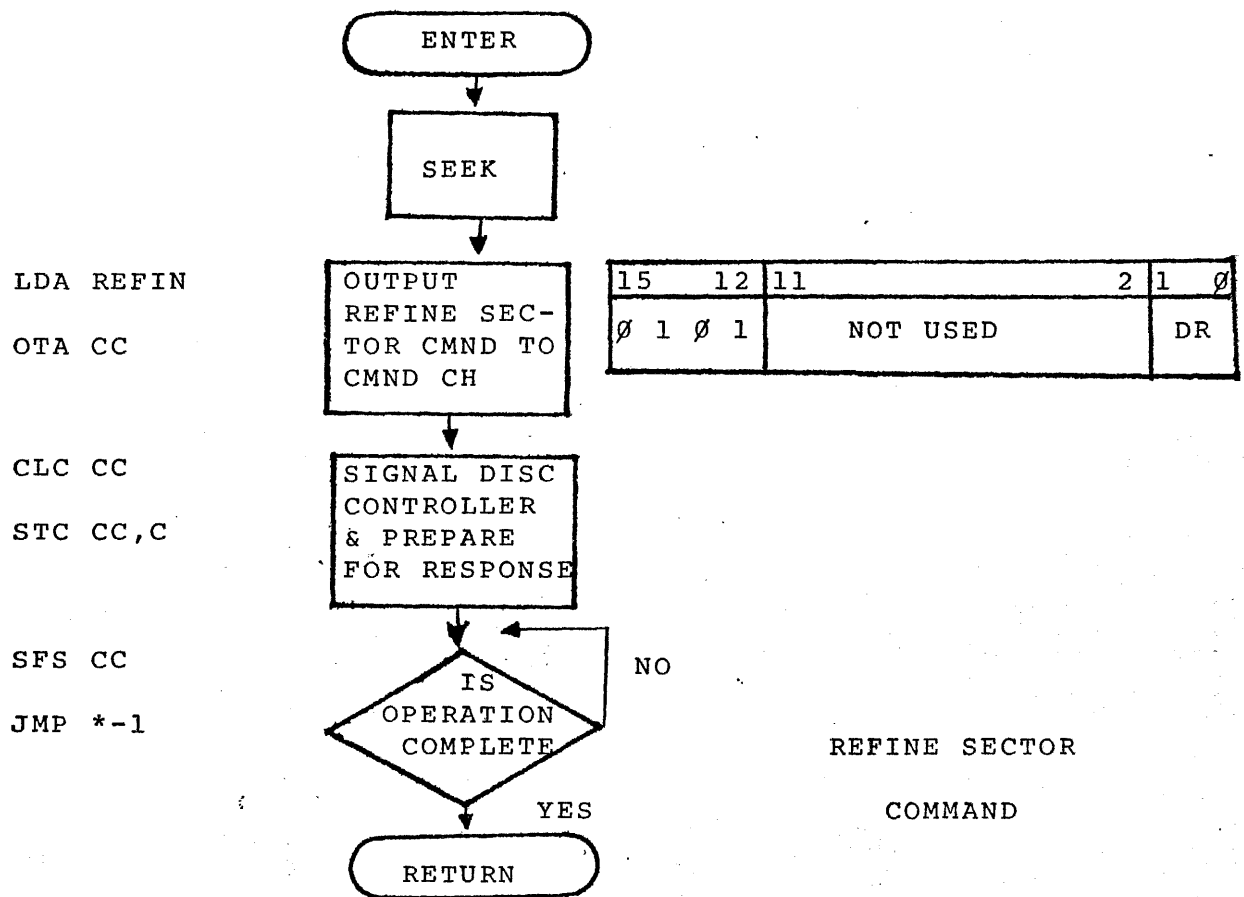
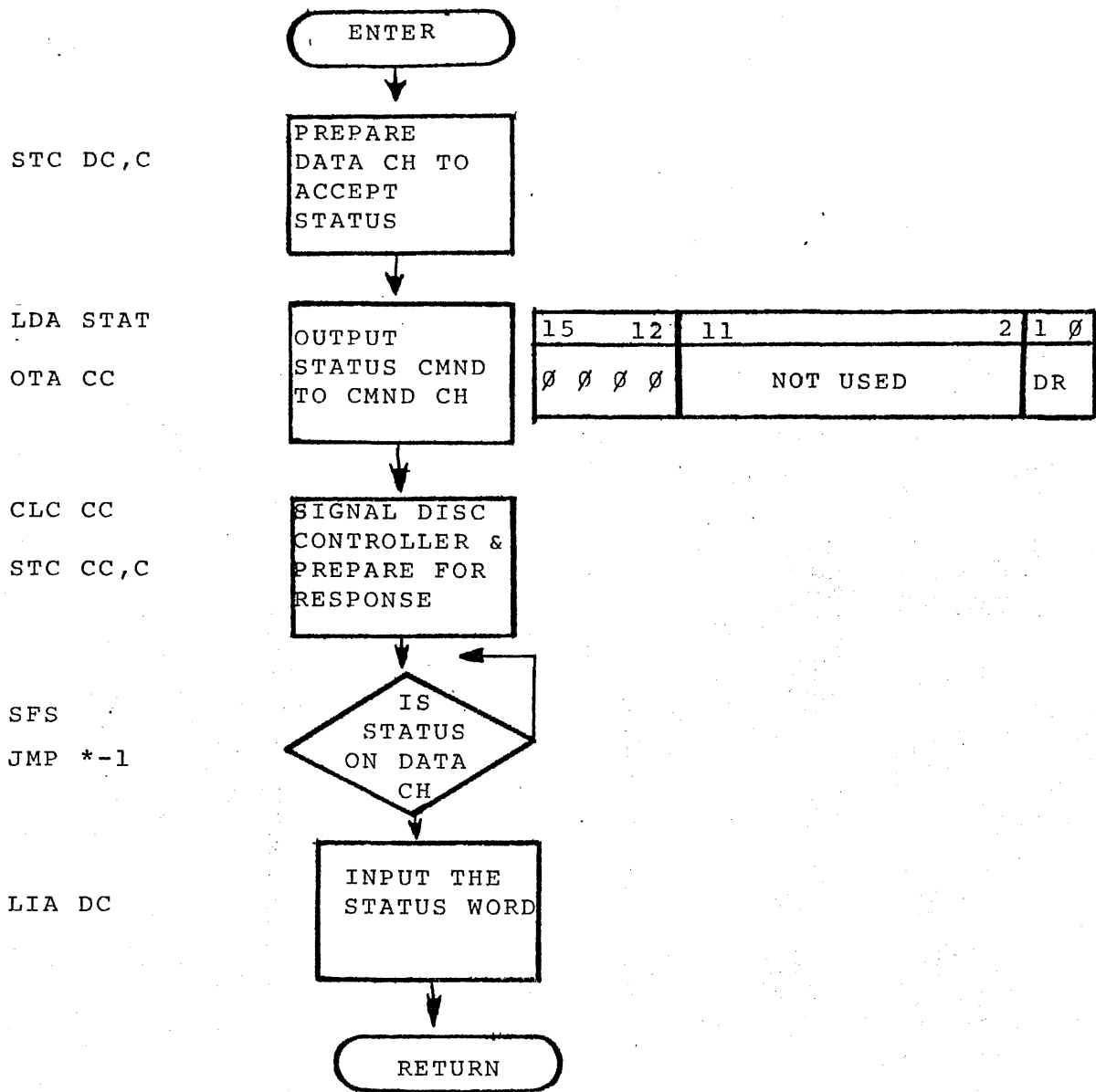
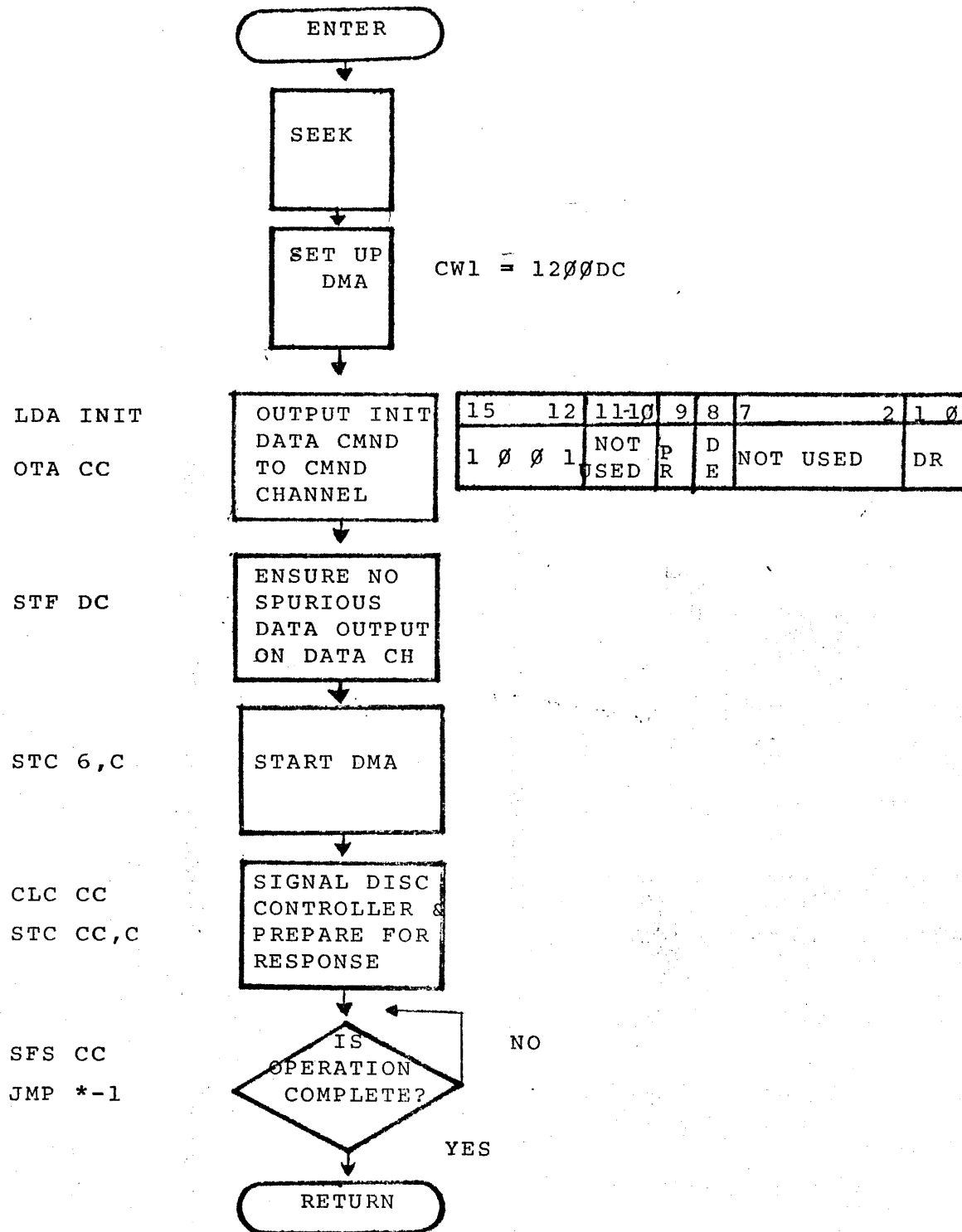


FIGURE 14.



STATUS CHECK
CMND

FIGURE 15.



INITIALIZE DATA
COMMAND

FIGURE 16.

OVERIDE SWITCH ON
PROTECT BIT SET

	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 0
READ	0	1	0
WRITE	0	1	0
CHECK DATA	0	1	0
INITIALIZE DATA	0	0	0

DEFECTIVE BIT SET

	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 0
READ	1	1	1
WRITE	1	1	1
CHECK DATA	1	1	1
INITIALIZE DATA	0	0	0

OVERIDE SWITCH OFF
PROTECT BIT SET

	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 0
READ	0	1	0
WRITE	0	1	1
CHECK DATA	0	1	0
INITIALIZE DATA	0	1	1

DEFECTIVE BIT SET

	BIT 4	BIT 3	BIT 0
READ	1	1	1
WRITE	1	1	1
CHECK DATA	1	1	1
INITIALIZE DATA	0	1	1

BIT 4 - ADDRESS ERROR
BIT 3 - PROTECT/DEFECTIVE
BIT 0 - ERROR

CHECK MARK