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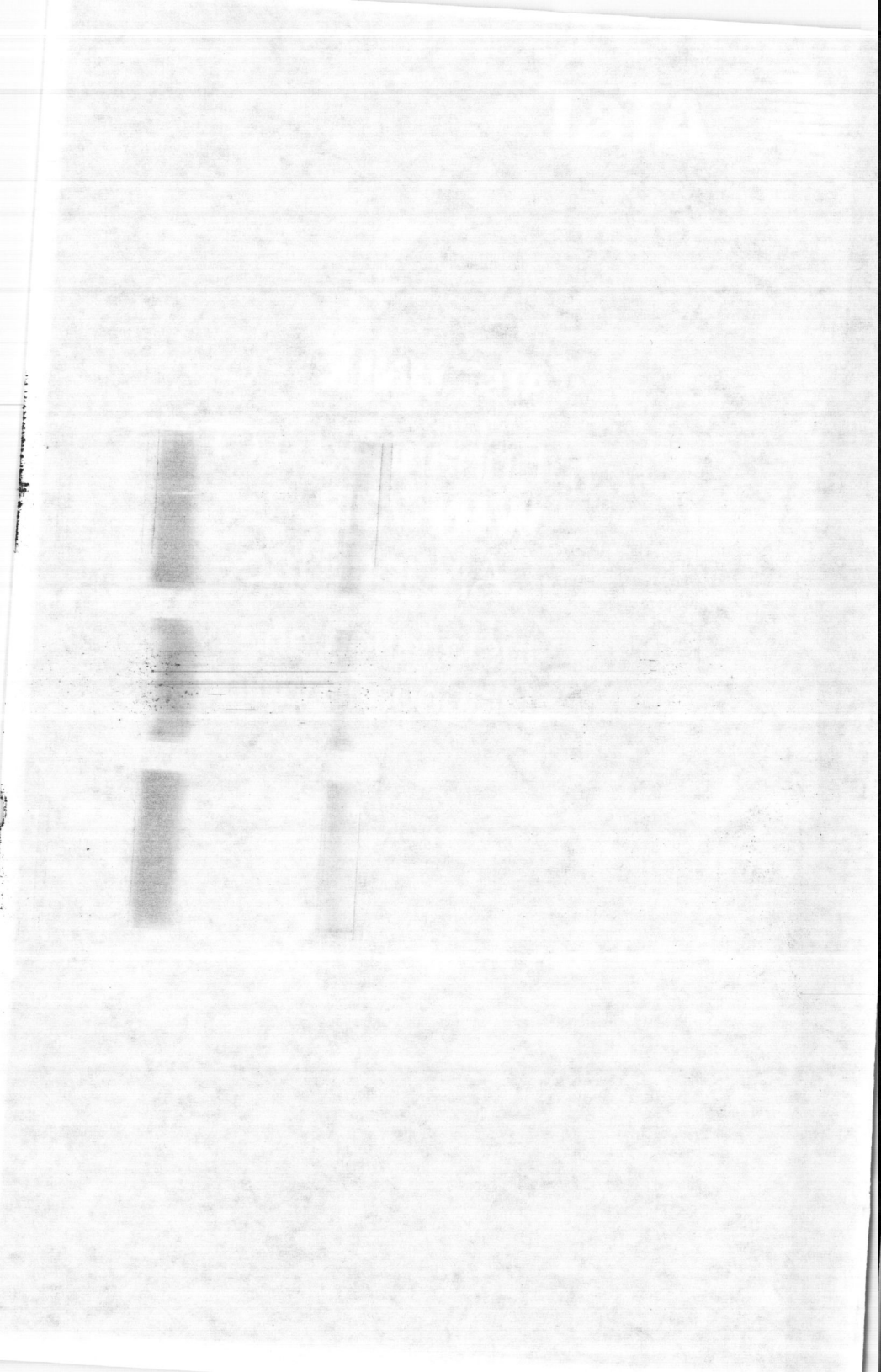
AT&T UNIX™ PC

Enhanced TCP/IP

WIN™/3B

LAN Interface

**Installation and
Diagnostic Guide**





AT&T

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Issue 1

AT&T UNIX™ PC

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NOTICE

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WARNING

The Ethernet board generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions manual, may cause interference to radio communications. It has been tested and found to comply with the limits of a Class A computing device pursuant to Subpart J of Part 15 of FCC Rules, which are designed to provide reasonable protection against such interference when operated in a commercial environment. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause interference in which case the user at his own expense will be required to take whatever measures may be required to correct the interference.

WARNING

The Federal Board of Investigation (FBI) has received information that a person or persons are planning to commit an act of violence against the President of the United States. This information was obtained from a confidential source who has provided reliable information in the past. The FBI is currently conducting an investigation into this matter and is seeking assistance from the public. If you have any information regarding this matter, please contact the FBI at (202) 452-4000. Your assistance is appreciated.

Contents

Installing the Ethernet Board	1
Expansion Slots	1
Board Installation Procedures	2
Removing the Ethernet Board	4

Hardware Connections	4
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Loading the Ethernet Board Diagnostics Floppy Disk	5
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Ethernet Board Diagnostics Procedures	6
Ethernet Board Tests	7
Test Failures and Error Messages	10

Figures

1 Rear View of UNIX PC	1
2 Inserting the Ethernet Board	3

Contents

1	Installing the Ethernet board
1	Extending the Ethernet board
2	Board installation instructions
2	Receiving the Ethernet board

Hardware Connections

1	Locating the Ethernet board
2	Identifying the Ethernet board

3	Extending the Ethernet board
3	Extending the Ethernet board
3	Extending the Ethernet board
3	Extending the Ethernet board

4	Installing the Ethernet board
4	Installing the Ethernet board

Ethernet Board Installation and Diagnostics Guide

This guide explains, in a step-by-step fashion, how to install the Ethernet board, how to make the necessary hardware connections to the Ethernet network, and how to use the Ethernet board diagnostics to insure that the board is functioning properly. By following the guidelines prescribed in this document, you can accomplish the installation and diagnostics of your Ethernet board quite easily.

Installing the Ethernet Board

The Ethernet board can be installed in any of the three slots available in the UNIX PC. Follow the steps in this section to install the board.

Expansion Slots

The UNIX PC has three expansion slots in the back of the system. Each slot is covered by a metal plate located on the rear of the unit (see Figure 1). They are numbered as 1, 2, and 3 from left to right as viewed from the rear of the machine.

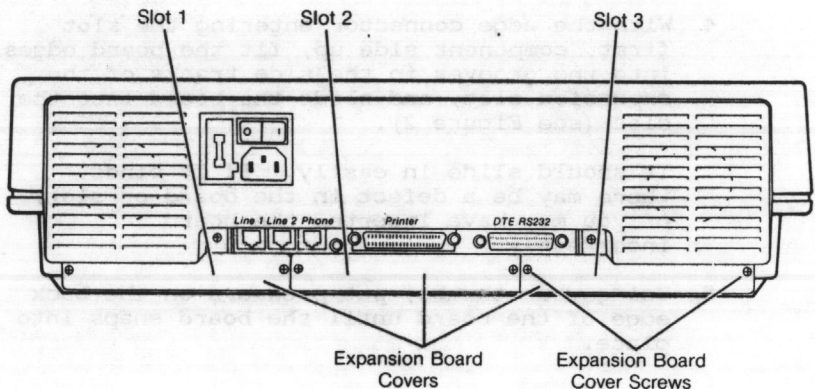


Figure 1 Rear View of UNIX PC

The only tool needed to install an Ethernet board is a small Phillips-head screwdriver with a blade diameter of about 3/16".

Board Installation Procedures

To install the Ethernet board in the UNIX PC:

- 1 Shut down the UNIX PC using the Shutdown command from the Office Commands menu. When you see:

**Ready to turn power off or reset the machine.
Press RETURN to reboot.**

Turn the UNIX PC off, but leave it plugged in. Since many of the components are static sensitive, this keeps the equipment continually grounded.

- 2 Remove the two screws from the cover of the expansion slot you have selected. (Be careful not to strip the screws.) The cover comes off easily. Retain the cover and screws; you will use the screws to hold the Ethernet board in place.
- 3 Grasp the board from the component side, allowing your fingers to rest on the edges only.
- 4 With the edge connector entering the slot first, component side up, fit the board edges into the grooves in the side tracks of the expansion slot, and slide the board into the slot (see Figure 2).

It should slide in easily. If it binds, there may be a defect in the board or slot, or you may have inserted the board incorrectly.

- 5 Using your thumbs, put pressure on the back edge of the board until the board snaps into place.

Ethernet Board Installation and Diagnostics Guide

When properly seated, the screw holes in the board's cover plate line up with the screw holes in the expansion slot.

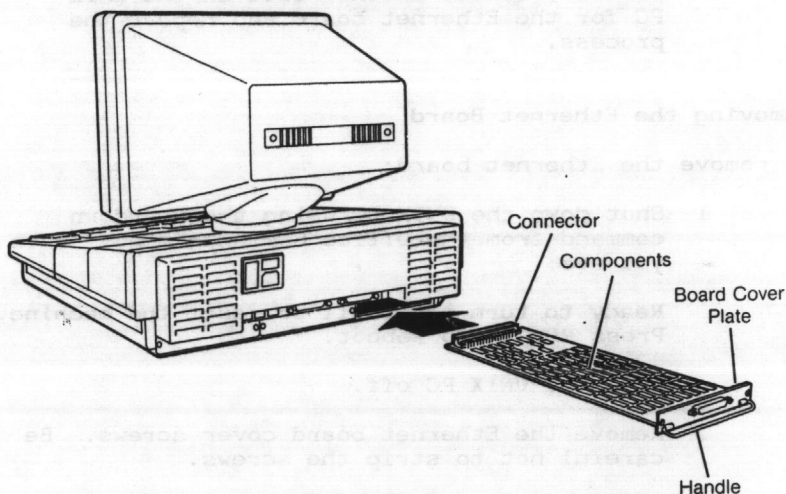


Figure 2 Inserting the Ethernet Board

- 6 Replace the cover screws (being careful not to strip the screws) to hold the Ethernet board in place. Retain the expansion board cover for future use.
- 7 Turn the power on.

Your system should power up normally, and after a few moments you should see:

Please Login:

Note

If you do not see the **Please Login:** prompt, or you receive a panic error message, you may have installed a defective Ethernet board. Repeat the installation process. If problems persist, select another slot in the UNIX PC for the Ethernet board and repeat the process.

Removing the Ethernet Board

To remove the Ethernet board:

- 1 Shut down the UNIX PC using the Shutdown command from the Office Commands menu. When you see:

Ready to turn power off or reset the machine.
Press RETURN to reboot.

Turn the UNIX PC off.

- 2 Remove the Ethernet board cover screws. Be careful not to strip the screws.
- 3 Grasp the expansion board handle and pull gently to unseat the board.
- 4 Slide the board out of the slot.
- 5 Replace the expansion slot cover and screws.

Be sure to tighten the screws ensuring good contact between the cover plate and the PC chassis.

Hardware Connections

The cable used for networking with Ethernet is a 15-pin, D type cable. One end is attached to the Ethernet board installed in the UNIX PC. The other end is attached to the transceiver.

Ethernet Board Installation and Diagnostics Guide

The cable used must be either an AT&T-supplied cable, or any cable which conforms to the IEEE Ethernet specification #802.3-1985, section 7.6. If such a cable is not used, radio frequency interference may increase and system performance may be degraded.

The cable should correspond exactly to the pin-out specification below.

Ethernet 15-Pin D Connector

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	GND	6	GND	11	Not used
2	COL+	7	Not used	12	RCVR-
3	TRANS+	8	Not used	13	PLUS12
4	Not used	9	COL-	14	Not used
5	RCVR+	10	TRANS-	15	Not used

Loading the Ethernet Board Diagnostics Floppy Disk

The Ethernet board diagnostics floppy disk is loaded in the same manner as the diagnostics floppy disk for the UNIX PC. You can accomplish this procedure from a system that is turned off or from one that is up and running.

To load the Ethernet diagnostics floppy disk:

- 1 Insert the Ethernet diagnostics floppy disk into the floppy drive with the label up and secure the floppy drive latch.
- 2 If the UNIX PC is turned OFF, turn the power switch ON (toward the I).

or,

If the UNIX PC is already ON, shut it down using the Shutdown command from the Office Commands menu. When you see:

Ready to turn power off or reset the machine.
Press RETURN to reboot.

Press <Return>.

The Ethernet board diagnostics floppy disk loads and the following is displayed:

SYSTEM CONFIGURATION

1048575 bytes On-board memory.
1048574 bytes Expansion memory.
ENET Controller board at slot 3

Ethernet diagnostic initialization is in progress.
Initialization is completed.
Type any key to continue.

This information varies depending on the amount of memory, where the Ethernet board is located, and other expansion boards you have installed in your UNIX PC.

- 3 Press the space bar to continue to the Ethernet diagnostics menu.

Ethernet Board Diagnostics Procedures

You run the Ethernet board tests by typing the corresponding test number and pressing the Enter key. The following screen is displayed when the Ethernet board diagnostics floppy disk is loaded. (The address number is specific to each individual Ethernet board.)

ETHERNET TEST

The Ethernet Address is: 404009094040

Available Ethernet tests are:

- 0 - Restart Ethernet Tests
- 1 - Internal Loopback Test
- 2 - Transmitter CRC Test
- 3 - Receiver CRC Test
- 4 - Force Collision without retry
- 5 - Force Collision with 16 retries
- 6 - External Loopback Test
- 7 - Time Domain Reflectometry Test
- 8 - Send a Test Packet
- 9 - System Reboot

Choose test number:

Ethernet Board Tests

The following is a list of the Ethernet board tests. Tests 6, 7, and 8 assume that your Ethernet network is properly configured. See the documentation accompanying your Ethernet software for network setup instructions.

Test 0 Restart Ethernet Tests

Selecting Test 0 restarts the Ethernet tests. The original Ethernet test menu is displayed.

Test 1 Internal Loopback Test

Selecting Test 1 performs an internal loopback test. In this test, the Ethernet chip internally transmits, loops back, and receives an Ethernet packet. Since all signals in this test are internal to the Ethernet board, it can be executed without having the Ethernet network attached. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

Internal loopback test.
Internal loopback test successfully completed.

Test 2 Transmitter CRC Test

Selecting Test 2 performs a transmitter CRC test. In this test, a CRC (Cyclic Redundancy Check) is done on a test packet being transmitted to see if it is correct. This test is also internal to the Ethernet board. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

Transmitter CRC Test.
Transmitter CRC successfully completed.

Test 3 Receiver CRC Test

Selecting Test 3 performs a receiver CRC test. In this test, receipt of a test packet is simulated. A CRC is done on this data to see if it is correct. This test is internal to the Ethernet board. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

Receiver CRC Test.
Receiver CRC successfully completed.

Test 4 Force Collision without retry

Selecting Test 4 performs a collision detection test with no retries. This test simulates a collision of data and checks to see if it is detected. This test is internal to the Ethernet board. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

Force Collision Test. - one attempt
Force Collision without retry successfully completed.

Test 5 Force Collision with 16 retries

Selecting Test 5 performs a collision detection test with 16 retries. This test simulates a collision of data and checks to see if it is detected. The process is repeated 16 times. This test is internal to the Ethernet board. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

Force Collision Test. - 16 attempts
Force Collision with 16 retries successfully completed.

Test 6 External Loopback Test

Selecting Test 6 performs an external loopback test. In this test, the Ethernet chip sends a loopback packet to the transceiver and checks to see whether it comes back. Since this test is not internal to the Ethernet board, it requires that the board be connected to a transceiver. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

External Loopback Test.

External Loopback test successfully completed.

Test 7 Time Delay Reflectometry Test

Selecting Test 7 performs a time delay reflectometry test. Using a counter that is internal to the Ethernet chip, this test checks for discontinuity in the cable leading to the transceiver. This test is not internal to the Ethernet board and can be successfully executed only while the board is connected to a transceiver. For a successful test, the following is displayed:

No discontinuity detected

Test 8 Send a Test Packet

Selecting Test 8 prompts you for the following information:

Enter destination (default = 0):

Enter destination #2 (default = end):

Enter message:

This test sends a simulated packet to the destination address given. In response to **Enter Destination (default = 0):**, enter the Ethernet Address. The Ethernet Address is displayed during the boot of the diagnostic disk and also when 0 (Restart Ethernet Tests) is selected. You can enter several destination addresses if you want.

Ethernet Board Installation and Diagnostics Guide

When you have completed the test message, press <Ctrl>-<d> to send the message to the specified destination(s). Keep in mind that the sending and receiving machines must both be running diagnostics in order for the message to be displayed.

The success of this test is determined by receipt of the message on the destination machine(s). Once you have verified the integrity of the message, press <Return> to choose another test from the menu.

Note

In the event of failure, press <Ctrl>-<d> followed by <Return> to return to the diagnostics menu.

This test is not internal to the Ethernet board and can be successfully completed only while the board is connected to a working Ethernet network.

Test 9 System Reboot

Selecting Test 9 reboots the UNIX PC.

Exit To exit the Ethernet test menu and resume normal UNIX PC operations, remove the Ethernet Board diagnostics floppy disk and select Test 9. The system reboots, and after a few moments you see:

Please Login:

Test Failures and Error Messages

As each of the Ethernet board diagnostics is run successfully, the messages listed in the previous section are displayed. If a test runs unsuccessfully, some type of failure or error message is displayed.

The following is an example of what might be displayed if a test fails:

External Loopback Test.

Transmit Error - Carrier Lost, carrier input (RENA) to the chip is lowered during a chip-initiated transmission.

**** ERROR ****

Error : Unexpected transmit descriptor: TMD1 = 4302, TMD3 = 800

Enter y [Y] to Abort, Return to continue:

In this example, entering **y** returns you to the Ethernet test menu. Pressing the Return key runs the test a second time.

The following is a list of possible errors:

Timeout - No interrupt occurred within a specific amount of time after the test was started.

Receive Message Size Error - The received message size is not correct.

Receive Data Error - A compare performed on the incoming data against the transmitted data failed.

CRC Error - During the CRC generation test, the transmitted CRC is checked against the internal software's CRC. If the two do not match, the error occurs.

Collision Not Detected Error - No collision was detected during a collision detection test.

Collision Error - Collision failed to activate within 2 microseconds.

Missed Packet Error - Silo overflow due to receive buffer not available.

Memory Error - READY signal not received within 25.6 microseconds.

Receiver Error - Silo overflow due to host memory buffer not available.

Receiver Error - Ethernet chip does not own the next buffer while data chaining a received packet.

Receiver Error - CRC Error on the incoming packet.

Receiver Error - Framing Error.

Transmit Error - End of Packet (ENP) bit not set in the transmit buffer ring, or Ethernet chip not owning the next buffer.

Transmit Error - Underflow error, the transmitter has truncated a message due to data not received from host memory.

Transmit Error - Late Collision, a collision has occurred after the slot time of the channel has elapsed.

Transmit Error - Carrier Lost, carrier input (RENA) to the chip is lowered during a chip-initiated transmission.

Transmit Error - Retry error, transmitter failed in 16 attempts to successfully transmit a message due to repeated collisions on the medium.

If you receive an error message, first check all cable connections and try the test again. Many of the tests report errors if the Ethernet board is not properly connected to a working Ethernet network.

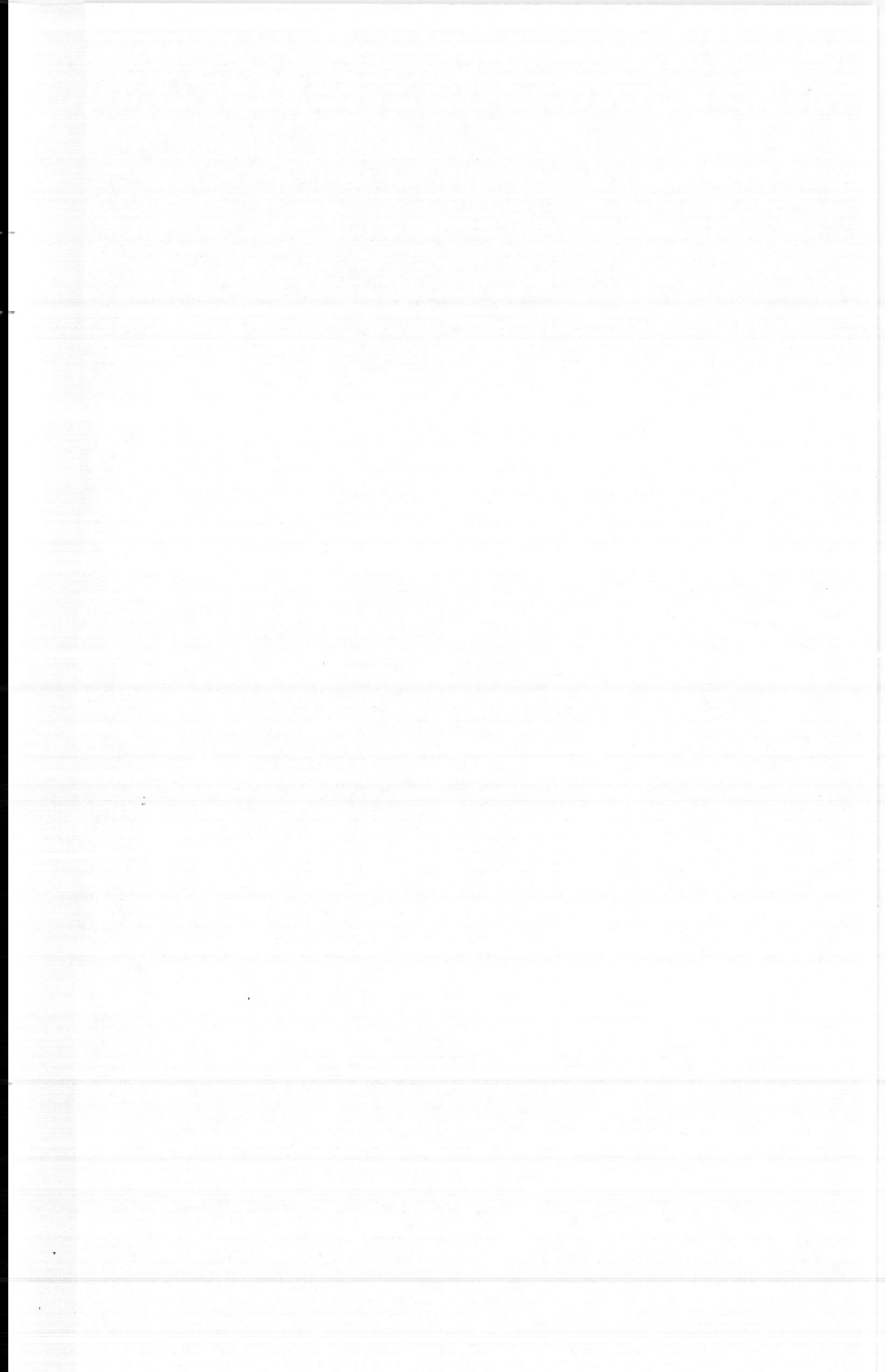
If you continue to receive the error message:

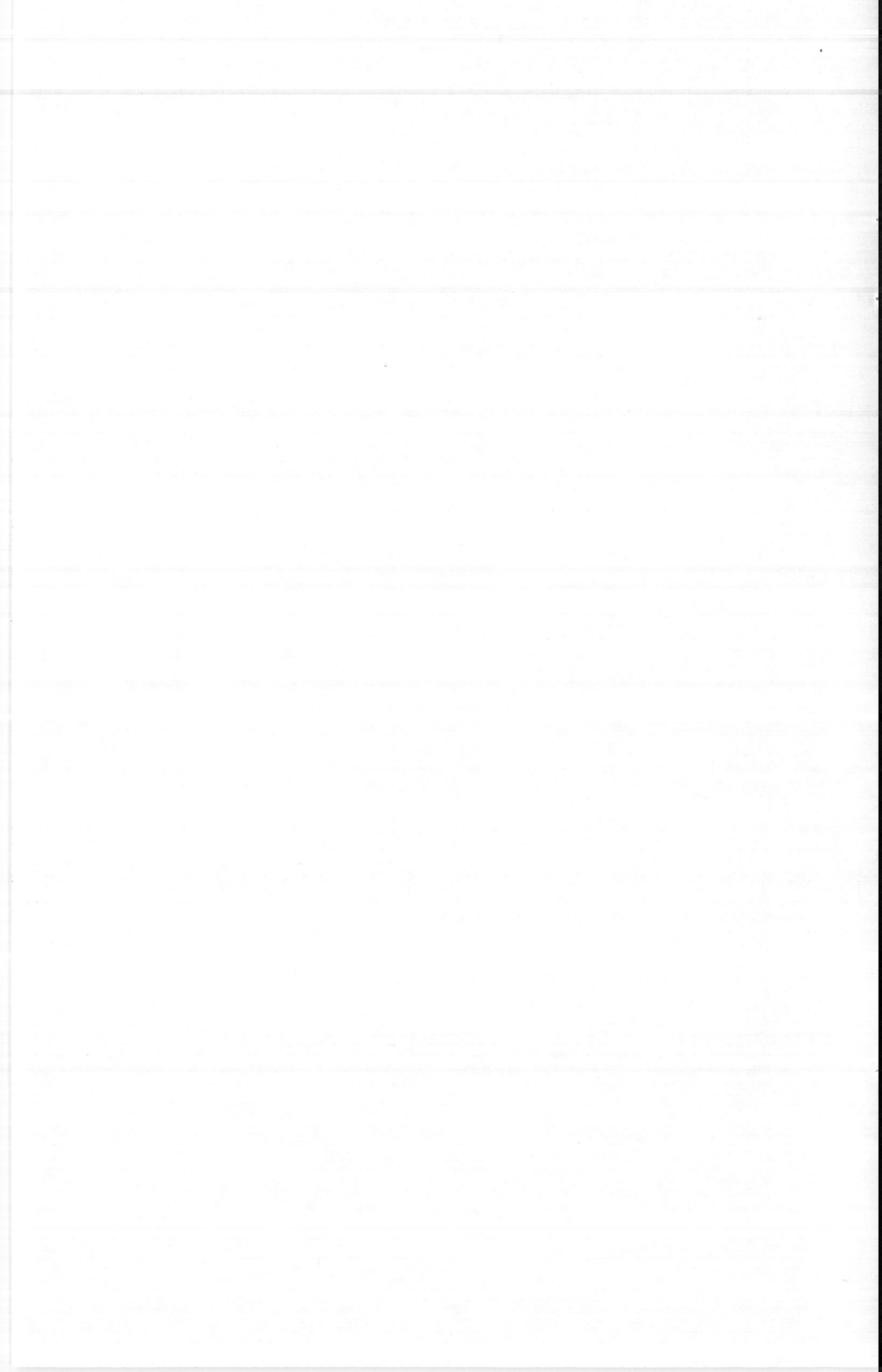
- 1 Shut down the UNIX PC using the Shutdown command from the Office Commands menu and turn off the UNIX PC.
- 2 Remove the Ethernet board.

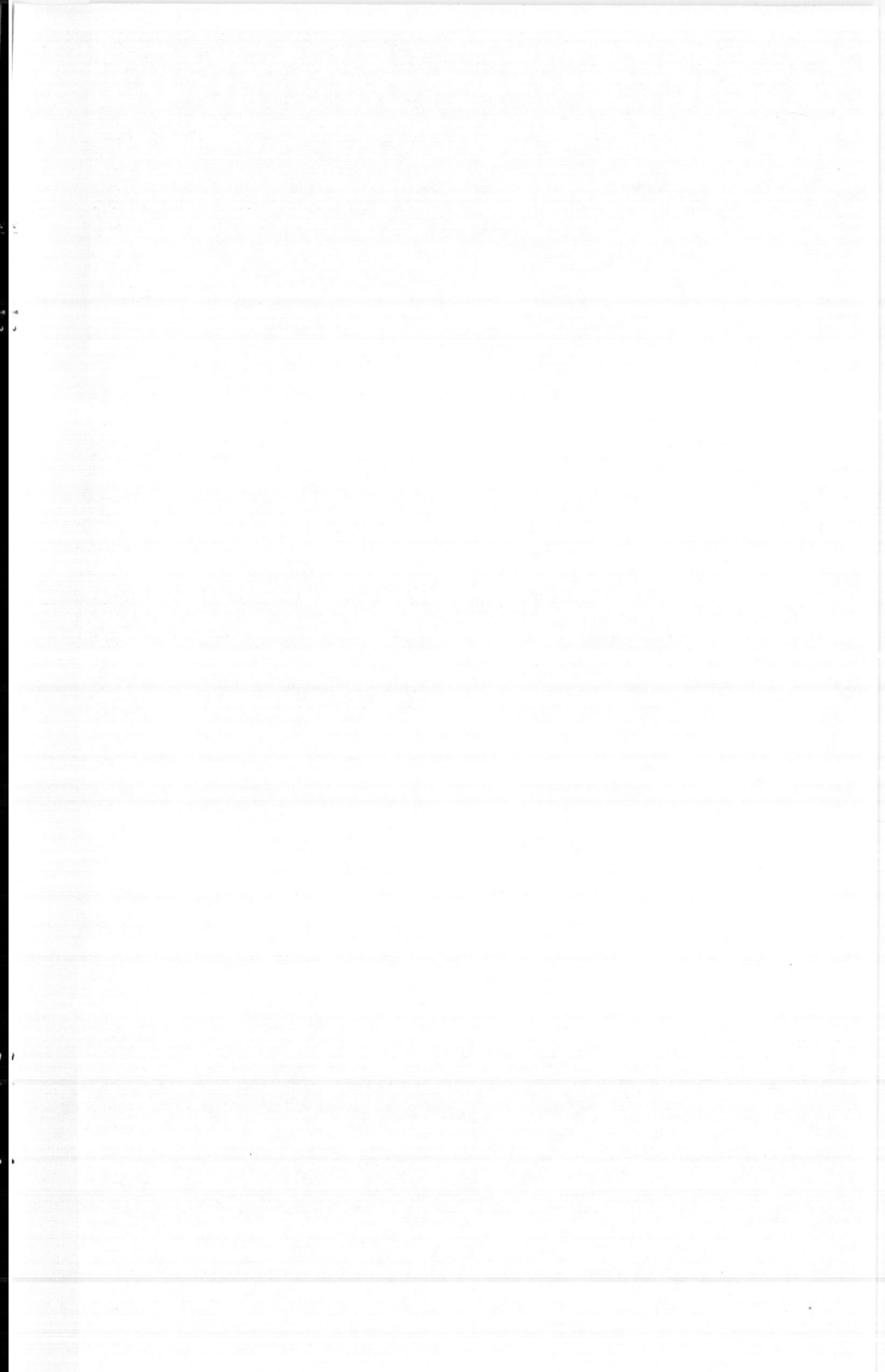
- 3 Press down on all of the socketed ICs to insure that they are properly seated.
- 4 Replace the Ethernet board.
- 5 Insert the Ethernet board diagnostics floppy disk.
- 6 Turn on the UNIX PC and repeat the test.

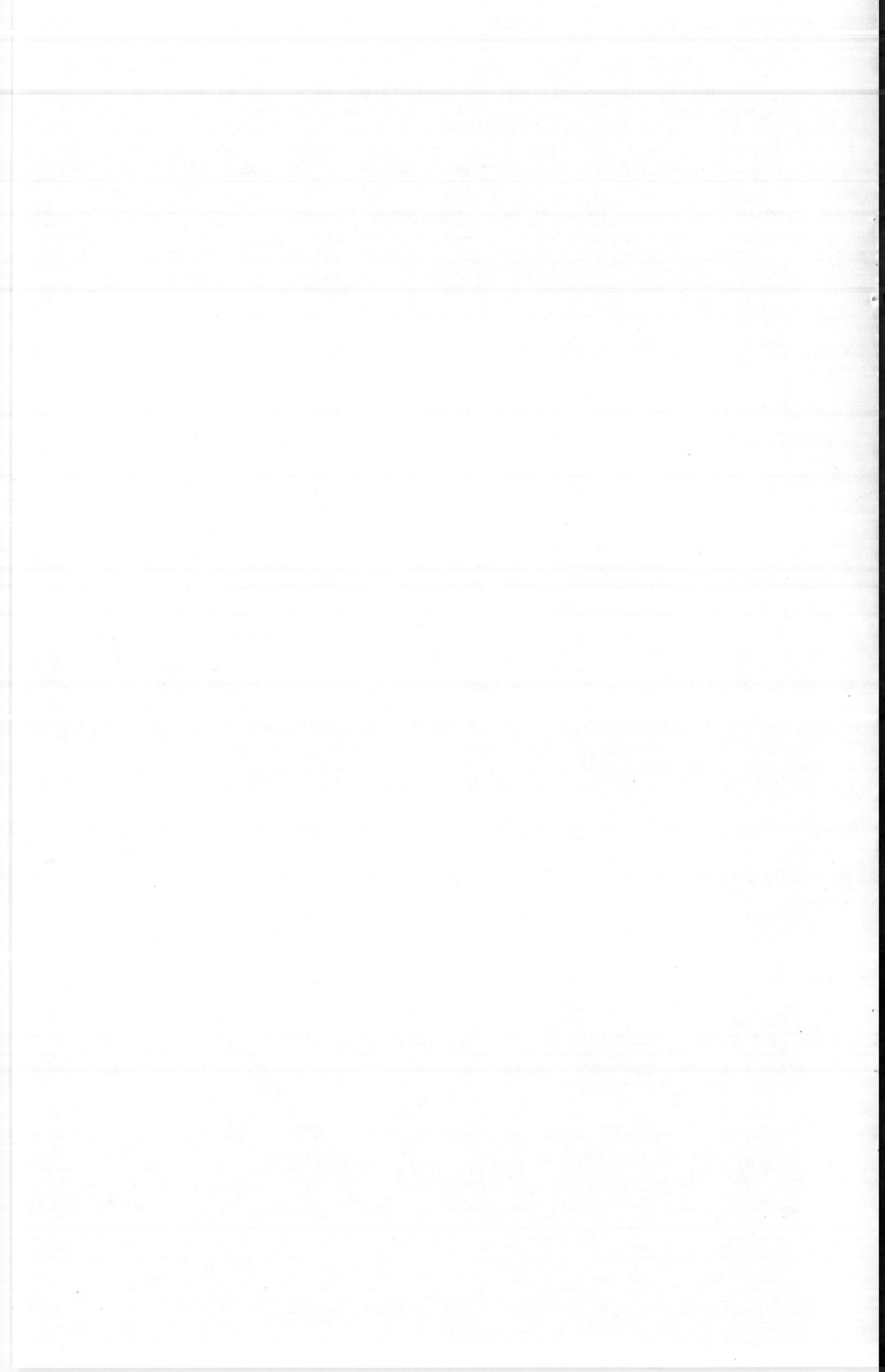
If problems persist, select another slot in the UNIX PC for the Ethernet board and repeat the test. If you are still unable to successfully test the Ethernet board, the board must be replaced.

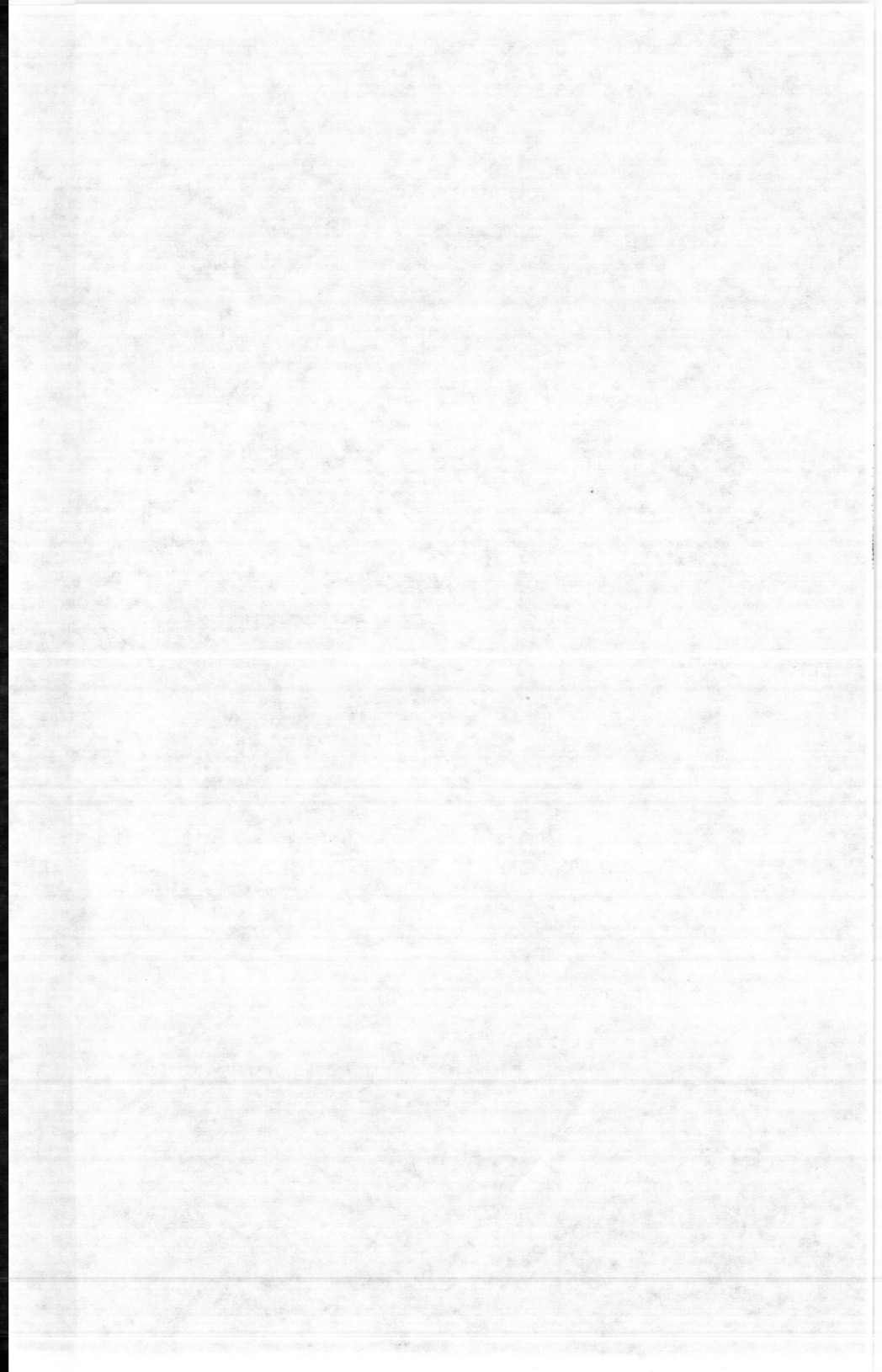
1. The Board of Investigation and Disciplinary Chief shall have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 1st day of May, 1954, in which you requested that the Board of Investigation and Disciplinary Chief be authorized to investigate and report to the Board of Investigation and Disciplinary Chief the results of the investigation of the alleged violation of the provisions of the Alabama Code of 1901, Chapter 1, Section 1, which provides that any person who shall be guilty of the crime of perjury shall be punished by imprisonment in the State Prison for a term not exceeding five years and a fine not exceeding \$500.00.











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